

START — MAY 28 1955

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AS7

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TITO-RUSSIAN (A170) (320)

BY EDDY GILMORE

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 28 (AP)—BORBA, THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, PREDICTED TODAY PRESIDENT-MARSHAL TITO'S TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS HERE WOULD RESULT IN A JOINT DOCUMENT OF CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE.

IN ITS FIRST COMMENT ON THE TALKS THAT BEGAN YESTERDAY, BORBA SAID BOTH DELEGATIONS WERE FINDING THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS PROFITABLE DESPITE "NUMEROUS DIFFERENCES" THAT HAD APPEARED.

THESE DIFFERENCES, IT WAS REPORTED BY INFORMED SOURCES, INCLUDED TITO'S DISINCLINATION TO GO ALONG WITH A ROLE OF "PASSIVE COEXISTENCE," OR AUSTRIAN TYPE NEUTRALITY IN WORLD AFFAIRS, AS PROPOSED FOR THIS COUNTRY BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

TITO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DECLARED HIS COUNTRY INTENDS TO PLAY AN ACTIVE PART IN UNITING NATIONS WHICH OPPOSE DIVIDING THE WORLD INTO IDEOLOGICAL BLOCS.

THE NEUTRALITY IDEA WAS THE SECOND APPROACH BY THE RUSSIANS TO THE PROBLEM OF YUGOSLAV-SOVIET RELATIONS.

THE FIRST APPROACH WAS MADE BY KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS ARRIVAL SPEECH THURSDAY--TO WHICH TITO LISTENED STONILY. THIS WAS A BID FOR CLOSE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE TWO NATIONS.

BUT TITO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PLAINLY REJECTED THE PARTY LINE APPROACH AT THE START, ON THE GROUND THAT HE IS OPPOSED TO IDEOLOGICAL BLOCS.

DISCUSSING THE GOOD THAT MAY COME FROM THE CONFERENCE, BORBA SAID "EVERY FREE INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON WORLD PROBLEMS CAN CONTRIBUTE TO A GRADUAL ELIMINATION OF THAT GREAT ILLNESS WHICH HAS BEEN PILING UP IN THE RELATIONS OF EAST AND WEST IN THE PAST FEW YEARS."

"IN A NUTSHELL IT WAS WORTHWHILE TO MEET," SAID THE NEWSPAPER. BORBA SAID THE JOINT DOCUMENT THAT IS EXPECTED TO RESULT WOULD FORMULATE THE ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF A POLICY OF ACTIVE COEXISTENCE. IT LISTED THESE ELEMENTS AS:

EQUALITY OF ALL NATIONS, GREAT AND SMALL.  
CONSISTENT RESPECT OF THE INDEPENDENCE, SOVEREIGNTY AND INTEGRITY OF ALL COUNTRIES.

THE RIGHT OF EVERY NATION TO DEFENSE IN HARMONY WITH THE U.N. CHARTER.

NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES.  
DECISIVE CONDEMNATION OF ALL AGGRESSION AND AGGRESSIVE EXPANSION.

SOLUTION OF ALL DISPUTES IN A PEACEFUL WAY.

A NEUTRAL YUGOSLAVIA WOULD FIT IN WITH THE SOVIET AIM OF CREATING A BELT OF NEUTRAL STATES IN EUROPE AND THROWING A MONKEY WRENCH INTO WESTERN REARMAMENT. AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS SAID IN MID-MAY ONE OF THE REASONS FOR THE SOVIET VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA WAS TO PUT PRESSURE ON TITO TO LOOSEN HIS TIES WITH THE WEST.

THE RUSSIAN DELEGATES--NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN AND DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTASE I. MIKOYAN--WERE GLUM AND GRIM AS THE SECOND DAY OF TALKS OPENED.

IN CONTRAST, TITO--WHOSE GOVERNMENT WAS EXPELLED FROM THE KREMLIN'S COMINFORM IN 1948 FOR FOLLOWING AN INDEPENDENT BRAND OF COMMUNISM--BEAMED WITH SELF CONFIDENCE AND APPARENT GOOD HUMOR. HE MADE A FEW JOKES WHICH RELAXED THE TENSION AND LATER WAS AN AFFABLE HOST AT LUNCHEON.

THERE WAS NO FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT ON HOW THE DISCUSSIONS ARE GOING. ASKED FOR A PROGRESS STATEMENT, A MEMBER OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION SAID, "JUST WAIT AND SEE."

TITO ARRANGED A GALA RECEPTION FOR HIS VISITORS TONIGHT AT THE WHITE PALACE.

AFTERWARD THE RUSSIAN AND YUGOSLAV LEADERS LEAVE FOR BRIONI, TITO'S SECLUDED ADRIATIC ISLAND, TO CONTINUE THE TALKS, WHICH THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT REQUESTED.

SOME YUGOSLAVS WERE SAYING PRIVATELY THEY WOULD LIKE TO SEE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PAY A VISIT TO BELGRADE. THIS WOULD BE "VERY TIMELY" FOLLOWING THE APPEARANCE HERE OF THE SOVIET LEADERS, ONE COMMENTED.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE SOUR LOOKS ON THE RUSSIAN FACES THIS MORNING COULD BE DUE TO THE SPEED WITH WHICH TITO REJECTED THEIR EFFORTS TO WIN HIM BACK TO THE KREMLIN FOLD.

THE SOURCES SAID THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT VOICED HIS STAND IN A SPEECH TO THE CONFERENCE YESTERDAY. HE WAS QUOTED AS TELLING THE RUSSIAN DELEGATES HE HAD AGREED TO THEIR VISIT TO BELGRADE ON THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THE TALKS WOULD BE PURELY GOVERNMENTAL--AND NOT ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY TIES.

ANOTHER REASON FOR THE RUSSIANS' DISPIRITED LOOK COULD BE THAT THEY ARE ACCUSTOMED TO WORKING MOST OF THE NIGHT AND SLEEPING MOST OF

ARE ACCUSTOMED TO WORKING MOST OF THE NIGHT AND SLEEPING MOST OF THE DAY. IT WAS HARD TO DISTINGUISH THEM FROM TIRED BUSINESS MEN AS THEY TROOPED INTO THE GARDIJSKI DOM, A LARGE STONE AND PLASTIC BUILDING, AT 8:30 A.M., AN HOUR AND A HALF EARLIER THAN YESTERDAY.

THEY WERE GREETED AT THE TOP OF THE STAIRWAY LEADING TO THE CONFERENCE ROOM WITH A SILVER TRAY LOADED WITH GLASSES OF VODKA, SLIVOVITZ AND TOMATO JUICE.

TITO, WHO GETS UP AT 6 A.M. AND LIKES IT, APPEARED FRESH AND LOOKED DAPPER IN A NEAT GREY SUIT AND RED TIE. HE ARRIVED 10 MINUTES BEFORE THE RUSSIANS, WINKING HIS LEFT EYE AT REPORTERS AS HE STROKE INTO THE BUILDING.

IN THE ORNATE CONFERENCE ROOM THE DELEGATES SIT IN WIDE, SOFT-BOTTOMED LEATHER-COVERED CHAIRS. EACH ONE HAS A MICROPHONE AND A HEADSET OF RECEIVERS, HIS CHOICE OF TWO BRANDS OF YUGOSLAV CIGARETTES, A CUTGLASS ASH TRAY AND A NOTEBOOK BOUND IN MOROCCAN LEATHER.

THE SEATING ARRANGEMENT PUTS THE RUSSIANS AT A SLIGHT DISADVANTAGE, FOR THEY SIT FACING THE BROAD OPEN WINDOWS, THEIR FACES TOWARD THE HIGHLIGHTS PLAYING THROUGH THE CURTAINS. TITO AND HIS COLLEAGUES HAVE THEIR BACKS TO THE LIGHT AND SUN. ABOUT SIX FEET OF TABLE, COVERED BY GREEN BAIZE, SEPARATES THE TWO DELEGATIONS.

AT THE LUNCHEON RECESS, TITO CHANGED TO FORMAL MORNING CLOTHES--BLACK JACKET AND STRIPED TROUSERS--AND GREETED THE RUSSIANS IN A FOYER WHERE 100 REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS HAD ASSEMBLED.

A180

AS FLASHBULBS WENT OFF, TITO TURNED TO KHRUSHCHEV AND NODDED TOWARD THE PHOTOGRAPHERS. "INTERNATIONALISM," HE SAID. THE RUSSIAN MERELY BOBBED HIS HEAD. PHOTOGRAPHERS AND REPORTERS HERE ARE FROM BOTH EASTERN AND WESTERN NATIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV. BULGANIN AND MIKOYAN HAD CHANGED FROM BAGGY, GREY



SUITS TO DARK BLUE SUITS FOR THE LUNCHEON, TO WHICH 120 HAD BEEN INVITED. AS KHRUSHCHEV SAT DOWN TO THE LUNCHEON, WHICH FEATURED ROAST CHICKEN, HE SHOWED A CONSIDERABLE LENGTH OF THE RED TIE WITH SMALL BLACK STRIPES WHICH HE WORE WHEN HE ARRIVED IN BELGRADE THURSDAY AND HAS WORN EVER SINCE.

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"ON MAY 28, 1955, TALKS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT DELEGATION OF THE SOVIET UNION, HEADED BY N.S. KHRUSHCHEV, AND THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION, HEADED BY JOSIP BROZ TITO, WERE CONTINUED.

"DURING THE TALKS THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS ABOUT FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION.

"ON MAY 29, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DELEGATION, IN RESPONSE TO AN INVITATION FROM THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT, WILL LEAVE FOR BRIONI BY SPECIAL TRAIN." (END TEXT)

IN THE DISCUSSIONS, THE YUGOSLAVS AND THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY ARE DIFFERING OVER DEFINITION OF COEXISTENCE AND HOW IT SHOULD WORK.

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DESPITE DIFFERENCES THAT HAVE ARISEN, BORBA SAID THE SUNDAY INFORMATIVE SAID THEY EXPECTED THE CONFERENCE TO YIELD "IMPORTANT POSITIVE RESULTS."

THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION WENT TO VINCA, ABOUT SEVEN MILES FROM BELGRADE, THIS AFTERNOON TO VISIT YUGOSLAVIA'S NUCLEAR PHYSICS INSTITUTE. WHETHER THIS MEANT THE SOVIET UNION HAD OFFERED TO SUPPLY SOME OF THE ATOMIC POWER KNOW-HOW OFFERED TO SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES COULD NOT BE LEARNED.

THE YUGOSLAV AND RUSSIAN LEADERS WILL TRAVEL TO THE ISLAND OF BRIONI BY SPECIAL TRAIN. THEY WILL RETURN TO BELGRADE NEXT THURSDAY AFTER VISITS TO LJUBLJANA AND ZAGREB, CAPITALS OF THE REPUBLICS OF SLOVENIA AND CROATIA.

BRIONI, ABOUT THREE MILES SQUARE, LIES OFF THE ADRIATIC PORT OF PULA. IT IS TITO'S PRIVATE PRESERVE AND VACATION SPOT.

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A91

WITH CONFERENCE (310)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 28 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES W. RIDDLEBERGER TALKED TONIGHT WITH RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON A VARIETY OF SUBJECTS RANGING FROM CORN TO SENATOR MCCARTHY.

THE CONVERSATION TOOK PLACE AT A RECEPTION GIVEN BY PRESIDENT-MARSHAL TITO FOR HIS RUSSIAN GUESTS.

RIDDLEBERGER, ALONG WITH OTHER FOREIGN ENVOYS, WAS INVITED INTO A CLOSED ROOM WHERE TITO HAD DINNER WITH THE SOVIET PARTY.

"I WAS SEATED NEXT TO KHRUSHCHEV," THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR SAID AFTERWARD, "AND WE HAD QUITE A CONVERSATION.

"IT BEGAN WITH CORN.

"YOU KNOW CORN IS ONE OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S SPECIAL SUBJECTS. HE IS A SPECIALIST ON THE SUBJECT." THE SOVIET UNION IS SENDING A DELEGATION TO STUDY CORN-HOG PRODUCTION IN IOWA AND OTHERS PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE FIRST SECRETARY OF RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY DISCUSSED WITH RIDDLEBERGER THE POSSIBILITIES OF TURNING LARGE AREAS OF SIBERIA INTO CORN-PRODUCING COUNTRY.

THEN THE CONVERSATION TURNED TO SOCIALISM AND CAPITALISM.

"THE TROUBLE WITH YOU," SAID KHRUSHCHEV, "IS THAT YOU DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT WORKING MEN."

THE AMERICAN ENVOY TOLD KHRUSHCHEV HE KNEW QUITE A BIT ABOUT THEM, HAVING FORMERLY WORKED AS A PAINTER AND CARPENTER.

THEN THE CONVERSATION TURNED TO AMERICAN-SOVIET RELATIONS.

"YOU PEOPLE," SAID KHRUSHCHEV, "MAKE SUCH RIDICULOUS STATEMENTS, SUCH AS DEALING FROM POSITIONS OF STRENGTH."

RIDDLEBERGER HELD UP HIS HAND AND INTERRUPTED.

"WAIT A MINUTE," HE SAID. "I REMEMBER THE BERLIN BLOCKADE (OF 1948-49) WHEN THE RUSSIANS WERE TRYING TO OPERATE FROM POSITIONS OF STRENGTH."

THE TALK TOOK ANOTHER TURN.

"AND," SAID KHRUSHCHEV, "WHAT ABOUT SENATOR MCCARTHY?"

RIDDLEBERGER REPLIED THAT MANY NATIONS HAD INDIVIDUALS WHO AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER CREATED CERTAIN PROBLEMS.

"I REMEMBER A MAN IN RUSSIA NAMED BERIA," SAID RIDDLEBERGER, REFERRING TO LAVRENTY P. BERIA, FORMER HEAD OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE, WHO WAS EXECUTED BY KREMLIN SOON AFTER STALIN DIED IN 1953.

"HE CREATED SOME PROBLEMS, DIDN'T HE?" THE AMBASSADOR ASKED.

THERE WAS AN AWKWARD PAUSE AND THEN THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TOLD KHRUSHCHEV HE HAD READ A SPEECH HE (KHRUSHCHEV) "WHERE I SAID WE WANTED PEACE WITH EVERYBODY."

"I READ IT WITH MUCH INTEREST," SAID RIDDLEBERGER.

"AND YOU SAW," REPLIED KHRUSHCHEV, "WHERE I SAID WE WANTED PEACE, ETC. (RESTORING DROPPED MATTER) WITH EVERYBODY."

RIDDLEBERGER SAID HIS CONVERSATION WITH KHRUSHCHEV LASTED ABOUT 20 MINUTES. IT WAS CONDUCTED THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.

DURING THE EVENING KHRUSHCHEV ALSO TALKED TO BRIG. GEN. PETAR (CORRECT) C. HAINS OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. THEY AGREED NEITHER OF THEIR RESPECTIVE NATIONS WANTED TO FIGHT THE OTHER.

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A165WX

(600) AMS BUDGET

RUSSIA-YUGOSLAVIA

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-RUSSIA MAY BE SUFFERING ANOTHER GREAT DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT IN YUGOSLAVIA THIS WEEKEND, BUT U. S. OFFICIALS ARE WITHHOLDING JUDGMENT UNTIL MUCH MORE INFORMATION ON THE BELGRADE NEGOTIATIONS COMES IN.

ON BALANCE, AUTHORITIES HERE ARE INCLINED TO BELIEVE THAT RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, LEADER OF THE MOSCOW,



DELEGATION, HAS DEEPLY IRRITATED YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO WITH HIS CRUDE AND OBVIOUS EFFORTS TO MANEUVER THAT RED HERETIC BACK INTO THE KREMLIN FOLD.

IN SUCH A SITUATION THE WEST STANDS TO GAIN GREAT ADVANTAGE IN ITS EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN THE WILL TO INDEPENDENCE IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE AND THUS WEAKEN RUSSIA'S HOLD ON THEM.

TITO IS A SYMBOL OF THE ABILITY OF ONE COUNTRY WHICH WAS UNDER KREMLIN DOMINATION UNTIL 1948 TO BREAK AWAY AND SURVIVE. HIS RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS HAVE PROVED THAT HE COULD GET THEIR HELP, RUNNING INTO HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, AND AT THE SAME TIME RETAIN AND STRENGTHEN HIS OWN INDEPENDENCE.

AS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MADE CLEAR IN HIS RECENT TELEVISION BROADCAST, UNITED STATES POLICY IS NOW AIMING AT A ROLLBACK OF SOVIET POWER FROM THE BORDERS OF WEST GERMANY, AUSTRIA AND THE LIKE TO THE BORDERS OF RUSSIA ITSELF. DULLES SEES IT AS A LONG PROCESS BUT HE THINKS THAT THE PROSPECT OF WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM AUSTRIA, NOW PROMISED FOR LATER THIS YEAR, WILL GREATLY STIMULATE OTHER OCCUPIED PEOPLES TO DEMAND THEIR FREEDOM.

IN GENERAL DULLES BELIEVES THAT THE SOVIETS ARE ON THE DEFENSIVE AND SUFFERING SOME LOSS OF PRESTIGE. HE SAID THEY TOOK THEIR WORST DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT SINCE THE WAR WHEN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE POWERS EARLIER THIS MONTH FORMALLY ACCEPTED WEST GERMANY AS THEIR PARTNER AND THE 15TH MEMBER OF THEIR DEFENSE TREATY. RUSSIA HAD BITTERLY OPPOSED THIS DECISIVE STEP TOWARD ARMING WEST GERMANY AND MANY SOVIET MOVES NOW ARE BELIEVED AIMED AT PREVENTING ACTUAL FORMATION OF WEST GERMAN MILITARY UNITS.

THE SOVIET MISSION TO BELGRADE, LED BY COMMUNIST BOSS KHRUSHCHEV, HAS BEEN REGARDED HERE AS PART OF THIS RUSSIAN GRAND STRATEGY. BY DEMONSTRATING FORGIVENESS AND ACCEPTING TITO BACK AGAIN, RUSSIA'S PRESENT RULERS WOULD SHOW THEMSELVES TO BE DIFFERENT FROM STALIN, WHOSE IRON HANDED RULE FORCED THE TITO BREAK. THEY WOULD APPLY AND SWEETNESS AND LIGHT POLICY IN ONE MORE SECTOR OF THE COLD WAR AND COULD HOPE THEREBY TO GAIN ADDITIONAL RELAXATION AMONG THE WESTERN NATIONS.

166WX

REPORTS FROM BELGRADE INDICATE THAT KHRUSHCHEV OVERPLAYED HIS HAND, HOWEVER. HE NOT ONLY TRIED TO APOLOGIZE FOR RUSSIA'S PAST TREATMENT OF TITO, BUT WENT BEYOND THAT IN A PUBLIC SPEECH AND SOUGHT TO RE-ESTABLISH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LINKS WITH THE YUGOSLAV PARTY. HE ALSO PROVIDED WHAT THE YUGOSLAVS PROMPTLY REJECTED AS A PHONY EXPLANATION OF WHY THE BREAK OCCURRED IN THE FIRST PLACE.

YUGOSLAV SOURCES, RESPONDING TO KHRUSHCHEV'S INITIATIVE, HAVE DESCRIBED HOW MARSHAL TITO TREATED HIM WITH COLD RESERVE AND INSISTED ON NEGOTIATING ONLY ABOUT IMPROVING THE GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN BELGRADE AND MOSCOW. THAT IS WHAT TITO HAD TOLD WESTERN NATIONS HE WOULD NEGOTIATE ABOUT.

AUTHORITIES HERE HAVE FELT ALL ALONG THAT THE YUGOSLAV LEADER, HIMSELF A COMMUNIST AND A HARD-BOILED REALIST, WOULD NOT BE TRAPPED BY KHRUSHCHEV'S MANEUVERS INTO TRADING HIS COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE FOR SOME VAGUE PROMISES OF BENEFIT FROM RESTORING COMMUNIST UNITY.

BUT AS OF TODAY THE TALKS AT BELGRADE WERE SCHEDULED TO GO INTO A NEW PHASE. OFFICIALS HERE UNDERSTOOD THAT THE CONFEREES WOULD CONTINUE THEIR DISCUSSIONS AT BRIONI, TITO'S SECLUDED ADRIATIC ISLAND.

THE SITUATION IS ONE IN WHICH AUTHORITIES THINK IT UNWISE TO MAKE ANY FINAL JUDGMENTS UNTIL ALL THE RETURNS ARE IN. IF KHRUSHCHEV, FOR EXAMPLE, HAD SOME UNKNOWN ACE CARD TO PLAY BY WAY OF OFFER OR A

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THREAT, HE CERTAINLY WOULD NOT HAVE THROWN IT ON THE TABLE AT THE OUTSET OF THE CONFERENCE. YET THE FEELING HERE WAS THAT PROBABLY NO SUCH CARD EXISTS, THAT TITO WILL PRESERVE HIS INDEPENDENCE AND THAT THE MISSION TO BELGRADE MAY TURN OUT TO BE MORE OF A GAIN FOR THE WEST THAN FOR THE SOVIETS.

134PED

413 (400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AFRICA

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, MAY 28 (AP)-NEW TROUBLE IN THE FAR OFF CAMEROONS WAS HARASSING FRENCH AUTHORITIES TODAY, ALREADY OVERBURDENED WITH THE POLICING OF AN AFRICAN EMPIRE 20 TIMES AS BIG AS THE HOME COUNTRY. THE GOVERNMENT BLAMED COMMUNISTS.

THE CAMEROONS, BIGGER THAN CALIFORNIA, LIE JUST UNDER THE HUMP OF WEST AFRICA BETWEEN BRITISH NIGERIA AND THE SPANISH COLONY OF RIO MUNI. ITS POPULATION OF MORE THAN THREE MILLIONS, ONLY 5,000 OF WHOM ARE FRENCH, IS HELD IN TRUST TO THE UNITED NATIONS. IT SENDS FOUR DEPUTIES TO THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, ONE A NATIVE OF THE AREA.

FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN TODAY BLAMED FIVE DAYS OF RIOTING, WHICH CLAIMED AT LEAST NINE DEAD, ON COMMUNIST LEADERS OF A PARTY CALLED THE CAMEROONS PEOPLES UNION (UPC). LAST NIGHT UPC HEADQUARTERS AT DOUALA CAUGHT FIRE. IT SPREAD TO 200 THATCHED HUTS. ABOUT ONE-FIFTH THE NEWBELL DISTRICT ALSO BURNED TO THE GROUND.

LOCAL POLICE SAID UPC MEMBERS THEMSELVES SET THE BLAZE, AND PARIS OFFICIALS SPECULATED THEY MAY HAVE BEEN TRYING TO DESTROY DOCUMENTS SHOWING THEIR RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CLASHES. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

NEAR EDEA, ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTHEAST, A UPC CHIEF WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ATTACKED LEADERS OF ANOTHER POLITICAL GROUP WITH A RIFLE.

FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER ROLAND PRE GOT AN ESTIMATED 150 POLICE REINFORCEMENTS BY PRIVATE AIRLINE FROM BRAZZAVILLE.

VIOLENCE IN TUNISIA, ON THE MEDITERRANEAN OVER 2,000 MILES AWAY, MAY BE EASED BY A HOME RULE AGREEMENT DUE FOR SIGNATURE SOON BY TWO PREMIERS, EDGAR FAURE OF FRANCE AND TAHAR BEN AMMAR OF TUNISIA. BUT TWO POLITICAL MURDERS WERE REPORTED TODAY IN TUNIS, APPARENTLY DUE TO CONFLICTS BETWEEN MODERATE AND EXTREME NATIONALISTS.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FELT CONFIDENT ENOUGH OF THE TUNISIAN SITUATION TO SEND A DIVISION OF FRENCH TROOPS EAST TO ALGERIA, IN ADDITION TO THE ONE ORDERED FROM GERMANY IN RECENT DAYS. IN ALGERIA THE LONG TALE OF BOMBINGS, GUERRILLA ATTACKS AND POLITICAL SHOOTINGS WAS LENGTHENED AGAIN YESTERDAY. TWO MOSLEMS WERE KILLED AT TIZIOUZOU, NEAR THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST. AT MILIANA, IN THE ALGIERS AREA, FIVE POLICEMEN AND TWO MOSLEMS WERE REPORTED WOUNDED IN A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST A GOVERNMENT DECISION TO PUT A LOCAL COMMUNIST LEADER OUT OF TOWN.

BOMBINGS AND TERRORIST ATTACKS CONTINUED IN CASABLANCA, ON THE ATLANTIC COAST OF MOROCCO, BUT NO SERIOUS CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. TA311PED

1955



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NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON A VARIETY OF SUBJECTS RANGING FROM CORN TO SENATOR MCCARTHY.

THE CONVERSATION TOOK PLACE AT A RECEPTION GIVEN BY PRESIDENT-MARSHAL TITO FOR HIS RUSSIAN GUESTS.

RIDDLEBERGER, ALONG WITH OTHER FOREIGN ENVOYS, WAS INVITED INTO A CLOSED ROOM WHERE TITO HAD DINNER WITH THE SOVIET PARTY.

"I WAS SEATED NEXT TO KHRUSHCHEV," THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR SAID AFTERWARD, "AND WE HAD QUITE A CONVERSATION.

"IT BEGAN WITH CORN.

"YOU KNOW CORN IS ONE OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S SPECIAL SUBJECTS. HE IS A SPECIALIST ON THE SUBJECT." THE SOVIET UNION IS SENDING A DELEGATION TO STUDY CORN-HOG PRODUCTION IN IOWA AND OTHERS PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE FIRST SECRETARY OF RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY DISCUSSED WITH RIDDLEBERGER THE POSSIBILITIES OF TURNING LARGE AREAS OF SIBERIA INTO CORN-PRODUCING COUNTRY.

THEN THE CONVERSATION TURNED TO SOCIALISM AND CAPITALISM.

"THE TROUBLE WITH YOU," SAID KHRUSHCHEV, "IS THAT YOU DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT WORKING MEN."

THE AMERICAN ENVOY TOLD KHRUSHCHEV HE KNEW QUITE A BIT ABOUT THEM, HAVING FORMERLY WORKED AS A PAINTER AND CARPENTER.

THEN THE CONVERSATION TURNED TO AMERICAN-SOVIET RELATIONS.

"YOU PEOPLE," SAID KHRUSHCHEV, "MAKE SUCH RIDICULOUS STATEMENTS, SUCH AS DEALING FROM POSITIONS OF STRENGTH."

RIDDLEBERGER HELD UP HIS HAND AND INTERRUPTED.

"WAIT A MINUTE," HE SAID. "I REMEMBER THE BERLIN BLOCKADE (OF 1948-49) WHEN THE RUSSIANS WERE TRYING TO OPERATE FROM POSITIONS OF STRENGTH."

THE TALK TOOK ANOTHER TURN.

"AND," SAID KHRUSHCHEV, "WHAT ABOUT SENATOR MCCARTHY?"

RIDDLEBERGER REPLIED THAT MANY NATIONS HAD INDIVIDUALS WHO AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER CREATED CERTAIN PROBLEMS.

"I REMEMBER A MAN IN RUSSIA NAMED BERIA," SAID RIDDLEBERGER, REFERRING TO LAVRENTY P. BERIA, FORMER HEAD OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE, WHO WAS EXECUTED BY KREMLIN SOON AFTER STALIN DIED IN 1953.

"HE CREATED SOME PROBLEMS, DIDN'T HE?" THE AMBASSADOR ASKED.

THERE WAS AN AWKWARD PAUSE AND THEN THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TOLD KHRUSHCHEV HE HAD READ A SPEECH HE (KHRUSHCHEV) "WHERE I SAID WE WANTED PEACE WITH EVERYBODY."

"I READ IT WITH MUCH INTEREST," SAID RIDDLEBERGER.

"AND YOU SAW," REPLIED KHRUSHCHEV, "WHERE I SAID WE WANTED PEACE, ETC. (RESTORING DROPPED MATTER) WITH EVERYBODY."

RIDDLEBERGER SAID HIS CONVERSATION WITH KHRUSHCHEV LASTED ABOUT 20 MINUTES. IT WAS CONDUCTED THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.

DURING THE EVENING KHRUSHCHEV ALSO TALKED TO BRIG. GEN. PETAR (CORRECT) C. HAINS OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. THEY AGREED NEITHER OF THEIR RESPECTIVE NATIONS WANTED TO FIGHT THE OTHER.

RK/AS805PED

A165WX

(600) AMS BUDGET

RUSSIA-YUGOSLAVIA

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-RUSSIA MAY BE SUFFERING ANOTHER GREAT DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT IN YUGOSLAVIA THIS WEEKEND, BUT U. S. OFFICIALS ARE WITHHOLDING JUDGMENT UNTIL MUCH MORE INFORMATION ON THE BELGRADE NEGOTIATIONS COMES IN.

ON BALANCE, AUTHORITIES HERE ARE INCLINED TO BELIEVE THAT RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, LEADER OF THE MOSCOW,



DELEGATION, HAS DEEPLY IRRITATED YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO WITH HIS CRUDE AND OBVIOUS EFFORTS TO MANEUVER THAT RED HERETIC BACK INTO THE KREMLIN FOLD.

IN SUCH A SITUATION THE WEST STANDS TO GAIN GREAT ADVANTAGE IN ITS EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN THE WILL TO INDEPENDENCE IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE AND THUS WEAKEN RUSSIA'S HOLD ON THEM.

TITO IS A SYMBOL OF THE ABILITY OF ONE COUNTRY WHICH WAS UNDER KREMLIN DOMINATION UNTIL 1948 TO BREAK AWAY AND SURVIVE. HIS RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS HAVE PROVED THAT HE COULD GET THEIR HELP, RUNNING INTO HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, AND AT THE SAME TIME RETAIN AND STRENGTHEN HIS OWN INDEPENDENCE.

AS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MADE CLEAR IN HIS RECENT TELEVISION BROADCAST, UNITED STATES POLICY IS NOW AIMING AT A ROLLBACK OF SOVIET POWER FROM THE BORDERS OF WEST GERMANY, AUSTRIA AND THE LIKE TO THE BORDERS OF RUSSIA ITSELF. DULLES SEES IT AS A LONG PROCESS BUT HE THINKS THAT THE PROSPECT OF WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM AUSTRIA, NOW PROMISED FOR LATER THIS YEAR, WILL GREATLY STIMULATE OTHER OCCUPIED PEOPLES TO DEMAND THEIR FREEDOM.

IN GENERAL DULLES BELIEVES THAT THE SOVIETS ARE ON THE DEFENSIVE AND SUFFERING SOME LOSS OF PRESTIGE. HE SAID THEY TOOK THEIR WORST DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT SINCE THE WAR WHEN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE POWERS EARLIER THIS MONTH FORMALLY ACCEPTED WEST GERMANY AS THEIR PARTNER AND THE 15TH MEMBER OF THEIR DEFENSE TREATY. RUSSIA HAD BITTERLY OPPOSED THIS DECISIVE STEP TOWARD ARMING WEST GERMANY AND MANY SOVIET MOVES NOW ARE BELIEVED AIMED AT PREVENTING ACTUAL FORMATION OF WEST GERMAN MILITARY UNITS.

THE SOVIET MISSION TO BELGRADE, LED BY COMMUNIST BOSS KHRUSHCHEV, HAS BEEN REGARDED HERE AS PART OF THIS RUSSIAN GRAND STRATEGY. BY DEMONSTRATING FORGIVENESS AND ACCEPTING TITO BACK AGAIN, RUSSIA'S PRESENT RULERS WOULD SHOW THEMSELVES TO BE DIFFERENT FROM STALIN, WHOSE IRON HANDED RULE FORCED THE TITO BREAK. THEY WOULD APPLY AND SWEETNESS AND LIGHT POLICY IN ONE MORE SECTOR OF THE COLD WAR AND COULD HOPE THEREBY TO GAIN ADDITIONAL RELAXATION AMONG THE WESTERN NATIONS.

166WX

REPORTS FROM BELGRADE INDICATE THAT KHRUSHCHEV OVERPLAYED HIS HAND, HOWEVER. HE NOT ONLY TRIED TO APOLOGIZE FOR RUSSIA'S PAST TREATMENT OF TITO, BUT WENT BEYOND THAT IN A PUBLIC SPEECH AND SOUGHT TO RE-ESTABLISH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LINKS WITH THE YUGOSLAV PARTY. HE ALSO PROVIDED WHAT THE YUGOSLAVS PROMPTLY REJECTED AS A PHONY EXPLANATION OF WHY THE BREAK OCCURRED IN THE FIRST PLACE.

YUGOSLAV SOURCES, RESPONDING TO KHRUSHCHEV'S INITIATIVE, HAVE DESCRIBED HOW MARSHAL TITO TREATED HIM WITH COLD RESERVE AND INSISTED ON NEGOTIATING ONLY ABOUT IMPROVING THE GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN BELGRADE AND MOSCOW. THAT IS WHAT TITO HAD TOLD WESTERN NATIONS HE WOULD NEGOTIATE ABOUT.

AUTHORITIES HERE HAVE FELT ALL ALONG THAT THE YUGOSLAV LEADER, HIMSELF A COMMUNIST AND A HARD-COILED REALIST, WOULD NOT BE TRAPPED BY KHRUSHCHEV'S MANEUVERS INTO TRADING HIS COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE FOR SOME VAGUE PROMISES OF BENEFIT FROM RESTORING COMMUNIST UNITY.

BUT AS OF TODAY THE TALKS AT BELGRADE WERE SCHEDULED TO GO INTO A NEW PHASE. OFFICIALS HERE UNDERSTOOD THAT THE CONFEREES WOULD CONTINUE THEIR DISCUSSIONS AT BRIONI, TITO'S SECLUDED ADRIATIC ISLAND.

THE SITUATION IS ONE IN WHICH AUTHORITIES THINK IT UNWISE TO MAKE ANY FINAL JUDGMENTS UNTIL ALL THE RETURNS ARE IN. IF KHRUSHCHEV, FOR EXAMPLE, HAD SOME UNKNOWN ACE CARD TO PLAY BY WAY OF OFFER OR A

30.24-2377

THREAT, HE CERTAINLY WOULD NOT HAVE THROWN IT ON THE TABLE AT THE OUTSET OF THE CONFERENCE. YET THE FEELING HERE WAS THAT PROBABLY NO SUCH CARD EXISTS, THAT TITO WILL PRESERVE HIS INDEPENDENCE AND THAT THE MISSION TO BELGRADE MAY TURN OUT TO BE MORE OF A GAIN FOR THE WEST THAN FOR THE SOVIETS.

134PED

413 (400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AFRICA

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, MAY 28 (AP)-NEW TROUBLE IN THE FAR OFF CAMEROONS WAS HARASSING FRENCH AUTHORITIES TODAY, ALREADY OVERBURDENED WITH THE POLICING OF AN AFRICAN EMPIRE 20 TIMES AS BIG AS THE HOME COUNTRY. THE GOVERNMENT BLAMED COMMUNISTS.

THE CAMEROONS, BIGGER THAN CALIFORNIA, LIE JUST UNDER THE HUMP OF WEST AFRICA BETWEEN BRITISH NIGERIA AND THE SPANISH COLONY OF RIO MUNI. ITS POPULATION OF MORE THAN THREE MILLIONS, ONLY 5,000 OF WHOM ARE FRENCH, IS HELD IN TRUST TO THE UNITED NATIONS. IT SENDS FOUR DEPUTIES TO THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, ONE A NATIVE OF THE AREA.

FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN TODAY BLAMED FIVE DAYS OF RIOTING, WHICH CLAIMED AT LEAST NINE DEAD, ON COMMUNIST LEADERS OF A PARTY CALLED THE CAMEROONS PEOPLES UNION (UPC). LAST NIGHT UPC HEADQUARTERS AT DOUALA CAUGHT FIRE. IT SPREAD TO 200 THATCHED HUTS. ABOUT ONE-FIFTH THE NEWBELL DISTRICT ALSO BURNED TO THE GROUND.

LOCAL POLICE SAID UPC MEMBERS THEMSELVES SET THE BLAZE, AND PARIS OFFICIALS SPECULATED THEY MAY HAVE BEEN TRYING TO DESTROY DOCUMENTS SHOWING THEIR RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CLASHES. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

NEAR EDEA, ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTHEAST, A UPC CHIEF WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ATTACKED LEADERS OF ANOTHER POLITICAL GROUP WITH A RIFLE.

FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER ROLAND PRE GOT AN ESTIMATED 150 POLICE REINFORCEMENTS BY PRIVATE AIRLINE FROM BRAZZAVILLE.

VIOLENCE IN TUNISIA, ON THE MEDITERRANEAN OVER 2,000 MILES AWAY, MAY BE EASED BY A HOME RULE AGREEMENT DUE FOR SIGNATURE SOON BY TWO PREMIERS, EDGAR FAURE OF FRANCE AND TAHAR BEN AMMAR OF TUNISIA. BUT TWO POLITICAL MURDERS WERE REPORTED TODAY IN TUNIS, APPARENTLY DUE TO CONFLICTS BETWEEN MODERATE AND EXTREME NATIONALISTS.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FELT CONFIDENT ENOUGH OF THE TUNISIAN SITUATION TO SEND A DIVISION OF FRENCH TROOPS EAST TO ALGERIA, IN ADDITION TO THE ONE ORDERED FROM GERMANY IN RECENT DAYS. IN ALGERIA THE LONG TALE OF BOMBINGS, GUERRILLA ATTACKS AND POLITICAL SHOOTINGS WAS LENGTHENED AGAIN YESTERDAY. TWO MOSLEMS WERE KILLED AT TIZIOUZOU, NEAR THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST. AT MILIANA, IN THE ALGIERS AREA, FIVE POLICEMEN AND TWO MOSLEMS WERE REPORTED WOUNDED IN A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST A GOVERNMENT DECISION TO PUT A LOCAL COMMUNIST LEADER OUT OF TOWN.

BOMBINGS AND TERRORIST ATTACKS CONTINUED IN CASABLANCA, ON THE ATLANTIC COAST OF MOROCCO, BUT NO SERIOUS CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

TA311PED

1955



(160)  
PARIS, SUNDAY, MAY 29 (AP)--FRANCE AND TUNISIA AGREED EARLY TODAY ON THE FULL DETAILS OF HOME RULE FOR THAT NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND TUNISIAN PREMIER TAHAR BEN AMMAR INITIALED THE SERIES OF COMPLICATED DOCUMENTS AFTER ALMOST A FULL DAY OF CONCLUDING NEGOTIATIONS.

THE TWO PREMIERS ON APRIL 2 SIGNED A STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES FOR SELF GOVERNMENT FOR TUNISIA. TODAY'S AGREEMENT FILLED IN THE GAPS. IN THE INTERIM, EXPERTS FROM BOTH SIDES HAD WORKED TO TRANSLATE THE PRINCIPLES INTO DEFINITE TREATY FORM.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT FRANCE KEEPS CONTROL OF TUNISIA'S FOREIGN RELATIONS AND DEFENSE.

LOCAL ADMINISTRATION, INCLUDING CONTROL OF POLICE, COURTS AND SCHOOLS, WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE TUNISIANS PROGRESSIVELY.

UNDER THE ACCORD FRENCHMEN IN TUNISIA WILL HAVE THE STATUS OF PRIVILEGED FOREIGNERS, AND IN SOME CITIES WHERE THERE IS A LARGE FRENCH POPULATION WILL HAVE THE RIGHT TO A CERTAIN NUMBER OF SEATS ON LOCAL COUNCILS.

THE TREATY MUST BE RATIFIED BY THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT AND BY THE BEY OF TUNIS, THE NOMINAL SOVEREIGN OF TUNISIA.

RK1125PED

B107 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD GERMANY ARMY (350)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

1955  
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 26 (AP)--THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT EXPECTS TO PUT ITS FIRST SOLDIERS IN UNIFORM IN JULY. A BILL TO MAKE THIS POSSIBLE WAS SENT TO PARLIAMENT TODAY.

IT PROVIDES FOR THE RECRUITING OF 150,000 VOLUNTEERS. THESE WILL BE THE REGULAR OFFICERS AND MEN TO TRAIN 350,000 CONSCRIPTS TO BE DRAFTED ABOUT TWO YEARS FROM NOW.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PREDICTED THAT THE BILL WILL BE PASSED BEFORE PARLIAMENT RECESSES JULY 15 FOR ITS SUMMER VACATION.

THE WAY WAS CLEARED FOR THIS PROGRAM YESTERDAY WHEN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) DEFEATED OVERWHELMINGLY A SOCIALIST OPPOSITION ATTEMPT TO PUT OFF REARMING INDEFINITELY. THE SOCIALISTS ARGUED THAT "FORCING" REARMAMENT WOULD DAMAGE CHANCES OF FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT TO REUNITE GERMANY.

THE BUNDESTAG BACKED THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF REJECTING NEUTRALITY AND FULFILLING ITS TREATY PROMISE TO PROVIDE 12 DIVISIONS, A 1,350-PLANE TACTICAL AIR FORCE AND 250-SHIP COASTAL NAVY FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

GERMAN AND ALLIED MILITARY PLANNERS ESTIMATE IT WILL TAKE THREE TO FOUR YEARS TO MAKE THESE FORCES COMBAT READY.

THE CABINET-APPROVED BILL AUTHORIZING VOLUNTEERS WAS SENT TO THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE). THE BUNDESRAT CANNOT REJECT THE BILL BUT HAS 21 DAYS IN WHICH TO RECOMMEND CHANGES.

AFTER THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL SUBMIT THE BILL TO THE BUNDESTAG. THERE IT WILL BE DISCUSSED BY COMMITTEES AND VOTED ON THREE TIMES. IT MUST GO TO THE BUNDESRAT FOR FINAL APPROVAL.

THE GOVERNMENT ANTICIPATES NO DIFFICULTY IN GETTING THE BILL PASSED AS IT HAS TWO-THIRDS MAJORITIES IN BOTH HOUSES.

IT PROVIDES TEMPORARY ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE RECRUITMENT OF THE VOLUNTARY CADRES FOR THE ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY. IT IS EFFECTIVE ONLY TO MARCH 1956. BY THAT TIME IT WILL BE SUPERSEDED BY A MASS OF MORE DETAILED LEGISLATION COVERING RATES OF PAY, CONDITIONS OF SERVICE AND A DISCIPLINARY CODE.

THESE REGULATIONS NOW BEING PREPARED WILL BE SENT TO PARLIAMENT NEXT MONTH, OFFICIALS SAID. BECAUSE WEST GERMANY IS STARTING FROM SCRATCH TO RAISE "DEMOCRATIC" FORCES. A LOT OF DETAIL HAS TO BE COVERED.

THE ENACTMENT OF THE NEW LAWS IS EXPECTED TO TAKE SOME MONTHS. MEANWHILE, THE VOLUNTEER BILL IF APPROVED WILL GIVE THE NEW SOLDIERS THE TEMPORARY STATUS AND PAY OF CIVIL SERVANTS. IT PROVIDES FOR THE OPENING OF RECRUITING OFFICES TO PROCESS THE THOUSANDS OF APPLICATIONS FROM VOLUNTEERS. THE DEFENSE COMMISSION EXPECTS TO OPEN ITS FIRST OFFICER TRAINING SCHOOL AT THE END OF THIS YEAR.

RP RQ110PED

A22

BERLIN, MAY 28 (AP)--SEVERAL THOUSAND STONE-THROWING COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS TRIED TO BREAK UP A WEHRMACHT VETERANS' RALLY TONIGHT BUT WERE DRIVEN BACK INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN BY POLICE. SCORES OF POLICEMEN AND DEMONSTRATORS WERE INJURED.

THE CLUB-WIELDING POLICE WERE MET WITH A HAIL OF STONES FROM DEMONSTRATORS, WHO BARRICADED THEMSELVES BEHIND WAR-RUINED BUILDINGS. THE POLICE RETALIATED BY BRINGING TWO POWERFUL FIRE HOSES INTO PLAY. THEY WERE REINFORCED BY RESIDENTS OF THE RIOT AREA WHO DUMPED BUCKETS OF WATER ON THE COMMUNISTS.

POLICE SAID FOUR POLICEMEN WERE SO SERIOUSLY INJURED THEY MUST REMAIN IN A HOSPITAL FOR SOME TIME. TEN OTHERS SUFFERED LESSER INJURIES.

ELEVEN OF THE COMMUNIST RIOTERS ALSO WERE TAKEN TO HOSPITALS. SCORES OF OTHERS FLED TO THE SOVIET SECTOR WITH BLEEDING WOUNDS.

A WEST BERLIN NEWSREEL CAMERAMAN WAS BEATEN UP BY THE COMMUNISTS AND SERIOUSLY INJURED. HIS CAMERA WAS SMASHED TO PIECES.

THE NUMBER OF ARRESTS ROSE TO MORE THAN 60. POLICE SAID THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY ADN CLAIMED LATE TONIGHT THAT WEST BERLIN POLICE FIRED ON THE DEMONSTRATORS AND HIT ONE MAN. A SPOKESMAN AT WEST BERLIN POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE ADN REPORT WAS UNTRUE.

ADN ALSO SAID 100 COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS WERE INJURED IN CLASHES WITH POLICE.

THE EAST BERLIN RADIO IMMEDIATELY DENOUNCED THE WESTERN POLICE. IT CHARGED THAT THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE THE VICTIMS OF "BRUTAL POLICE TERROR."

JUST AS THE POLICE WERE ABOUT TO FORCE THE DEMONSTRATORS BACK INTO EAST BERLIN, THE COMMUNISTS RALLIED AND OPENED UP WITH A NEW BARRAGE OF STONES. BUT THE POLICE WON OUT ANYWAY.

THE DEMONSTRATORS THEN REMAINED ON THEIR SIDE OF THE BORDER AND SHOUTED: "BLOODHOUND FASCISTS."

1955  
WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SAID 10 POLICEMEN AND A SIMILAR NUMBER OF DEMONSTRATORS WERE TAKEN TO HOSPITALS. ABOUT 50 ARRESTS WERE MADE.

POLICE REPORTED THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE MOSTLY YOUNG MEN, APPARENTLY MEMBERS OF THE TIGHTLY DISCIPLINED COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION, FREE GERMAN YOUTH.

THE YOUTHS DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS DECLARING: "THE OLD MILITARISTS AND NAZIS ARE PLANNING NEW, UNHEARD OF PROVOCATIONS... THIS SO-CALLED FEDERAL GATHERING SERVES WAR PREPARATIONS IN WEST BERLIN."

THE LEAFLETS CONCLUDED BY ASSERTING THE 3RD PANZER DIVISION WOULD BE "SHATTERED" AS IT WAS IN THE "UKRAINE 1944.... BERLIN 1945."

THE USE OF FIRE-HOSES ANGERED THE DEMONSTRATORS, WHO DEFIANTLY SANG THE COMMUNIST "INTERNATIONALE." THEY DAMAGED PARKED AUTOS AND STOPPED STREET CARS WITH THEIR STONES.

THE INITIAL OBJECT OF THE DEMONSTRATORS WAS A RALLY SCHEDULED FOR THE VOLKSHAUS TIERGARTEN IN THE BRITISH SECTOR BY VETERANS OF THE 3RD PANZER DIVISION. THE COMMUNISTS BROKE THROUGH THE GATE OF THE WALL SURROUNDING THE VOLKSHAUS BEFORE POLICE COULD STOP THEM.



THE RIOT HAD BEEN IN THE MAKING FOR SEVERAL DAYS. EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO STATION HAD BEEN URGING EAST BERLIN RESIDENTS TO "DRIVE THE MILITARISTS OUT OF BERLIN." POLICE SAID THE DEMONSTRATORS NUMBERED 2,000 TO 3,000.

A83

RK607PED

(180)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 28 (A)--THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) CLOSED ITS EIGHT-DAY WORLD CONGRESS TODAY WITH A SWEEPING DENUNCIATION OF SOVIET OPPOSITION TO EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC MATERIALS.

THE CONGRESS WAS THE FOURTH OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION WHICH INCLUDES REPRESENTATIVES FROM 75 NATIONS.

IT SAID IN A RESOLUTION THAT EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AND INSPECTION OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS WAS A PREREQUISITE OF A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS.

IN ITS FINAL SESSION, THE CONGRESS CALLED ON THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD TO STRENGTHEN ITS UNITY AND BUILD UP ITS DEFENSES.

ONE RESOLUTION URGED FRENCH-MOROCCAN NEGOTIATORS TO ACHIEVE "CONDITIONS OF A GENUINE DEMOCRACY" IN THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

THE CONFEDERATION APPROVED THE TRANSFER OF ITS HEADQUARTERS FROM BRUSSELS TO PARIS, AND ARRANGED TO RAISE \$330,000 A YEAR BY A SPECIAL LEVY TO PROMOTE LABOR ORGANIZATION IN ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA AS PART OF THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

J.H. OLDENBROEK OF HOLLAND WAS REELECTED SECRETARY GENERAL AND OMER BECU OF BELGIUM WAS REELECTED PRESIDENT.

GEORGE MEANY, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, AND WALTER REUTHER, CIO PRESIDENT, WERE AMONG SEVEN VICE-PRESIDENTS CHOSEN.

RK738PED

B25 (Q IN)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 28 (AP)-JACOB S. POTOFKY, PRESIDENT OF THE CIO-AMALGAMATED CLOTHING WORKERS UNION, TOLD A TRADE UNION CONGRESS TODAY HE EXPECTS THE UNITED MINE WORKERS TO COME INTO THE PROJECTED AFL-CIO MERGER.

THOMAS KENNEDY, UMW VICE PRESIDENT, DECLINED COMMENT. HE SAID THE MERGER WAS NOT DISCUSSED HERE. BOTH ATTENDED THE FOURTH CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS, WHICH ENDED TODAY.

JS421PED

A49

(270)

BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, MAY 28 (AP)--THE SOVIET PRESS CHARGED AGAIN TODAY THAT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS TRYING TO SABOTAGE THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT PARLEY BEFORE IT TAKES PLACE.

NEW TIMES, MOSCOW FOREIGN AFFAIRS WEEKLY, SAID IF DULLES WANTS THE CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS THE LIBERATION OF EASTERN EUROPE THEN THE RUSSIANS MIGHT PROPERLY PUT ON THE AGENDA THE QUESTION OF RETURNING THE UNITED STATES TO THE STATUS OF A BRITISH COLONY.

"THAT'S JUST AS UNREALISTIC AS DULLES' IDEAS AND FANTASIES ABOUT EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES," DECLARED THE MAGAZINE.

THE NEW TIMES ARTICLE ENTITLED "ON QUESTIONS OF INTERNATIONAL TRUST," SAID THAT IF THE UNITED STATES PUTS ON THE AGENDA THE QUESTION OF "INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM" THEN THE SOVIETS COULD JUSTLY DEMAND THAT "INTERNATIONAL CAPITALISM" BE DISCUSSED.

"THE ABSURDITY OF PUTTING SUCH QUESTIONS IN THE AMERICAN

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WAY IS CLEAR," SAID NEW TIMES.

IT WENT ON TO CHARGE THAT THOUGH THE SOVIET UNION ON MAY 26 OFFICIALLY ACCEPTED THE WESTERN BID FOR A TOP LEVEL MEETING THE WESTERN LEADERS TRIED TO "FRUSTRATE IT" FROM THE BEGINNING AND THEN TO IMPUTE THEIR OWN MOTIVES TO THE RUSSIANS.

THE MAGAZINE DECLARED THAT IN TRYING TO ANSWER "HONEST CRITICISM IN THE SOVIET PRESS AGAINST THE EXTRAVAGANT PROPOSALS OF DULLES, THE ORGANS OF PROPAGANDA OF THE WEST ARE TRYING TO MAKE IT APPEAR THAT THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT WANT A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE... HOWEVER THIS SMOKE SCREEN CANNOT HIDE THE FACT THAT IT'S THE WEST THAT IS COUNTING ON CREATING ARTIFICIAL HINDRANCES FOR THE MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT."

NEW TIMES DECLARED THE "PRESENT MOMENT IS FAVORABLE FOR THE NORMALIZATION OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS" AND SAID THAT NOW SINCE THE SOVIET UNION HAS SIGNED THE AUSTRIAN TREATY IT'S "UP TO THE WESTERN LEADERS TO PROVE THEIR GOOD FAITH."

RK528PED

A110

MOSCOW, MAY 28 (AP)-MARSHAL KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV, PRESIDENT OF THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV TONIGHT RECEIVED A DELEGATION OF VISITING INDIAN PARLIAMENTARIANS IN THE KREMLIN.

IN A SPEECH, MOLOTOV STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND INDIA FOR ASSURING A GENERAL PEACE. THE INDIAN DELEGATION TRAVELED WIDELY IN THE SOVIET UNION DURING A STAY OF ALMOST A MONTH.

BU932PED

A9

GAZA, EGYPT-HELD PALESTINE, MAY 28 (AP)-EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI FORCES EXCHANGED HEAVY MORTAR FIRE FOR 20 MINUTES TODAY ACROSS THE DEMARCATION LINE IN THE GAZA AREA, AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ISRAELIS FIRED FIRST AND EGYPT HAD PROTESTED TO THE U.N. TRUCE COMMISSION.

--DASH--

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID ISRAELI ARTILLERY SILENCED AN EGYPTIAN POSITION AFTER IT OPENED FIRE ON AN ISRAELI PATROL MOVING ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE.

TA233PED

A85FX

CHINESE (375)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 28 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH SAID TODAY NATIONALIST CHINA HAS SIGNED NO AGREEMENT WITH ANY COUNTRY, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, THAT WOULD SURRENDER ITS INHERENT RIGHT TO SELF-DEFENSE OR RECOVER ITS LOST TERRITORY.

HOWEVER IT WAS ONLY NATURAL, YEH TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE CROWDED WITH MORE THAN 40 REPORTERS, THAT IN VIEW OF OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES THE USE OF FORCE SHOULD BE A MATTER OF MUTUAL AGREEMENT EXCEPT IN CASE OF EMERGENCY.

YEH SPOKE AFTER THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED A NATIONALIST GUNBOAT CAPTURED A RED CHINESE JUNK OFF FOCHOW NEAR THE MAINLAND WEDNESDAY.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY MEANWHILE REPORTED THE REDS ON TATONG ISLAND



TODAY FIRED 63 SHELLS IN HALF AN HOUR AT QUEMOY, 120 MILES WEST OF FORMOSA.

IT REPORTED NO CASUALTIES BUT SAID THE SHELLING WAS THE HEAVIEST IN THE AREA SINCE MAY 5 WHEN 105 COMMUNIST SHELLS FELL ON LITTLE QUEMOY AND 11 ON QUEMOY.

YEH RULED OUT ANY IDEA OF A CEASE-FIRE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT, HOWEVER, UNLESS THE FAULT OF AGGRESSION WAS PLACED AND PUNISHED.

"IT SHOULD BE MADE VERY CLEAR," HE SAID, THAT THE QUESTION OF A CEASE-FIRE HAS BEEN CREATED BY SOVIET AGGRESSION."

IT WAS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS OR THE FREE WORLD TO CHECK AGGRESSION AND PUNISH THE AGGRESSORS, "THE SOVIET UNION AND THEIR PUPPETS AT PEIPING," HE CRACKED.

NATIONALIST CHINA, HE ASSERTED, HAS NEVER APPROACHED A GOVERNMENT OR INDIVIDUAL TO ENTER INTO CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

HE CONTEMPTUOUSLY CALLED V.K. KRISHNA MENON, FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER TO INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WHO RECENTLY VISITED PEIPING, "A COMPRADORE OF SOVIET COEXISTENCE."

YEH REFUSED THE SUGGESTION OF AN AIDE THAT HE CHANGE THE TERM "COMPRADORE" TO "BROKER." COMPRADORE IS THE OLD CHINA COAST TERM FOR A CHINESE AGENT OF A BIG FOREIGN FIRM AND IN SOME MINDS IS SYNONOMOUS WITH THAT WORST OF CHINESE EPITHETS, "RUNNING DOG OF FOREIGN IMPERIALISM."

YEH SAID EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE REDS WILL PROVE FRUITLESS. THE STATEMENTS OF RED PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI THAT HE IS WILLING TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE UNITED STATES, YEH SAID, WERE NO GUARANTEE OF GOOD FAITH.

OF THE PROJECTED BIG FOUR TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE, YEH SAID IT WAS COMMUNIST STRATEGY TO CREATE TENSION AND FOLLOW IT WITH PEACE PROPOSALS.

CY528APD

A44 (260)

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 28 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR G. FREDERICK REINHARDT PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM TODAY DEVOID OF ANY SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI.

IN CAREFULLY PHRASED LANGUAGE, THE NEW ENVOY PRESENTED HIMSELF TO THE CHIEF OF STATE OF SOUTH VIET NAM. BUT HE OMITTED THE CUSTOMARY REFERENCE TO "HIS MAJESTY" BAO DAI, THE FORMER ANNAMITE EMPEROR WHOM DIEM'S SUPPORTERS ARE TRYING TO OUST.

FOREIGN MINISTER VU VAN MAU, PRESENT AT THE PRESENTATION CEREMONY IN THE PREMIER'S PALACE DESCRIBED THE CHANGE IN LANGUAGE AS VERY IMPORTANT.

OBSERVERS SAID IT COULD BE THE ENCOURAGEMENT NEEDED FOR DIEM TO PROCLAIM SOUTH VIET NAM A REPUBLIC AS THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE HAS BEEN URGING HIM TO DO.

THESE OBSERVERS SAID THAT IF DIEM TAKES SUCH A STEP THERE WOULD BE NO NEED TO CHANGE THE WORDING OF REINHARDT'S ACCREDITATION SINCE THE CHIEF OF STATE IS NOT NAMED.

BAO, WHO WAS NAMED VIET NAM'S CHIEF OF STATE BY THE FRENCH IN 1949, HAS BEEN ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. THE RECENT CIVIL STRIFE IN VIET NAM AND DIEM'S VICTORY OVER HIS OPPONENTS, PROMPTED HIM TO RUSH TO PARIS TO PLEAD FOR CONTINUED FRENCH SUPPORT.

BUT THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAVE AGREED TO BACK DIEM IN HIS PRESENT ACTIONS TOWARDS SETTING UP A SOUND GOVERNMENT. THEY HAVE ALSO INDICATED THEY ARE STRINGING ALONG WITH PREMIER'S HANDLING OF BAO DAI.

IN HIS SPEECH WELCOMING REINHARDT, DIEM SPOKE OF THE UPSURGE OF NATIONALISM AMONG THE VIETNAMESE IN THE PAST 10 MONTHS.

"AND I AM CONVINCED," HE SAID, "AS THE FREE WORLD WILL KNOW ONE DAY, THAT WHAT ANIMATES THEM IS SOMETHING MORE THAN A DESIRE FOR INDEPENDENCE."

REINHARDT REPLIED THAT BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND VIET NAM CHERISH THE SAME LOVE OF FREEDOM AND THE SAME DETERMINATION TO PRESERVE IT AGAINST COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM.

HE SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT DIEM'S GOVERNMENT WOULD MEET ITS PROBLEMS WITH "FORTITUDE AND SELF DISCIPLINE."

368 (Q) (270)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 28 (AP)-INDIAN NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN HONG KONG MUST BEAR RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ALLEGED TIME BOMBING OF AN AIR INDIA CONSTELLATION THAT CRASHED IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA APRIL 11.

AN INDONESIAN INQUIRY COMMITTEE CHARGED YESTERDAY THAT THE FOUR-ENGINE PLANE WAS DESTROYED BY A TIME BOMB. SIXTEEN OF THE 19 PERSONS ABOARD INCLUDING 8 RED CHINESE OFFICIALS BOUND FOR THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE IN BANDUNG, INDONESIA, WERE KILLED IN THE CRASH.

THREE OF NEW DELHI'S ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT BRITISH AUTHORITIES BORE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE INCIDENT. THEIR COMMENTS:

NATIONALIST INDIAN EXPRESS: "PEIPING SPOKESMEN DO NOT SEEM TO HAVE BEEN FAR WRONG SAYING HONG KONG AUTHORITIES SHOULD BEAR SERIOUS RESPONSIBILITY."

THE MASS CIRCULATION TIMES OF INDIA: "THE BRITISH CANNOT AFFORD TO BE COMPLACENT NOW THAT IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED BEYOND A SHADOW OF DOUBT THAT ADEQUATE PRECAUTIONS WERE NOT TAKEN BY THEM TO SAFEGUARD AGAINST SABOTAGE."

THE HINDUSTAN STANDARD: "RESPONSIBILITY OF TRACING THE CULPRITS LIES PRIMARILY WITH AUTHORITIES IN HONG KONG. BUT THEY DO NOT SEEM TO HAVE GIVEN SO FAR ANY SERIOUS ATTENTION TO THE MATTER."

COMMENTING ON THE INDONESIAN REPORT, THE BRITISH COLONIAL GOVERNMENT IN HONG KONG SAID "IT SEEMS PROBABLE THAT THE EXPLOSIVE DEVICE WAS PLACED IN THE AIRCRAFT IN HONG KONG."

THE BRITISH ADDED THAT THEY WERE PRESSING AN INVESTIGATION AND THAT, IF IT IS PROVED THAT THE BOMB WAS PLACED ABOARD THE PLANE THERE "THE GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO DO ALL IN ITS POWER TO BRING THOSE RESPONSIBLE TO JUSTICE."

COMMUNIST CHINA HAS ACCUSED THE NATIONALIST CHINESE AND "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" OF PLOTTING THE PLANE'S DESTRUCTION TO SABOTAGE THE BANDUNG MEETING. PEIPING ALSO CHARGED BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN HONG KONG WITH NEGLIGENCE, SAYING THEY HAD BEEN WARNED OF AN ALLEGED SABOTAGE PLOT.

THE U.S., BRITISH AND CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENTS HAVE DENIED THE CHARGES.

KS911AFD

B84KX

-95-

1ST LEAD CRASH

TOKYO, MAY 28 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THAT HONG KONG AUTHORITIES HAVE DETAINED A NUMBER OF SUSPECTS IN THEIR INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED SABOTAGE OF AN AIR INDIA PLANE WHICH CRASHED APRIL 11.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, QUOTED A REUTERS REPORT FROM HONG KONG. IT ALSO QUOTED AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE AS SAYING THAT MOST OF THE SUSPECTS WERE GROUND PERSONNEL AT KAITAK AIR PORT WHERE THE PLANE REFUELLED AND THAT THEY WERE BEING INTERROGATED BY HONG KONG AUTHORITIES.

IN AN EARLIER BROADCAST THE RADIO TOOK THE LINE THAT ITS REPEATED CHARGES OF SABOTAGE HAD BEEN "FULLY CONFIRMED" AND INDICATED RED CHINA EXPECTS HONG KONG TO PRODUCE THE SUSPECTS.



QUOTING AN EDITORIAL IN THE PEOPLES DAILY, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST ORGAN, THE RADIO SAID THE REPORT OF THE INDONESIAN COMMITTEE OF INQUIRY "FULLY CONFIRMED" RED CHINA'S CHARGES THAT "THE ACCIDENT WAS A DELIBERATE SABOTAGE PLANNED BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S SECRET AGENTS."

IT QUOTED A STATEMENT BY HONG KONG AUTHORITIES YESTERDAY AND SAID THEY HAVE "ADMITTED" THAT "IN VIEW OF THE TIME FACTOR, IT SEEMS MOSTLY LIKELY" THAT THE PLANE HAD BEEN SABOTAGED WITH A TIME BOMB DURING ITS STOP AT HONG KONG EN ROUTE TO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA.

EIGHT CHINESE WERE AMONG THE 16 PEOPLE WHO DIED IN THE CRASH. ONLY THREE CREW MEMBERS SURVIVED.

FR510ACS

A11KX

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (450)

TOKYO, MAY 28 (AP)-IS RED CHINA STEPPING UP MOVES BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN FOR TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

AND DO SUCH MOVES INCLUDE THE EARLY RELEASE OF U. S. FLIERS LING HELD AS "SPIES"?

THERE'S NOTHING CONCRETE. BUT SIGNS ARE MULTIPLYING.

RED CHINA SPOKE OUT IN FAVOR OF SUCH TALKS TO "EASE TENSION" IN THE FAR EAST THROUGH PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI DURING THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA.

RECENTLY V. K. KRISHNA MENON, FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WOUND UP A SERIES OF TALKS IN PEIPING WITH CHOU AND MAO TZE-TUNG, THE NO. 1 MAN IN RED CHINA. NEHRU SAID HE SENT MENON TO DEAL WITH UNFINISHED BUSINESS OF THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE.

THIS WEEK, AT THE INVITATION OF RED CHINA, PRIME MINISTER ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO OF INDONESIA, HOST NATION FOR THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE, IS IN PEIPING. HE'S GETTING THE RED CARPET TREATMENT USUALLY ACCORDED HEADS OF STATE.

TODAY FROM JAKARTA, THE INDONESIAN NEWS AGENCY ANTARA REPORTED IN A PEIPING DISPATCH THAT SASTROAMIDJOJO HAD OFFERED HIS GOOD OFFICES IN TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES OVER FORMOSA. THE AGENCY SAID RED CHINA "WELCOMED" THE OFFER.

PEIPING RADIO IS FLOODING THE AIRWAYS WITH ACCOUNTS OF SASTROAMIDJOJO'S VISIT. THROUGH ALL THESE ACCOUNTS IS WOVEN THE THEME THAT RED CHINA CAN LISTEN TO CRITICISM AND CAN GET ALONG WELL WITH FORMS OF GOVERNMENT OPPOSED TO COMMUNISM.

TONIGHT, FOR EXAMPLE, PEIPING TOLD OF A CROWD OF MORE THAN 16,000 RESIDENTS ACCLAIMING THE INDONESIAN VISITOR IN CHUNGSHAN PARK.

IT QUOTED SASTROAMIDJOJO AS TELLING THE CROWDS:

"WE BELIEVE IN OUR OWN SYSTEM AS YOU BELIEVE IN YOURS. WHAT IS IMPORTANT, HOWEVER, IN THIS CONTEXT IS THAT WE ARE RESOLVED TO GO EACH OUR OWN WAY IN GOOD NEIGHBORSHIP AND WITHOUT ANY INTERFERENCES IN EACH OTHERS AFFAIRS."

PEIPING RADIO QUOTED THE CITY'S MAYOR, PENG CHEN, AS TELLING SASTROAMIDJOJO "WE SINCERELY HOPE THAT YOU WILL GIVE US YOUR CRITICISM AND ADVICE."

1955

A12KX

ONLY THE DAY BEFORE AT A BANQUET, RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "WE SINCERELY HOPE THAT YOUR EXCELLENCY THE PRIME MINISTER WILL GIVE US YOUR CRITICISMS AND ADVICES DURING YOUR VISIT WITHOUT STANDING ON CEREMONY."

THERE'S NOTHING CONCRETE ABOUT THE IMPRISONED U. S. FLIERS EITHER. BUT RUMORS HAVE KEPT FLYING THAT THE TALKS GOING ON IN PEIPING INVOLVE THEM, TOO.

OVER IN SWEA CITY, IOWA, THE PARENTS OF ONE OF THE FLIERS, CAPT. HAROLD FISCHER JR., SAID THAT HE HAD WRITTEN THEM ABOUT BEING MOVED

30.24-2381

WITH THREE COMPANIONS FROM MUKDEN, MANCHURIA, TO PEIPING. THE LETTERS TOLD OF IMPROVED TREATMENT FOR THE PRISONERS.

AT TAIPEI, NATIONALIST FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE REDS WOULD BE FRUITLESS AND SPOKE DERISIVELY OF MENON'S RECENT TRIP TO PEIPING.

ACROSS THE STRAIT FROM FORMOSA, RED ARTILLERY TODAY FIRED 63 SHELLS AT QUEMOY, THE NATIONALISTS REPORTED.

JQ103PCS

A86WX

(150) WITH TOKYO (A11KX)

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS BELIEVE V. K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA WILL SEEK AN OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE A PERSONAL REPORT SOON TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON HIS TALKS IN PEIPING.

MENON, FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, RECENTLY COMPLETED A SERIES OF TALKS IN PEIPING WITH RED CHINA OFFICIALS.

HE IS SCHEDULED TO ATTEND THE UNITED NATIONS ANNIVERSARY IN SAN FRANCISCO IN LATE JUNE. ONE REPORT IS THAT HE MAY VISIT WASHINGTON PRIOR TO THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING. IF HE DOES, DULLES IS EXPECTED TO SEE HIM EVEN THOUGH HE THINKS THE INDIAN ENVOY FOLLOWS THE COMMUNIST LINE MUCH OF THE TIME.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY RECEIVED FROM AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER AT NEW DELHI, INDIA, AN ACCOUNT OF MENON'S REPORT OF HIS MISSION TO PEIPING.

UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., IN THE ABSENCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND DULLES, TREATED THE COOPER REPORT AS HIGHLY SECRET MATTER. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID NO INFORMATION WOULD BE GIVEN OUT ON IT AT THIS TIME.

THEY EXPECTED MENON'S PRESS CONFERENCE MONDAY MIGHT DISCLOSE HIS ESTIMATES OF THE RESULTS OF THE PEIPING TRIP.

-95-

JA845PED NM

NY (APW)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, MAY 29 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT ROBERT WEBSTER FORD, A BRITISH SUBJECT CAPTURED BY CHINESE REDS IN OCTOBER, 1950, "WAS RELEASED AND DEPORTED TODAY (SATURDAY) BEFORE COMPLETING HIS PRISON SENTENCE."

THE BROADCAST REFERRED TO FORD AS "AN ESPIONAGE AGENT." IT SAID HIS RELEASE "WAS APPROVED BY THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL OF THE SUPREME PEOPLES COURT IN VIEW OF HIS EXPRESSED REGRET DURING HIS IMPRISONMENT FOR HIS CRIMES."

PEIPING SAID HE "ENGAGED IN DISRUPTIVE ACTIVITIES IN TIBET AND CHAMDO, SIKIANG (PROVINCE) AND WAS CAPTURED BY THE CHINESE PEOPLES LIBERATION (RED) ARMY IN 1950."

THAT WAS WHEN THE CHINESE REDS TOOK OVER TIBET. FORD WAS A RADIO OPERATOR EMPLOYED BY THE TIBETAN GOVERNMENT IN LHASA. SOME TIME AFTER HIS ARREST HE WAS ACCUSED OF MURDERING A TIBETAN PRIEST. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF THIS CHARGE IN TODAY'S RADIO BROADCAST OF HIS RELEASE.

IN OCTOBER LAST YEAR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAD MADE MORE THAN 20 DEMANDS THAT THE RED CHINESE RELEASE HIM.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID FORD "WAS RELEASED AND DEPORTED TODAY BEFORE COMPLETING HIS PRISON SENTENCE." IT SAID HE HAD ENGAGED IN "DISRUPTIVE ACTIVITIES" IN TIBET AND THE CHINESE PROVINCE OF SINKIANG BEFORE THE CHINESE ARMY CAUGHT HIM IN 1950.

"HE WAS SUBSEQUENTLY TRIED BY THE MILITARY COURT OF THE SOUTHWEST HEADQUARTERS OF THE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY ON THE BASIS OF EVIDENCE FOUND AND PLEADED GUILTY TO ALL THE CHARGES. HE WAS GIVEN A SENTENCE OF IMPRISONMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REGULATIONS FOR THE PUNISHMENT OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES."

JS425PED



369KX (Q)  
APW (300)

FIRST LEAD JAPAN-RUSSIA

TOKYO, MAY 28 (AP)-SPECIAL JAPANESE ENVOY SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO LEFT TONIGHT FOR LONDON TO START TALKS ABOUT A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY WITH RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK.

BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE, MATSUMOTO WELCOMED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S REPORT THAT JACOB MALIK, RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN, WOULD REPRESENT THE USSR IN THE TALKS STARTING ABOUT WEDNESDAY.

"MALIK IS AN AMIABLE, BROAD-MINDED MAN," RECALLED MATSUMOTO, WHO KNEW THE RUSSIAN WHEN HE WAS AMBASSADOR TO TOKYO DURING WORLD WAR II. MATSUMOTO SAID MALIK IS NOT THE TYPE OF RUSSIAN WHO ALWAYS SAYS "NO."

"I BELIEVE THE COMING NEGOTIATIONS EVENTUALLY WILL TERMINATE IN SUCCESS, ALTHOUGH THERE WILL BE SOME DIFFICULTIES," HE ADDED TO NEWSMEN.

ANSWERING QUESTIONS IN THE LOWER HOUSE ON JAPAN'S SOVIET POLICY, FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAID HE DOUBTS RUSSIA WILL DEMAND THAT JAPAN RECOGNIZE THE FIVE-POINT DECLARATION OF "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" SIGNED BY SEVERAL COMMUNIST AND NEUTRAL NATIONS.

PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TOLD DIETMEN HE SAW NOTHING CONTRADICTORY BETWEEN THE FIVE CO-EXISTENCE PRINCIPLES AND STATIONING OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN. AMERICAN TROOPS ARE ENTRUSTED WITH "DEFENDING DEFENSELESS JAPAN," THEY ARE NOT HERE AS INVADERS, HATOYAMA ASSERTED.

SHIGEMITSU HAS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED THAT BEFORE ACTUAL DISCUSSIONS ON A PEACE TREATY JAPAN WANTS:

1. RUSSIAN AGREEMENT ON RETURNING JAPANESE STILL HELD IN THE USSR.
2. A PLEDGE THAT RUSSIA WILL RESPECT JAPANESE TERRITORY.
3. A PLEDGE THAT RUSSIA WILL NOT INTERVENE IN JAPANESE INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
4. A PLEDGE TO SOLVE FUTURE DISPUTES BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

SHIGEMITSU SAID JAPAN ALSO WILL ASK RUSSIA TO STOP VETOING JAPAN'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, RETURN THE KURILE AND HABOMAI ISLANDS AND SOUTHERN SAKHALIN, PERMIT JAPANESE TO FISH FREELY IN NORTHWEST PACIFIC WATERS AND EXPAND TRADE RELATIONS.

MATSUMOTO, FORMER JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY FOREIGN OFFICE AIDE MASAYA NISHIDA ABOARD A SCANDINAVIAN AIR-LINES SYSTEM FLIGHT DUE IN ZURICH AT 11:25 A. M. MONDAY. THE JAPANESE ADVANCE PARTY LEFT EARLIER THIS WEEK.

JQ721ACS

1955

B102KX (CO FW) (Q)  
(210)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, MAY 29 (AP)-AN ADVANCE CONTINGENT OF THE 187TH AIRBORNE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM FLEW TODAY TO FORT BRAGG, N.C., IN THE FIRST PHASE OF THE GREATEST MASS TROOP AIRLIFT IN U.S. HISTORY.

WHEN FINALLY COMPLETED IN JULY, "OPERATION GYROSCOPE" WILL HAVE REPLACED 5,000 COMBAT-READY MEN NOW IN JAPAN WITH 5,000 COMBAT-READY MEN FROM KENTUCKY.

THE TRANSPORT PLANE SHUTTLE, TO BE HANDLED LARGELY BY HUGE C124 GLOBEMASTERS, WILL MOVE THE KOREA VETERAN 187TH TO FORT BRAGG AND THE 508TH AIRBORNE RCT FROM FORT CAMPBELL, KY.

BOTH WILL MOVE AS INTEGRAL UNITS, COMPLETE WITH HEADQUARTERS, SUPPLIES AND HEAVY WEAPONS, INCLUDING MACHINEGUNS AND MORTARS.

AS ONE HUGE PLANE TAKES OFF FROM JAPAN, ANOTHER IS SCHEDULED TO LAND FROM FORT CAMPBELL, THUS ASSURING THAT AMERICA'S MANPOWER IN JAPAN WILL REMAIN CONSTANT.

THE OPENING PHASE, VIA A SHUTTLE OF SIX CHARTERED COMMERCIAL PLANES, WILL MOVE 130 OFFICERS AND MEN AND 170 DEPENDENTS TO FORT BRAGG. IT WILL BRING 149 OFFICERS AND MEN AND 126 DEPENDENTS FROM FORT CAMPBELL. IT IS TO BE COMPLETED JUNE 3.

THE FIRST PLANELOAD FROM TOKYO CARRIED 18 MEN AND THEIR DEPENDENTS.

TYPICAL OF THE FAMILY UNITS WERE CAPT. ROBERT T. RICHMOND JR., HIS WIFE, AND THREE SMALL CHILDREN OF LOUISVILLE, KY. (STREET ADDRESS NOT AVAILABLE).

A SIMILAR PLANE LOAD OF MEN AND DEPENDENTS WAS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE LATER TODAY FROM FORT CAMPBELL.

THE SECOND PHASE, THE BIG MANPOWER SHUTTLE BY GLOBEMASTERS, WILL GET UNDERWAY IN JULY.

B35KX Q XB1044PCS

APW

TOKYO, MAY 28 (AP)-JAPAN'S COMMUNIST PARTY HAS SUSPENDED PUBLICATION OF ITS UNDERGROUND BI-WEEKLY TABLOID BECAUSE "ENEMIES OF THE PARTY HAVE INFILTRATED IT," POLICE SAID TODAY.

THEY SAID THEY LEARNED OF THE SUSPENSION, EFFECTIVE AFTER THE MAY 12 ISSUE, FROM A "SECRET COMMUNIST PARTY DIRECTIVE." SUSPENSION OF THE TABLOID (HEIWA TO DOKURITSU) (FOR PEACE AND INDEPENDENCE) STILL LEAVES THE DAILY "AKAHATA (RED FLAG), THE PARTY'S OFFICIAL PUBLICATION.

THE TABLOID WAS LAUNCHED AUG. 12, 1950, AFTER AKAHATA WAS ORDERED SUSPENDED BY U.S. OCCUPATION OFFICIALS. THE PARTY RESUMED PUBLICATION OF AKAHATA IN 1952 AFTER JAPAN REGAINED HER INDEPENDENCE.

XB355ACS

B94KX (Q)

TSUIKI AIR BASE, JAPAN, MAY 28 (AP)-JAPAN GRADUATED ITS FIRST FIVE JET PILOTS TODAY.

LT. GEN. ROGER M. RAMEY, SPEAKING AT SPECIAL CEREMONIES IN THEIR HONOR, PRAISED THEIR ACHIEVEMENTS AS "A NEW HORIZON FOR JAPAN'S AVIATION."

THE U. S. 5TH AIR FORCE COMMANDER SAID THEIRS WAS THE VITAL TASK OF "TOOLING UP" THIS NATION'S AIR DEFENSE.

THE FIVE ARE THE FIRST OF FIVE STUDENT GROUPS TO COMPLETE JAP TRAINING WITH THE 6025TH FLYING TRAINING SQUADRON, COMMANDED BY LT.

COL. JAMES M. SEDBERRY, TEMPLE, TEX.

THERE ARE 19 TRAINEES IN ALL. THE CEREMONY WAS HELD BEFORE 500 AMERICAN AND JAPANESE, INCLUDING HIGH JAPANESE DEFENSE FORCE AND U. S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS.

GEN. RAMEY SAID THE GRADUATES IN AUGUST WILL GO TO THE F86 TRAINING SCHOOL AT NELLIS AIR BASE, NEVADA, FOR FURTHER TRAINING. THEY ALSO WILL ATTEND THE U. S. AIR FORCE FIGHTER WEAPONS SCHOOL.

JQ950ACS

1955

A10WX

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS WORKING ON A "GLOBAL SECURITY PLAN" FOR THE LONG-HAUL DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD AGAINST COMMUNISM, THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE MADE THE DISCLOSURE IN A REPORT URGING SENATE APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

IT SAID THE PLAN WOULD BE READY THIS FALL, BUT GAVE FEW DETAILS. IT DID DECLARE, HOWEVER, THAT THE PENTAGON IS REAPPRAISING MILITARY AID FEATURES OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TO MAKE THEM "CONSISTENT WITH THE LONG-TERM CONCEPT THAT HAS EARLIER BEEN ADOPTED WITH REGARD TO THE MILITARY FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS THOSE NATO."

THIS RECALLED THAT EISENHOWER HAS SAID HE IS TRYING TO PUT THE U. S. DEFENSE PROGRAM ON A LONG-HAUL BASIS, GEARED TO WHAT THE NATION'S ECONOMY CAN STAND OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS. THE ADMINISTRATION



30.24-2383

TION HAS CONTRASTED THIS TO WHAT IT HAS PICTURED AS PAST POLICIES OF ALTERNATELY BUILDING UP FAST TO MEET EMERGENCIES AND THEN SLOWING DOWN.

THE FOREIGN AID BILL, CARRYING A \$1,278,000,000 AUTHORIZATION FOR DIRECT MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND ONE BILLION DOLLARS IN DEFENSE SUPPORT, GOES BEFORE THE SENATE FOR DEBATE TUESDAY. PASSAGE IS EXPECTED LATER IN THE WEEK.

THE COMMITTEE REPORT SAID:

"IT IS NOT FEASIBLE TO ATTEMPT TO ANTICIPATE THE RESULTS OF THE CURRENT REAPPRAISAL OR THE CONTENT OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNATIONAL SECURITY PLAN NOW UNDER PREPARATION. IT IS EVEN LESS FEASIBLE TO ATTEMPT TO ANTICIPATE THE COURSE OF WORLD EVENTS OVER THE NEXT 6 OR 12 MONTHS.

"AT THIS JUNCTURE, HOWEVER, IT WOULD SEEM UNREALISTIC TO EXPECT THAT THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM CAN BE REDUCED APPRECIABLY BELOW ITS PRESENT LEVEL IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE."

IN A SURVEY OF WORLD CONDITIONS THE COMMITTEE SAID RUSSIA MAY BE "FINDING THE PRICE OF MILITARY ACTION TOO HIGH" AND MAY BE TURNING TO A POLICY OF ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INFILTRATION.

"THE SOVIET BLOC CONTINUES TO BUILD UP ITS MILITARY STRENGTH, BUT THERE IS EVIDENCE TO SUGGEST THAT THE SOVIETS NOW ARE PUTTING EVEN GREATER STRESS ON THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF THEIR ACTIVITIES," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

"THIS MAY BE DUE IN PART TO THE SUCCESS OF THE FREE WORLD'S EFFORTS TO COUNTER OVER AGGRESSION, SO THAT THE SOVIETS, FINDING THE PRICE OF MILITARY ACTION TOO HIGH, ARE TURNING TO THE TECHNIQUES OF ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSION.

"IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, IT WOULD BE EQUALLY UNWISE FOR THE UNITED STATES EITHER TO RELAX ITS MILITARY EFFORTS--WHICH ARE NOW BEGINNING

TO SHOW RESULTS--OR TO FAIL TO TAKE ACCOUNT OF THE NEW SOVIET TACTICS."

SU243PED  
A5WA  
E(450) AMS BUDGET  
EISENHOWER MILITARY  
BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) CALLED TODAY FOR A "PERSONAL" REEXAMINATION BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OF THE NATION'S DEFENSE BUDGET IN THE LIGHT OF SOVIET STRIDES IN THE FIELD OF AVIATION. JOHNSON, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, TOLD NEWSMEN HE BELIEVES THE PRESIDENT SHOULD TAKE "A PERSONAL AND VERY CAREFUL LOOK AT THE SITUATION AND BE SATISFIED IN HIS OWN MIND AND ON THE BASIS OF HIS OWN EXPERIENCE THAT WE ARE DOING ENOUGH FAST ENOUGH TO MAINTAIN THE SECURITY OF THE NATION."

ASSERTING THAT CONGRESS COULD NOT FORCE THE PRESIDENT TO INCREASE MILITARY OUTLAYS, JOHNSON SAID HE HOPES EISENHOWER'S "SOUND MILITARY JUDGMENT WILL NOT BE OVERRIDDEN BY OTHER CONSIDERATIONS."

"WITH THE LIFE OF OUR NATION AT STAKE, IT IS FAR BETTER TO BE SAFE THAN SORRY," HE DECLARED. "WE CAN SURVIVE ECONOMIC STORMS BUT THERE ARE OTHER FORCES IN THE WORLD THAT WE CAN SURVIVE ONLY BY STRENGTH. WE CANNOT WAIT UNTIL THOSE FORCES ARE UNLEASHED TO GAIN THAT STRENGTH."

SOME DEMOCRATS HAVE COMPLAINED THAT REDUCTIONS IN MILITARY FUNDS WERE DICTATED MORE BY A DESIRE FOR BUDGET BALANCING THAN FROM ANY IMPROVEMENT IN DEFENSE TECHNIQUES. REPUBLICANS HAVE REPLIED THEIR AIM IS TO HAVE MORE COMBAT STRENGTH WITH FEWER MEN.

JOHNSON INDICATED HE IS SUPPORTING A DEMOCRATIC MOVE TO POSTPONE FOR ONE YEAR THE 110,000-MAN CUT IN THE ARMED FORCES APPROVED BY THE HOUSE WHEN IT PASSED THE ADMINISTRATION'S \$31,488,000,000 DEFENSE BUDGET MAY 12. THE BILL IS NOW BEFORE THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, HAS PREDICTED THAT DEMOCRATS WILL FAIL TO ALTER THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM MATERIALLY IN THE SENATE.

JOHNSON NOTED THAT RECENT SURPRISING REPORTS OF RUSSIAN STRENGTH IN THE LONG RANGE JET BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS ALREADY HAD CAUSED A SPEEDUP IN PRODUCTION OF B-52S, BIG AMERICAN JET BOMBERS.

POINTING TO THIS, HE SAID:

"OBVIOUSLY, WE HAVEN'T BEEN DOING ALL WE COULD AND PERHAPS NOT ALL WE SHOULD."

A6WX

HE SAID THAT IN PREPARATION FOR THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, THE RUSSIANS ALTERNATELY WERE "COOING LIVE DOVES" AND "RATTLING THEIR SABERS BY PERMITTING US GLIMPSES OF NEW AND BETTER WARPLANES" WHILE THE COMMUNISTS ELSEWHERE THREATENED AGGRESSIONS IN ASIA.

"MUCH OF THE RECENT INFORMATION WE HAVE RECEIVED ON COMMUNIST STRENGTH MAY HAVE BEEN GIVEN TO US DELIBERATELY," HE SAID. SAYING THAT "WE CANNOT GUESS THEIR INTENTIONS," HE CONTINUED:

"I AM DEEPLY DISTURBED BY THE FEELING THAT WE MAY NOT BE SUFFICIENTLY FLEXIBLE IN OUR PRESENT APPROPRIATIONS TO PERMIT US TO MAKE THE NECESSARY ADJUSTMENT TO A DIFFERENT WORLD SITUATION THAT MAY RESULT FROM THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE."

HE SAID HE PLANS TO ASK THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT--INDICATING THE REQUEST WOULD BE IN THE FORM OF A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON--AS TO WHETHER THE PRESIDENT'S MILITARY BUDGET HAS THAT FLEXIBILITY.

LT223PED

A143WX

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY WILL LUNCH WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON JUNE 14.

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT PRESS SECRETARY, SAID ADENAUER ALSO IS EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT DAY.

ADENAUER'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON WILL BE IN CONJUNCTION WITH HIS TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES TO ATTEND HARVARD UNIVERSITY COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES JUNE 16. HE IS TO RECEIVE AN HONORARY DEGREE.

LT1151AED

4321VA

CONN OUT 150

NIGHT LEAD

GROTON, CONN., MAY 28 (AP)-THE SUBMARINE NAUTILUS, ONLY CRAFT IN THE WORLD PROPELLED BY ATOMIC POWER, CAME HOME TODAY FROM A SHAKEDOWN CRUISE TO THE CARIBBEAN.

THE SHAKEDOWN PROCESS IS NOT YET COMPLETED. THE NAUTILUS IS EXPECTED TO PUT TO SEA AGAIN SOON.

WHEN THE NAUTILUS BERTHED AT 7 A. M. (EDT) TODAY AT HER DOCK AT THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORPORATION'S ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION, WHERE SHE WAS BUILT, IT MARKED THE COMPLETION OF A ROUTINE ONE-WEEK VOYAGE FROM ST. THOMAS IN THE VIRGIN ISLANDS, A SPOKESMAN AT THE NAVY'S SUBMARINE BASE SAID.

THE NAUTILUS BEGAN HER CARIBBEAN CRUISE MAY 10, BUT UNEXPECTEDLY RETURNED HERE THE NEXT DAY TO REPAIR A MINOR LEAK THAT HAD DEVELOPED IN INTERIOR PIPING. THE DEFECT WAS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE ATOMIC REACTOR.

SHE CLEARED GROTON AGAIN ON MAY 12 AND REACHED SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, IN THREE DAYS.

DR421PED



A111NR

(270)

NEWARK, N.J., MAY 28 (AP)—AN AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURER TONIGHT BLAMED OFFICIAL RED TAPE FOR BLOCKING AMERICAN EFFORTS TO PRODUCE JET ENGINES BETTER THAN ANY CREDITED TO THE RUSSIANS.

ROY T. HURLEY, CHAIRMAN AND PRESIDENT OF THE CURTISS-WRIGHT CORP., WOOD-RIDGE, N.J., DENIED CLAIMS THAT RUSSIA HAS GAINED AIR SUPERIORITY BUT WARNED THAT AMERICAN RUNS A CHANCE OF BECOMING "A POOR SECOND."

HE SAID CURTISS-WRIGHT HAS JET ENGINE DESIGNS "SO FAR AHEAD IT IS NOT FUNNY--BUT WE'RE NOT GOING TO GET THEM INTO PRODUCTION."

THE REASON IS "POLICY AND INERTIA," HURLEY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. THE COMPANY OFFICIAL EXPLAINED THAT NEW ENGINES MUST BE FITTED IN NEWLY DESIGNED PLANES BUT AIRFRAME MAKERS DON'T ASK FOR AN ENGINE UNTIL THEY KNOW IT IS AVAILABLE.

LIKEWISE, AN ENGINE PRODUCER CAN'T MAKE A NEW POWER PLANT UNTIL HE GETS AN ORDER, HURLEY SAID. BUT ORDERS AREN'T PLACED UNTIL A NEW PLANE DESIGN CALLS FOR THE ENGINE.

THIS PARADOX, HURLEY SAID, MEANS PRODUCTION OF IMPROVED FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS IS DELAYED BY SOMETHING LIKE THE OLD RIDDLE ABOUT THE CHICKEN AND THE EGG.

HE ADDED THAT THE PROBLEM WOULDN'T EXIST IF INDUSTRY COULD TAKE PART IN DISCUSSIONS ON DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS BETWEEN THE PENTAGON AND CONGRESS.

HURLEY SAID CURTISS-WRIGHT, WITHOUT WAITING WORD FROM WASHINGTON, HAS MOVED UP "TARGET DATES" SEVERAL MONTHS ON VARIOUS PROJECTS TO KEEP PACE WITH TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES REPORTED IN RUSSIA.

THE FIRM IS ONE OF THE LARGEST SUPPLIERS OF MILITARY ENGINES IN THE NATION.

HURLEY ALSO DENIED CLAIMS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS STILL DEPENDENT ON BRITAIN FOR JET ADVANCES.

HE CITED THE PRATT & WHITNEY J57 ENGINE, CURTISS-WRIGHT'S J67 NOW UNDER FINAL DEVELOPMENT, AND CURTISS-WRIGHT'S RAM JET AND ROCKET ENGINES AS EXAMPLES OF WHOLLY AMERICAN DESIGNED PRODUCTS.

BRITAIN, HE SAID, HAS ADVANCED JETS UNDER DEVELOPMENT BUT IS NOT KEEPING IN PRODUCTION STEP WITH THE U.S. HE ADDED:

"OUR JET KNOW-HOW IS SUPERIOR RIGHT NOW TO ANY COUNTRY. BUT WE HAVE TWO WEAKNESSES. THE FIRST IS COMPLACENCY AND THE SECOND IS IN NOT LETTING INDUSTRY PUT INTO PRACTICE WHAT IT CAN DO."

LS940PED

A109WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 29

(280) TALBOTT

(ADVANCE) (WX) PRINCETON, N.J., MAY 29 (AP)—SECRETARY OF AIR HAROLD TALBOTT SAID TODAY "THE ILLS THAT BESET THIS EARTH CAN BE CURED ONLY IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF CHECKMATED FORCE."

AND, HE SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT WESTMINSTER CHOIR COLLEGE, "TO STALEMATE FORCE IN THE HANDS OF MILITANT COMMUNISM, WE NEED AT LEAST EQUALLY EFFECTIVE FORCE."

"THERE ARE THOSE WHO THOUGHTLESSLY ASSERT THAT FORCE CAN SERVE NO USEFUL PURPOSE IN CURING THE GREAT ILLS NOW BESETTING OUR WORLD," TALBOTT SAID. "THEY CONTEND THAT THE REAL BATTLE NOW RAGING AROUND THE DIVIDED EARTH IS A BATTLE FOR MEN'S MINDS. THEY ARGUE THAT THE EFFECTIVE WEAPONS IN SUCH A BATTLE ARE NOT AIRCRAFT, BOMBS, OR MISSILES, BUT FOOD, TECHNICAL AID, AND THE PERSUASION OF EXAMPLE SET BY THE UNITED STATES."

"THOSE, WE CONTEND, THUS FORGET AN ELEMENTAL FACT OF LIFE: THE ASCENDANCY OF MAN'S INSTINCT FOR SELF-PRESERVATION. FREEDOM OF CHOICE IS AN EARLY CASUALTY WHEN UNRESTRAINED FORCE IS ABROAD."

"MEN CANNOT BE REACHED TO BE PERSUADED, TO BE FED, TO BE GIVEN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE WHEN THEY CRINGE IN THE SHADOW OF TYRANNY'S GUNS. OR WHEN THEY LIVE IN A PRISON. THE BLACKMAIL OF FEAR IS AN

ALTOGETHER TOO POTENT IRON CURTAIN, SHUTTING OUR APPEALS TO REASON OR TO IDEALS."

"GIVEN A SITUATION IN WHICH THE BLACKMAIL OF FEAR NO LONGER OPERATES TO ELIMINATE THE FREEDOM OF CHOICE, THEN AND ONLY THEN, THE SUPERIOR LOGIC, THE GRANDER SUCCESS AND THE INHERENT DIGNITY OF OUR FREE SYSTEM CAN BE EXPECTED TO EMERGE TRIUMPHANT."

"IF I HAVE BEEN CRITICAL OF THOSE WHO FORGET THE ESSENTIALITY OF FORCE IN THE VAST WORLD CONFLICT, I MUST ALSO DISAGREE WITH THOSE WHO SUPPORT THE OPPOSITE EXTREME, WHO SAY NOTHING BUT FORCE COUNTS."

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST SUNDAY, MAY 29  
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END OF MAY 28, 1955

1955



BEGIN MAY 29, 1955

30.24-2385

A40

(630)

TITO-RUSSIAN BUDGET (SUBS FOR BRIONI)  
BY LYNN HEINZERLING

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 29 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO TOOK SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN TO BRIONI TODAY TO POLISH UP THE SETPIECE OF THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE-- A DECLARATION ON HOW TO GET ALONG IN A DIVIDED WORLD.

AGREEMENT WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN REACHED ALREADY ON THE BROAD LINES OF THIS DOCUMENT. IT IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE YUGOSLAVIA PRETTY MUCH THE SAME POSITION SHE OCCUPIED BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV'S PARTY ARRIVED FROM MOSCOW--INDEPENDENT OF THE WORLD COMMUNIST HIERARCHY AND FREE TO VOTE AS SHE WISHES IN WORLD COUNCILS.

THE STOCKY, HANDSOME YUGOSLAV LEADER WAS, IN EFFECT, MAKING A TRIUMPHAL TOUR OF THE SERBIAN, CROATIAN AND SLOVENIAN COUNTRYSIDE TODAY EN ROUTE TO HIS ADRIATIC ISLAND RETREAT WITH HIS RUSSIAN GUESTS. THEY RODE TO KARLOVAC IN TITO'S PRIVATE TRAIN AND THEN TRANSFERRED TO AUTOMOBILES.

A RENEGADE COMMUNIST IN THE KREMLIN'S VIEW UNTIL RECENT MONTHS, TITO HAS NEGOTIATED WITH SOVIET COMMUNISM'S BIG LEADER KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WITHOUT SURRENDERING ANY OF HIS INDEPENDENCE, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID.

THE PRESIDENT'S TRAIN TOOK THE RUSSIANS FROM BELGRADE TO KARLOVAC, AN INDUSTRIAL TOWN IN THE CROATIAN HILLS. THERE THE CONVOY OF AUTOMOBILES WAS FORMED AND THE PARTY SET OFF THROUGH THE HILLS WITH TITO AND KHRUSHCHEV IN THE LEADING CAR.

A41

A LARGE CROWD GREETED THE PARTY AT KARLOVAC ALTHOUGH IT WAS RAINING. NEAR LOKVA, TITO SHOWED THE RUSSIANS THE NEW POWER STATION BEING CONSTRUCTED ON LAKE VINIDOL.

THE WEATHER IMPROVED AS THE PARTY DROVE THROUGH THE COUNTRYSIDE. AT RIJEKA, A CROWD ESTIMATED AT 40,000 BY THE YUGOSLAV RADIO GREETED THE CAVALCADE. A LITTLE LATER, THE PARTY STOPPED NEAR APATIA FOR A PICNIC LUNCH.

THEY DROVE THROUGH PULA AND, AT FAZANA, ON THE ADRIATIC COAST, TOOK A WAITING BOAT FOR THE THREE SQUARE MILE ISLAND, WHICH IS BARRED TO ALL VISITORS.

ON THE ISLAND, THE RUSSIANS WILL BE FREE FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM THE DOZENS OF CAMERAS WHICH FACED THEM ALMOST EVERY TIME THEY APPEARED IN PUBLIC. THE ISLAND HAS BEEN CLOSED TO THE PRESS.

WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WERE A. I. MIKOYAN, DEPUTY PREMIER AND TRADE EXPERT; D. T. SHEPILOV, EDITOR IN CHIEF OF PRAVDA; ANDREI GROMYKO, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER AND P. N. KUMYKIN, DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE.

THE COMMUNIST LEADERS WILL REMAIN ON THE ISLAND ALL DAY TOMORROW AND LEAVE TUESDAY FOR VISITS IN LJUBLJANA AND ZAGREB, THE CAPITALS OF SLOVENIA AND CROATIA.

IT SEEMED CLEAR AS THE TALKS APPROACHED THEIR END THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE DROPPED ANY IDEA THEY MAY HAVE HAD OF EXTENDING THE NEUTRAL AREA CREATED IN AUSTRIA TO INCLUDE YUGOSLAVIA.

YUGOSLAVIA INTENDS TO MAINTAIN HER DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE WITH TURKEY AND GREECE AND TO STRENGTHEN IT, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID. HOWEVER, THE NATION WILL CONTINUE TO KEEP ALOOF FROM ANY DIRECT CONNECTION WITH EASTERN OR WESTERN MILITARY ALLIANCES.

A42

BORBA, THE TOP COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER IN BELGRADE, OUTLINED TODAY THE PRINCIPLES WHICH YUGOSLAVIA EXPECTS TO FIND IN THE FORTHCOMING DOCUMENT ON YUGOSLAV-SOVIET RELATIONS.

THESE INCLUDE THE EQUALITY OF ALL NATIONS AND STATES, RESPECT FOR THE INDEPENDENCE, SOVEREIGNTY AND INTEGRITY OF ALL COUNTRIES, THE RIGHT OF ALL NATIONS TO DEFEND THEMSELVES UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER, NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES, N  
CONDEMNAT

RIGHT OF ALL NATIONS TO DEFEND THEMSELVES UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER, NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES, CONDEMNATION OF AGGRESSION AND EXPANSION, MUTUAL RESPECT AMONG NATIONS, PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF DISPUTES AND ACTIVE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION.

THIS ALL ADDS UP TO WHAT THE YUGOSLAVS DESCRIBE AS "ACTIVE CO-EXISTENCE."

THERE HAS BEEN NO HINT SO FAR AS TO WHAT THE TRADE EXPERTS IN THE SOVIET DELEGATION, MIKOYAN AND KUMYKIN, HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING WITH THEIR YUGOSLAV COUNTERPARTS. IT IS EXPECTED, HOWEVER, THAT AN INCREASE IN TRADE BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND HER EASTERN NEIGHBORS WILL BE ONE RESULT.

BORBA SAID TODAY THAT DESPITE THE "NUMEROUS DIFFERENCES" OF OPINION ENCOUNTERED IN THE TALKS, THEY WERE FOUND "PROFITABLE."

G319PED

A67

WITH TITO-RUSSIAN (220)

LONDON, MAY 29 (AP)-THE ALBANIAN PEOPLE'S ASSEMBLY LAST NIGHT COUPLED RATIFICATION OF THE WARSAW TREATY WITH GLOWING PROCLAMATIONS OF "SINCERE FRIENDSHIP FOR BROTHERLY YUGOSLAVIA."

THE WARSAW AGREEMENT UNIFYING THE ARMIES OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC NATIONS UNDER A SOVIET COMMANDER, MARSHAL IVAN KONEV, WAS APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE ALBANIAN PARLIAMENT, A BROADCAST FROM TIRANA REPORTED TODAY.

BUT ALBANIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS DEVOTED MUCH OF THE SPECIAL SESSION TO SPEECHES EXTOLLING THE IDEA OF FRIENDSHIP WITH NEIGHBORING YUGOSLAVIA, CLEARLY TAKING THEIR CUE FROM SOVIET LEADERS NOW CONDUCTING RECONCILIATION TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TITO.

ENVER HODJA, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE ALBANIAN WORKERS' PARTY, SAID: "WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THE TALKS CURRENTLY GOING ON IN BELGRADE WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE STRENGTHENING OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES ON THE ONE HAND AND THE BROTHERLY YUGOSLAV PEOPLE ON THE OTHER."

"THESE TALKS ARE A NEW FACTOR FOR STRENGTHENING WORLD PEACE. THE ALBANIAN PEOPLE HAVE ALWAYS WANTED SINCERE FRIENDSHIP WITH BROTHERLY YUGOSLAVIA." X X X MEHMET

PREMIER MEHMET SHEHU ALSO SPOKE IN A SIMILAR STRAIN, THE BROADCAST SAID.

ALBANIA HAS BEEN MAKING FRIENDLY GESTURES TOWARD YUGOSLAVIA SINCE 1953, APPARENTLY TRYING TO HEAL THE BREACH CREATED WHEN SHE FOLLOWED THE LEAD OF RUSSIA IN 1948 IN DENOUNCING MARSHAL TITO AS A "NATIONALIST DEVIATIONIST ENEMY OF TRUE COMMUNISM."

JF5PED



A88WX

(300) CIVIL DEFENSE  
WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)--THE WEATHER BUREAU WILL SET UP A SYSTEM TO HELP CITIES KNOW WHERE TO EXPECT ATOMIC FALLOUT IN CASE OF NUCLEAR ATTACK, VAL PETERSON, FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR, DISCLOSED TODAY.

PETERSON SAID THAT STARTING JUNE 1, THE WEATHER BUREAU WILL BE ABLE TO PREDICT AT SIX HOUR INTERVALS WHERE A FALLOUT WOULD OCCUR, SO THAT COMMUNITIES WILL KNOW IN WHICH DIRECTION TO MOVE THEIR POPULACE IF NECESSARY, TO AVOID THE FALLOUT. THIS WOULD BE MOSTLY A MATTER OF FORECASTING WIND DIRECTIONS.

HE MENTIONED THIS BRIEFLY IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION ON THE ABC TV SHOW COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE. THE CIVIL DEFENSE CHIEF WAS ASKED IF THE DANGER OF ATOMIC FALLOUT WOULD NULLIFY ALL EFFORTS TO EVACUATE THREATENED TARGET CENTERS.

IN ANSWER TO OTHER QUESTIONS, PETERSON SAID HE NEEDS "AUTHORITY TO CRACK THE WHIP" OVER STATES WHICH LAG IN CIVIL DEFENSE. HE SAID CONGRESS SHOULD DEVISE SOME WAY SO THAT IF STATES ARE LAGGING THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT "CAN STIMULATE THEM TO TAKE PROPER ACTION."

PETERSON SAID THE 1950 LAW WHICH SET UP THE PRESENT CIVIL DEFENSE SYSTEM "LOOKS BACK TO THE BLOCKBUSTER AGE" RATHER THAN TO THE NUCLEAR ERA AND IT SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED.

IN ADDITION TO GIVING THE CIVIL DEFENSE CHIEF SOME MEANS OF SPURRING ACTION IN THE STATES, HE SAID CONGRESS SHOULD CHANGE THAT SECTION OF THE LAW WHICH SAYS CIVIL DEFENSE IS A LOCAL PROBLEM.

PETERSON SUGGESTED IT BE DECLARED "A JOINT RESPONSIBILITY" OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND THE LOCALITIES BUT THAT THE STATES MAINTAIN OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF THEIR OWN CIVIL DEFENSE SYSTEMS.

THE BOMBS WILL FALL AT THE LOCAL LEVEL, HE SAID, SO "THE KNOW HOW MUST BE AT THAT LEVEL."

PETERSON ALSO URGED THAT CONGRESS TAKE CIVIL DEFENSE MORE SERIOUSLY, LEARN MORE ABOUT THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED AND PROVIDE THE GOVERNMENT WITH ENOUGH MONEY TO SET UP AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.

HOWEVER, HE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE CONGRESS WAS DELIBERATELY IGNORING CIVIL DEFENSE PROBLEMS, BUT EXPRESSED BELIEF IT HAD JUST NEVER GOTTEN AROUND TO LEARNING ENOUGH ABOUT IT. PETERSON SAID HE EXPECTS CONGRESS TO PROVIDE THE 12 MILLION DOLLARS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS REQUESTED TO STUDY THE EVACUATION PROBLEMS IN THE CRITICAL TARGET AREAS.

THE CIVIL DEFENSE CHIEF SAID THERE ARE TWO SOLUTIONS FOR A COMMUNITY TO MEET AN ATOMIC ATTACK: EVACUATION OF THE TARGET AREAS AND CONSTRUCTION OF SHELTERS.

HE SAID ALSO THAT INDUSTRY SHOULD BE DISPERSED--NOT NECESSARILY MOVING ESTABLISHED INDUSTRIAL CENTERS--BUT IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW FACTORIES. HE SUGGESTED THAT WHEN NEW SCHOOLS ARE BUILT SHELTERS BE CONSTRUCTED UNDER THE PLAYGROUNDS.

ALTHOUGH PETERSON MENTIONED WEATHER BUREAU REPORTS AT SIX HOUR INTERVALS ON FALLOUT, HIS OFFICE IN A PRESS RELEASE SAID THEY WILL BE COMPUTED ON A TWICE DAILY BASIS BEGINNING WEDNESDAY.

PRACTICE TRANSMISSIONS HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY SINCE MAY 17. THE SYSTEM WILL BE USED IN A THREE-DAY CIVIL DEFENSE PRACTICE, OPERATION ALERT, WHICH WILL BE HELD ON NATIONAL SCALE STARTING JUNE 15.

FROM THE WEATHER BUREAU COMPUTATIONS, CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS WILL BE ABLE TO FIGURE OUT THE DIRECTION OF FALLOUT AND THE TIME IT WILL TAKE THE SUBSTANCE TO REACH ANY SPECIFIC POINT IN THE FALLOUT AREA. THIS DATA, HOWEVER, WILL NOT DEAL WITH ESTIMATES OF FALLOUT INTENSITY.

THE CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICE SAID THE WEAMTR BUREAU FALLOUT FORECA

THIS DATA, HOWEVER, WILL NOT DEAL WITH ESTIMATES OF FALLOUT INTENSITY.

THE CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICE SAID THE WEATHER BUREAU FALLOUT FORECAST WILL BE BASED ON WIND OBSERVATIONS UP TO 80,000 FEET. THE INFORMATION WILL BE PASSED ON TO 300 WEATHER STATIONS AND RELAYED TO CIVIL DEFENSE

OFFICIALS.

THE WEATHER BUREAU AND THE CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICE ALSO SAID THEY ARE WORKING ON FALLOUT MAPS OF VARIOUS TARGET AREAS WHICH WILL BE USED IN LONGRANGE PLANNING. THESE MAPS WILL SHOW PREVAILING WIND CHANGES FOR THE VARIOUS SEASONS.

THIS INFORMATION WILL PERMIT PREATTACK PLANNING IN SUCH MATTERS AS LOCATING KEY INDUSTRIES AND GOVERNMENT INSTALLATIONS, EVACUATION ROUTES AND SAFE REFUGEE AREAS.

RZ851PEDNM

A70NX

(300)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, MAY 29

(ADVANCE)--NEW HAVEN, CONN. MAY 29 (AP)--A YALE PHYSICIST TONIGHT CHARGED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WITH GIVING WHAT HE CALLED MISLEADING INFORMATION ABOUT THE DANGER TO MANKIND FROM ATOMIC TEST BLASTS.

SAID FRANKLIN HUTCHINSON, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF RADIATION PHYSICS:

IF AEC OFFICIALS "HAVE DATA TO BACK UP THEIR CONTENTION THAT THERE ARE NO HARMFUL GENETIC EFFECTS FROM THE RADIATION, THAT'S JUST WONDERFUL. THE TROUBLE IS, I DON'T KNOW OF ANY SUCH DATA, AND NEITHER DOES ANYONE ELSE TO WHOM I'VE TALKED."

HE WARNED THAT THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM SUCH BLASTS ARE PRODUCING GENETIC EFFECTS IN MANKIND THAT WILL BE SHOWING UP FOR "THOUSANDS OF YEARS TO COME."

HE CITED AN ESTIMATE BY ONE AUTHORITY THAT AT LEAST 1,800 CHILDREN HAVE BEEN BORN SINCE LAST MARCH WITH AN ADDITIONAL MUTATION CAUSED BY THE HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS LAST SPRING.

HE SAID THIS WAS A "VERY CONSERVATIVE CALCULATION."

SUCH MUTATIONS, HE ADDED, WOULD NOT BE OF THE SPECTACULAR KIND, BUT MIGHT SHOW UP AS A HEART DEFECT, OR PERHAPS A DEFORMITY SUCH AS DEAFNESS. IT MIGHT SHOW UP JUST AS A TENDENCY TO CATCH COLDS.

BUT HE ADDED THAT EXPERIMENTAL WORK WITH PLANTS AND ANIMALS INDICATE CHANGES INDUCED BY MUTATIONS ARE ALMOST INVARIABLY HARMFUL.

"IF WE GO AHEAD," HE SAID, "AND EXPOSE OUR CHILDREN TO THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION WHICH LATER PROVES TO HAVE HARMFUL GENETIC EFFECTS, WE HAVE COMMITTED OUR GRANDCHILDREN AND THEIR GRANDCHILDREN FOR MANY GENERATIONS TO A SITUATION OVER WHICH WE CAN OFFER NO CONTROL."

HE SAID STOPPING THE TESTS IS NO SOLUTION BECAUSE OF THE "THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

HE DID SUGGEST THAT THE NUMBER OF TESTS SHOULD BE KEPT AT A MINIMUM, AND THE SIZE OF THE BOMBS KEPT AS SMALL AS POSSIBLE. IN ADDITION HE URGED THE EXPLOSIONS BE MADE ONLY UNDER IDEAL WEATHER CONDITIONS. HE ALSO SUGGESTED RESEARCH IN RADIATION EFFECTS AND GENETICS TO ESTABLISH THE "ACTUAL HAZARD" INVOLVED.

HE SPOKE ON A YALE RADIO PROGRAM.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, MAY 29)

RP517PED



A124WX (ADV)

ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY MAY 30

(350) FARMERS-DEFENSE

BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE EXPERTS ARE WARNING FARMERS, OUT IN THE LITTLE TOWNS AND COUNTRYSIDE, THAT THEY TOO CAN BE TARGETS FOR ENEMY ATTACK.

AN ADVISORY BULLETIN OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION, DEVOTED PRIMARILY TO DISCUSSION OF ATOMIC AND OTHER FORMS OF AIR ATTACK ON METROPOLITAN AREAS, CARRIES THE NOTE THAT CHEMICAL AND GERM WARFARE ATTACKS "MAY BE USED AGAINST PERSONS, ANIMALS OR CROPS." IT ADDS THAT: "THE TARGETS FOR THESE FORMS OF ATTACK ARE THEREFORE NOT LIMITED TO THE CITIES, AND PREPARATIONS TO COMBAT THEM SHOULD BE MADE IN ALL AGRICULTURAL REGIONS."

THE PUBLICATION DID NOT DETAIL METHODS OR TYPES OF WEAPONS WHICH COULD BE USED IN STRATEGIC-TYPE WARFARE AGAINST THE FOOD PRODUCING REGIONS OF THE COUNTRY.

HOWEVER, MILITARY OFFICIALS HAVE WARNED THAT CROPS AND LIVESTOCK CAN BE VULNERABLE TO ATTACK BY "EXOTIC BIOLOGICAL AGENTS" DROPPED BY PLANES OR PLANTED BY SABOTEURS TO PRODUCE WIDESPREAD INFECTION AND EVENTUAL DESTRUCTION OF FOOD SOURCES.

WHILE NO EFFORT HAS BEEN MADE IN MODERN WARS TO USE BIOLOGICAL WARFARE AGAINST EITHER HUMANS OR FOOD SOURCES, LONG STRIDES IN LABORATORY DEVELOPMENT OF MATERIALS AND IN TECHNIQUES FOR USING THEM WERE MADE DURING AND SINCE WORLD WAR II.

EXPERTS HAVE POINTED OUT THAT BIOLOGICAL WARFARE MIGHT BE STARTED BY AN ENEMY, USING SABOTAGE METHODS, WEEKS OR MONTHS BEFORE A FULL-SCALE, OPEN ATTACK ON THE NATION WAS SIGNALLED WITH THE FALLING OF ATOMIC BOMBS.

THE CATTLE DISEASE, RINDERPEST, IS HIGHLY CONTAGIOUS AND CAN SPREAD RAPIDLY FROM HERD TO HERD ONCE IT IS STARTED. ALONG WITH THIS AND OTHER CATTLE DISEASES CAPABLE OF APPLICATION TO BIOLOGICAL WARFARE ARE TWO OTHER POTENTIAL AGENTS FOR USE AGAINST FARM STOCK, FOWL PLAGUE AND NEWCASTLE DISEASE.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM CREASY, CHIEF CHEMICAL OFFICER OF THE ARMY, HAS CAUTIONED THAT "ENEMY AIRCRAFT OR SABOTEURS COULD INTRODUCE DESTRUCTIVE PLANT DISEASES AND PESTS INTO OUR CORN AND WHEAT BELTS WHICH MIGHT BE DIFFICULT, IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE, TO BRING UNDER CONTROL BEFORE THE YEAR'S CROP WAS RUINED."

UNLIKE BIOLOGICAL WARFARE, THE USE OF CHEMICAL WARFARE IN STRATEGIC ATTACK HAS BEEN USED.

DURING WORLD WAR II, BOTH ALLIED AND AXIS FORCES MADE ATTACKS AT VARIOUS TIMES, ALTHOUGH USUALLY RELATIVELY SMALL IN SCOPE, AGAINST RIPENING CROPS. FIELDS OF RIPENED GRAIN OFFERED PARTICULARLY GOOD TARGETS FOR ORDINARY INCENDIARY BOMBS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY MAY 30. SENT MAY 28

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A48WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 29

(250) AIR POWER

BY EDWIN B. HAACKINSON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-TWO DEMOCRATIC SENATORS FIRED AWAY AT THE ADMINISTRATION'S AIR POWER PROGRAM AGAIN TODAY DESPITE A DECISION LAST WEEK TO STEP UP PRODUCTION OF NEW LONG-RANGE JET BOMBERS THAT CAN CARRY NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), WHO WAS SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DURING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, SAID HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE IS "NOW LARGER" THAN THIS COUNTRY'S.

SEN. MAGNUSON (D-WASH), CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMERCE COMMITTEE, REPEATED A CONTENTION THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY BE LOSING CONTROL OF THE AIR TO SOVIET RUSSIA.

30.24-2387

BOTH SENATORS SPOKE OUT IN PROGRAMS RECORDED FOR RADIO-TV BROADCASTS.

SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), IN AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY, CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO MAKE A "PERSONAL" REVIEW OF THE NATION'S DEFENSE BUDGET IN VIEW OF RECENTLY DISCLOSED ADVANCES IN SOVIET AIR POWER.

MAGNUSON, IN A RECORDED INTERVIEW FOR CBS, SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION PLACES GREATER VALUE ON DOLLARS THAN ON NATIONAL SECURITY --GREATER EMPHASIS ON BALANCING THE BUDGET THAN ON PROTECTING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

BY WAY OF ILLUSTRATION, HE SAID RUSSIA HAD SEIZED SOME HUGE METAL PRESSES DESIGNED BY GERMANS TO FASHION WINGS AND OTHER LARGE AIRPLANE PARTS. THIS COUNTRY, HE ADDED, GOT ONLY BLUEPRINTS.

NOW, MAGNUSON DECLARED, THE ADMINISTRATION HAS SLASHED FUNDS TO BUILD THESE BIG PRESSES. HE SAID "THAT IS JUST ONE EXAMPLE OF WHY WE ARE BEHIND."

BOTH MAGNUSON AND SYMINGTON CONTENDED THE ADMINISTRATION HAD FAILED TO TELL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THE FULL TRUTH ABOUT COMPARATIVE RUSSIAN AND U.S. AIR POWER.

"IF THE CABINET, THE PENTAGON AND THE WHITE HOUSE CAN FACE THE TRUTH, I AM SURE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CAN DO IT TWICE AS WELL," MAGNUSON SAID.

SYMINGTON, INTERVIEWED BY REPS. BOGGS AND HEBERT (D-LA) (RECORDED FOR WDSU-TV NEW ORLEANS), SAID THE RUSSIANS ALREADY HAVE MORE DEFENSIVE AIRCRAFT AND ARE OVERCOMING THE U.S. AIR LEAD IN OFFENSIVE POWER.

LIKE JOHNSON, HE CALLED FOR A COMPLETE REEXAMINATION OF U.S. PLANS FOR A 137-WING AIR FORCE BY MID-1957.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 29

HY345EDD

A76WX

(200) DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-REP. MAHON (D-TEX) SAID TODAY THE AIR FORCE "PROBABLY WILL ASK FOR 200 MILLION MORE DOLLARS SOON TO ACCELERATE OUR HEAVY BOMBER PROGRAM."

MAHON SAID HE HAD RECENTLY DISCUSSED THE BOMBER PROGRAM WITH SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE HAROLD E. TALBOTT. LAST WEEK, TALBOTT ANNOUNCED A SPEEDUP IN PRODUCTION OF B52 JET BOMBERS.

MAHON AND REP. SCRIVNER (R-KAN) TALKED OF AMERICA'S DEFENSE PROGRAM IN A TELEVISED INTERVIEW (DUMONT'S BOTH SIDES OF THE AISLE). BOTH HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE FOR MANY YEARS.

THE ADMINISTRATION'S 32-BILLION-DOLLAR MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS BILL HAS PASSED THE HOUSE AND IS BEING CONSIDERED BY A SENATE COMMITTEE.

IN AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY, SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO MAKE A "PERSONAL" REEXAMINATION OF THE DEFENSE BUDGET IN THE LIGHT OF SOVIET STRIDES IN AVIATION.

SCRIVNER SAID HE WAS INCLINED TO TAKE THE STORIES OF SOVIET AIR POWER "WITH A GRAIN OF SALT."

MAHON SAID IT WAS "INEVITABLE" THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD PRODUCE BIG BOMBERS BECAUSE THEY HAVE NO RING OF BASES AROUND US SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES HAS AROUND THEM.

"OUR AIR FORCE IS MORE POWERFUL BUT IN NUMBER OF PLANES IT IS NOT NECESSARILY GREATER," MAHON SAID.

BOTH MAHON AND SCRIVNER SUPPORTED THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSED CUT OF ARMED FORCES MANPOWER BY 110,000 MEN.

MAHON SAID THAT "IS NOT ENOUGH REDUCTION TO WIN OR LOSE A WAR IF WE GET INTO A BIG WAR."

JOHNSON HAD INDICATED HE IS SUPPORTING A DEMOCRATIC MOVE IN THE SENATE TO POSTPONE THE CUT FOR ONE YEAR.

RZ531PEDNM



A59WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 29

(120) A-SUB

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-REP. PATTERSON (R-CONN), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE-SENATE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY THE ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE, NAUTILUS, LACKS EQUIPMENT TO FIRE LONG-DISTANCE MISSILES CARRYING ATOMIC WARHEADS.

SOME OLDER SUBS HAVE THIS EQUIPMENT, PATTERSON SAID, DECLARING ITS LACK IS A "FLAW" IN THE NAUTILUS "SO SERIOUS THAT IT HAS CRITICALLY JEOPARDIZED ALL THE OTHER ACCOMPLISHMENTS COMBINED."

HE SAID IT MEANS THE NEW SUB MUST APPROACH WITHIN A FEW THOUSAND YARDS OF AN ENEMY CONVOY TO LAUNCH CONVENTIONAL TORPEDOES.

IF THE NAUTILUS HAD ATOMIC GUIDED MISSILES, HE SAID, "IT COULD STRIKE A DEVASTATING BLOW AT AN ENEMY CONVOY AT A DISTANCE FROM 50 TO 100 MILES FROM THE TARGET, AND A SINGLE MISSILE COULD WELL BE SUFFICIENT TO DESTROY AN ENTIRE ENEMY CONVOY."

PATTERSON SAID IN A NEWS RELEASE THAT HE HAS ASKED SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS TO EXPLORE AT ONCE THE POSSIBILITY OF PUTTING "MODERN ATOMIC WEAPONS" ABOARD THE A-SUB.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 29

VX&RZ434PED

A26WX

(500) BIG FOUR--BUDGET

WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY THE BRITISH CONSERVATIVE PARTY'S VICTORY AT THE POLLS STRENGTHENED PROSPECTS FOR A "NO APPEASEMENT" STAND BY WESTERN POWERS AT COMING BIG FOUR TALKS.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID HE BELIEVES THE ELECTION RESULT GAVE PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN A "MANDATE" TO SEEK THE SAME SET OF OBJECTIVES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS AFTER.

"THERE WILL BE NO NOTE OF APPEASEMENT (OF RUSSIA) AS MIGHT HAVE BEEN THE CASE IF EDEN HAD BEEN DEFEATED," GEORGE SAID. "HE HAS CERTAIN VIEWS THAT ARE NOT IN ENTIRE HARMONY WITH OURS AND HE WILL NOT AGREE ENTIRELY WITH US, BUT THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE IN OUR FINAL OBJECTIVES."

HE SAID, FOR INSTANCE, HE THINKS EDEN IS "FAR TOO EXPERIENCED" TO PRESS AT THE COMING MEETING ANY ISSUES SUCH AS SOME FAR EASTERN QUESTIONS ON WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN DO NOT FULLY AGREE.

GEORGE SAID HE DOUBTS THAT THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH THE PREMIERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA WILL MAKE MUCH IMMEDIATE PROGRESS TOWARD SETTLING DIFFERENCES OVER GERMANY OR THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES OF EUROPE.

"I DO NOT EXPECT ANY DISTINCT CHANGES WITH REGARD TO THE CENTRAL EUROPEAN SITUATION," HE SAID. "THE CONFERENCE MAY MAKE IT POSSIBLE, HOWEVER, TO SEE IF THERE IS ANYTHING WORTHWHILE PURSUING ON THE LARGER, OVER-ALL ISSUES."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SAID THE PROPOSED TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE WILL ONLY LAY DIRECTIONAL LINES FOR SUBSEQUENT WORK BY THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS.

GEORGE SAID HE HAS NO DOUBT THAT THE QUESTION OF WORLD DISARMAMENT WOULD BE BROUGHT UP AT THE SUMMIT MEETING, ALONG WITH AMERICAN PROPOSALS THAT THE SOVIETS DRAW BACK FROM THEIR SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND PERMIT FREE ELECTIONS IN THEM.

HE SAID THE APPEAL OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF THE GERMAN REPUBLIC FOR SUBMISSION TO THE CONFERENCE OF A WORLD DISARMAMENT PLAN IS WORTHY OF ATTENTION.

BUT HE ADDED THAT HE IS SURE ADENAUER WILL CONTINUE TO OPPOSE RUSSIAN PLANS TO PREVENT THE REARMING OF WEST GERMANY AND TO BRING ABOUT THE "NEUTRALIZATION" OF THAT COUNTRY.

A27WX

"HE IS TOO FAR-SEEING A MAN TO THINK THAT NEUTRALIZATION CAN SERVE THE FUTURE INTERESTS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND THE FREE WEST," GEORGE OBSERVED.

GEORGE SAID REPORTS FROM YUGOSLAVIA INDICATE THAT RUSSIAN EFFORTS TO WIN MARSHAL TITO BACK INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT ARE NOT PROVING MUCH OF A SUCCESS.

HE SAID THAT WHILE ONLY TIME WILL TELL HOW FAR TITO IS WILLING TO OPPOSE KREMLIN POLICIES, HE FEELS THAT THE YUGOSLAVS INTEND TO REMAIN "REASONABLY COOPERATIVE WITH THE WEST."

"I THINK MARSHAL TITO WILL CONTINUE TO BE FRIENDLY WITH THE WEST," THE GEORGIA SENATOR SAID. "I THINK HE WILL MAKE IT CLEAR HE INTENDS TO RESIST MILITARY AGGRESSION IN HIS AREA."

GEORGE SAID HE BELIEVES TITO NOT ONLY WILL BE WILLING TO FIGHT IF HE IS ATTACKED, BUT WILL LIVE UP TO TREATY OBLIGATIONS TO HELP DEFEND GREECE AND TURKEY IF THEY ARE ATTACKED.

THE WORST HE EXPECTS OF THE BELGRADE CONFERENCES, GEORGE INDICATED, AS SOM SORT OF "COEXISTENCE" PROGRAM WITH THE RUSSIANS WHICH WOULD NOT INVOLVE ANY MATERIAL CHANGE IN EAST-WEST POSITIONS IN THAT PART OF EUROPE.

SU217PED N BJT

A44

(330)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 29 (AP)-CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB SAID TONIGHT AUSTRIA WILL ASK THE BIG FOUR FOR PERMISSION TO LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR AN ARMY EVEN BEFORE HER INDEPENDENCE TREATY COMES INTO EFFECT.

IN A RADIO ADDRESS TONIGHT RAAB INDICATED HE EXPECTED THE BIG FOUR TO GIVE THEIR APPROVAL. HE EXPRESSED CONVICTION THE GOVERNMENT WILL BE ABLE TO ANNOUNCE SOON "CONCRETE PROPOSALS" ON THE FUTURE ARMY.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE SAID AUSTRIA WANTS TO HAVE AN ARMY OF ITS OWN READY TO PROTECT ITS SELF-CHOSEN NEUTRALITY BY THE TIME THE LAST BIG FOUR SOLDIERS LEAVES.

THEY SAID THIS WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE IF AUSTRIA WERE TO START PREPARATIONS FOR THE ARMY AFTER THE COMING INTO FORCE OF THE TREATY, SIGNED MAY 15. THEY SAID IT WOULD MEAN THAT AUSTRIA WOULD BE A "MILITARY VACUUM" FOR AT LEAST SEVERAL MONTHS.

IN HIS ADDRESS TONIGHT, RAAB ALSO MADE THESE POINTS:

1. AUSTRIA EXPECTS THE BIG FOUR TO RATIFY THE AUSTRIAN TREATY BY MID-JULY AT THE LATEST. AS OCCUPATION TROOPS MUST BE WITHDRAWN UNDER THE TREATY WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER RATIFICATION, AUSTRIA WOULD BE FREE OF FOREIGN TROOPS BY LATE OCTOBER.

2. AUSTRIA HAS NOT ENTERED ANY COMMITMENTS TO THE SOVIETS TO ACCEPT AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS INTO THE GOVERNMENT NOW MADE UP OF CONSERVATIVES AND SOCIALISTS. RUMORS TO THIS EFFECT ARE "ABSURD."

A45

3. AGREEMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE REACHED EVENTUALLY BETWEEN THE PEOPLES PARTY AND THE SOCIALISTS ON THE FUTURE ADMINISTRATION OF GERMAN PROPERTY IN EAST AUSTRIA, TO BE TURNED OVER TO AUSTRIA BY THE SOVIETS. SO FAR, THE PEOPLES PARTY HAD FAVORED TRANSFER TO PRIVATE ENTERPRISE AND THE SOCIALISTS ARE FOR NATIONALIZATION.

4. AUSTRIA EXPECTS TO MEET ITS ECONOMIC OBLIGATIONS TO THE SOVIET UNION WITHOUT HAVING TO RAISE TAXES.

UNDER THE TREATY, AUSTRIA WILL HAVE TO DELIVER A MILLION TONS OF CRUDE OIL ANNUALLY TO THE SOVIET UNION WITHIN THE NEXT 10 YEARS. IT WILL ALSO HAVE TO SHIP 150 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS TO RUSSIA WITHIN THE NEXT SIX YEARS.

G329PED



(300)

HONG KONG, MAY 29 (AP)-ROBERT WEBSTER FORD, A BRITISH RADIO OPERATOR ARRESTED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND IMPRISONED FIVE YEARS AGO ON A CHARGE OF POISONING A TIBETAN BUDDHIST PRIEST, REACHED THIS BRITISH COLONY TODAY. THE CHINESE REDS ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY THEY WERE RELEASING HIM.

FORD, CALLED "AN ESPIONAGE AGENT" BY THE PEIPING REGIME, CROSSED FROM RED CHINA INTO THE HONG KONG COLONY AT THE LOWU BRIDGE. HONG KONG GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO MET HIM SAID HE WAS "IN PRETTY GOOD SHAPE." HE WAS TAKEN IMMEDIATELY TO A HOSPITAL FOR A REST AND THOROUGH MEDICAL CHECKUP.

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST WHICH ANNOUNCED FORD'S RELEASE AND DEPORTATION SAID HE WAS BEING FREED BEFORE THE END OF HIS TERM. IT ADDED THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL OF RED CHINA'S SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT HAD APPROVED THE RELEASE "IN VIEW OF HIS EXPRESSED REGRET DURING HIS IMPRISONMENT FOR HIS CRIMES."

HONG KONG OFFICIALS PLANNED TO ARRANGE A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR FORD WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

FORD IS A FORMER RAF RADIOMAN WHO WORKED AS A CIVILIAN WIRELESS OPERATOR FOR TIBET BEFORE THE RED CHINESE SEIZED CONTROL OF THAT COUNTRY. HE WAS IN TIBET WHEN THE CHINESE ARRIVED AND WAS ARRESTED IN OCTOBER, 1950.

TWO MONTHS LATER, RED CHINA'S NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID FORD HAD FORCED A TIBETAN PRIEST NAMED GADA HUTUKATU TO DRINK SOME POISONED TEA AND THAT THE PRIEST HAD DIED NINE DAYS LATER AT CHAMDO IN TIBET, 370 MILES NORTHEAST OF LHASA, TIBET'S CAPITAL.

THE CHINESE REDS IDENTIFIED GADA AS DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE SIKANG PROVINCE GOVERNMENT COUNCIL IN WESTERN CHINA. THEY SAID HE HAD VOLUNTEERED TO GO TO CHAMDO TO WIN THE TIBETANS, PARTICULARLY THE DALAI LAMA, TO THE CHINESE SIDE.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN A NOTE TO THE PEIPING REGIME STRONGLY PROTESTED FORD'S ARREST AND SENTENCE. OVER THE YEARS LONDON MADE MORE THAN 20 DEMANDS THAT THE COMMUNISTS RELEASE HIM.

SHORTLY AFTER FORD WAS SENTENCED, NEWS DISPATCHES REACHING CALCUTTA, INDIA, SAID HE WAS BEING PARADED AT THE END OF A ROPE THROUGH THE STREETS OF CHAMDO AS A PROPAGANDA SPECTACLE. LATER HE WAS REPORTED REMOVED TO CHINA.

FORD IS ONE OF SEVERAL SCORE BRITISH AND AMERICAN PRISONERS WHOSE RELEASE LONDON AND WASHINGTON HAVE BEEN SEEKING.

G302PED

A120WX

(500) FLIERS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-REPORTS CIRCULATED IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE TONIGHT THAT SOME OF THE AMERICAN FLIERS HELD IN RED CHINA SINCE THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR MAY BE RELEASED SOON.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HOLD 15 AMERICAN AIRMEN. THEY HAVE IMPOSED PRISON SENTENCES ON 11, CHARGING THEM WITH ESPIONAGE--A CHARGE WHICH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS DENOUNCED AS FALSE. THE OTHER FOUR ARE FIGHTER PILOTS AGAINST WHOM NO SUCH CHARGES HAVE BEEN MADE PUBLICLY.

DIPLOMATS SPECULATED THAT ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION FROM PEIPING IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS THE RED CHINESE WOULD SHORTLY RELEASE THE FOUR FIGHTER PILOTS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO COMMENT ON THE REPORT THE FLIERS MIGHT BE RELEASED.

DIPLOMATS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND OF SEVERAL OTHER INTERESTED COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN ACTIVE FOR MONTHS IN TRYING TO OBTAIN FREEDOM FOR THE MEN. THE LATEST OF THESE INTERMEDIARIES TO VISIT THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL, PEIPING, WAS INDIA'S V. K. KRISHNA MENON. MENON TALKED WITH AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER AT NEW DELHI TWO DAYS AGO, UPON HIS

RETURN THERE, AND COOPER'S REPORT WAS RECEIVED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY. IT HAS NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

THERE IS SOME REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE INDIAN ENVOY AS WELL AS REPRESENTATIVES OF VARIOUS OTHER NATIONS WHO HAVE BEEN IN TOUCH WITH THE RED CHINESE PREMIER, CHOU EN-LAI, HAVE HAD INDICATIONS THAT THE RED CHINESE WERE ABOUT TO TAKE STEPS TO FREE AT LEAST THE FOUR FIGHTER PILOTS.

THE PARENTS OF ONE OF THE FOUR FIGHTER PILOTS, CAPT. HAROLD FISCHER, JR., OF SWEA CITY, IOWA, HAVE SAID THAT HE HAD WRITTEN THEM ABOUT BEING MOVED WITH THREE COMPANIONS FROM MUKDEN, MANCHURIA, TO PEIPING. FISCHER'S LETTERS TO HIS PARENTS ALSO TOLD OF IMPROVED TREATMENT FOR THE PRISONERS.

THE OTHER THREE FIGHTER PILOTS IMPRISONED WITH FISCHER ARE: 1ST LT. LYLE W. CAMERON, OF LINCOLN, NEB., LT. COL. EDWIN L. HELLER OF WYNNEWOOD, PA. AND 1ST LT. ROLAND W. PARKS, OF OMAHA, NEB.

SOME AUTHORITIES CONSIDERED IT POSSIBLE THAT THE MEN MIGHT BE FREED WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, PERHAPS BY JUNE 1.

WHY THE REDS SHOULD RELEASE THE MEN AT THIS TIME AFTER WAITING TWO YEARS IS A SUBJECT OF CONSIDERABLE SPECULATION.

HOWEVER, CHOU HAS SAID ON SEVERAL RECENT OCCASIONS THAT HE WOULD BE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH THE UNITED STATES ON EASING TENSION IN THE FAR EAST, PARTICULARLY OVER FORMOSA.

A121WX

NEUTRAL DIPLOMATS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE ADVISED HIM THAT RELEASE OF THE FLIERS COULD BE CONSTRUED IN THE WESTERN WORLD AS AN ACT OF GOOD WILL ON HIS PART.

ANOTHER CONSIDERATION ADVANCED BY AUTHORITIES HERE IS THAT CHINESE RED LEADERS MAY WISH TO MAKE A FAVORABLE IMPRESSION ON WORLD PUBLIC OPINION PRIOR TO THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS AT SAN FRANCISCO JUNE 20.

ALL THE 15 AIRMEN WERE FIGHTING WITH THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA. UNDER THE ARMISTICE WHICH ENDED THE WAR IN 1953 THESE MEN WERE SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN RELEASED IMMEDIATELY. U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING ACTIVELY FOR THEIR RELEASE FOR THE PAST FIVE MONTHS. HAMMARSKJOLD HAS SAID PUBLICLY THAT HE WAS HOPEFUL HIS EFFORTS WOULD BE PRODUCTIVE.

APART FROM THE AIRMEN THE RED CHINESE ARE HOLDING 41 AMERICAN CIVILIANS, SOME IN JAIL, SOME UNDER HOUSE ARREST AND SOME WHO ARE SIMPLY UNABLE TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY FOR LACK OF OFFICIAL PERMISSION. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING DIRECTLY WITH RED CHINA TO OBTAIN FREEDOM FOR THE CIVILIANS. THESE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT THROUGH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO GOVERNMENT AT GENEVA. SOME DAYS AGO THE UNITED STATES ASKED FOR ANOTHER MEETING WITH THE RED REPRESENTATIVES AT GENEVA.

RZ1012PEDNM

3

A31

NORTH AFRICAN (480)

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, MAY 29 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS KILLED EIGHT ARMED REBELS IN SOUTHERN ALGERIA AND ARRESTED 200 MEMBERS OF A TERRORIST ORGANIZATION IN MOROCCO IN MEASURES AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY WERE AIMED AT PUTTING DOWN VIOLENCE IN TURBULENT NORTH AFRICA.

IT WAS APPARENT THAT THE FRENCH WERE MAKING AN ALL OUT EFFORT TO CONVINCE MOSLEM POPULATIONS IN AREAS OF NORTH AFRICA UNDER FRENCH ADMINISTRATION THAT SUFFICIENT FORCES COULD BE AMASSED TO PUT DOWN RUTHLESSLY IF NECESSARY ANY UPRISINGS.



PREMIER EDGAR FAURE ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK A NEW DIVISION OF TROOPS WAS BEING DISPATCHED TO ALGERIA, WHERE INTERIOR MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY WAS ON TOUR TO OBTAIN FIRST HAND INFORMATION ON THE BEST WAY TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION.

YESTERDAY IN ORAN HE WARNED THAT "FRANCE WILL NOT TOLERATE CONDITIONS IN WHICH THE MOST INNOCENT VICTIMS ARE HANDED OVER TO FEAR AND DEATH. MEASURES HAVE BEEN TAKEN. WE ARE IN THE PROCESS OF TAKING OTHER MEASURES. STILL MORE WILL BE TAKEN IF NECESSARY. ALL OF FRANCE IS INVOLVED IN THIS ALGERIAN AFFAIR. WE WILL NOT GIVE IN."

IN ALGIERS TODAY MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN SAID FRANCE SHOULD NEVER GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT "THERE IS FEAR OF A HANDFUL OF AGITATORS AND PAID ASSASSINS. IT MUST NOT BE ADMITTED THAT CRIME PAYS."

JUIN SAID HE KNEW THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WAS RESOLUTE IN ITS DECISION TO BUILD UP ITS MILITARY FORCES HERE AND WAS PREPARING AN ALL OUT FIGHT AGAINST TERRORISM.

A32

FIVE REBELS KILLED IN THE ALGERIAN MOUNTAINS SOUTH OF CONSTANTINE LAST NIGHT WERE PART OF A GROUP OF ABOUT 30. TWO WERE TAKEN PRISONER AND THE REST MANAGED TO ESCAPE. A FRENCH SOLDIER WAS REPORTED WOUNDED IN THE FIGHTING.

IN THE SAME AREA, THREE OTHER OUTLAWS WERE KILLED, ONE WAS TAKEN PRISONER AND ANOTHER ESCAPED DURING A CLASH WITH A UNIT OF THE FOREIGN LEGION.

A CASABLANCA ANNOUNCEMENT SAID 200 PERSONS ARRESTED WERE MEMBERS OF AN ORGANIZATION RESPONSIBLE FOR A SERIES OF FIRES SET IN HOUSES OR GRAIN FIELDS AND SABOTAGES OF TELEGRAPH LINES IN RECENT MONTHS. THE GROUP OPERATED IN THE AREA OF DOUKKALA SOUTH OF CASABLANCA, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THREE LEADERS IN CASABLANCA. TWO OF THE THREE LEADERS WERE REPORTED ARRESTED. FOUR MOROCCANS WERE INJURED IN SEPARATE ATTACKS IN CASABLANCA ITSELF.

REPORTS ALSO SAID AN ARAB MERCHANT WAS KILLED BY REVOLVER SHOTS LAST NIGHT IN A RURAL REGION NEAR CASABLANCA. A BARN, TWO CARS AND FARM TOOLS WERE DESTROYED AT A FRENCH EXPERIMENTAL FARM.

FIFTY FOUR TELEGRAPH POLIES WERE SAWED OFF AND ABOUT 60 LINES WERE CUT, KNOCKING OUT COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN ALGIERS AND THE KABYLIE AREA.

IN THE MESKIANA REGION OF NORTHEAST ALGERIA, POLICE ROUNDED UP 60 PERSONS FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT RECENT TERRORIST ACTIVITIES.

IN THE PRE-DAWN HOURS IN PARIS THIS MORNING, FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND TUNISIAN PREMIER TAHAR BEN AMMAR INITIALED THE AGREEMENTS GIVING TUNISIA CONSIDERABLE--BUT NOT COMPLETE--LOCAL SELF RULE. THE FORMAL SIGNING WILL BE HELD LATER AFTER THE TEXTS HAVE BEEN PRINTED AND BOUND.

THE CONCLUSION OF THE AGREEMENT BROUGHT MIXED REACTIONS FROM TUNISIA, ALL OF THEM ANTICIPATED. THE NEO-DESTOUR PARTY, WHICH HAD HELPED WITH THE NEGOTIATION, HAILED THE TREATY FOR LOCAL AUTONOMY AS A STEP TOWARD COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE.

THE MORE DEMANDING "OLD DESTOUR PARTY," HOWEVER, MAINTAINED ITS OPPOSITION TO THE AGREEMENTS AND SAID "THE ONLY GOAL OF THE NATIONAL BATTLE OF TUNISIA SHOULD BE FOR CREATION OF A MOSLEM AND ARAB TUNISIA. ONLY FRENCH COLONIALISTS GAIN FROM INTERNAL AUTONOMY."

FRENCH COLONIALS IN TUNISIA LEFT NO DOUBT ABOUT THEIR FEELINGS. THEY SAID THEY HOPED THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT WOULD REFUSE TO RATIFY THE TREATY, WHICH THEY CALLED A "GESTURE OF ABDICATION."

G233PED

A22

VIET NAM BUDGET (420)  
BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, MAY 29 (AP)--PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM'S GOVERNMENT IS READY FOR EITHER A POLITICAL OR A MILITARY SHOWDOWN WITH THE HOA HAO RELIGIOUS SECT ARMIES.

THE HOA HAO CHIEFTAINS, WATCHING THE ODDS RISE AGAINST THEM AND EYEING 20 NATIONAL ARMY BATTALIONS FLOWN TO THE WEST, ARE DESPERATELY PLAYING FOR TIME. GENERALS TRAN VAN SOAI AND LAM THANH NGUYEN HAVE SENT REPRESENTATIVES TO SAIGON FOR INTERVIEWS WITH THE NATIONALIST PREMIER. THEY ARE ASKING TO INTEGRATE THEIR TROOPS INTO THE NATIONAL ARMY BUT ACCORDING TO THE GOVERNMENT, ARE EXAGGERATING THE NUMBER OF FIGHTING MEN AT THEIR DISPOSAL.

A THIRD GENERAL, THE WIDELY FEARED LE QUANG VINH, BETTER KNOWN AS BACUT, ALREADY HAD LET IT BE KNOWN HE IS WILLING TO LAY DOWN HIS ARMS ON CONDITION THAT HE CONTINUE TO RULE HIS TERRITORIES IN THE WEST AS THOUGH NOTHING HAD HAPPENED IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS.

THE GOVERNMENT SAYS IT IS WILLING TO INCORPORATE AS MANY MEN AS THE HOA HAO CARE TO OFFER FOR THE ARMY, BUT IT STIPULATES THAT EACH MAN MUST HAVE A MODERN AMERICAN, BRITISH OR FRENCH RIFLE. IT IS UNWILLING TO SOLVE HOA HAO ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES BY SUPPLYING RELATIVELY WELL POSITIONS I

MAN MUST HAVE A MODERN AMERICAN, BRITISH OR FRENCH RIFLE. IT IS UNWILLING TO SOLVE HOA HAO ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES BY SUPPLYING RELATIVELY WELL PAID

POSITIONS IN THE ARMY TO PERSONS WHO NEVER ENGAGED IN WARFARE EITHER AGAINST THE VIETMINH OR IN THE NATIONALIST CAUSE.

BACUT'S PROPOSITION, IT ADDS, IGNORES AN IMPORTANT FACT OF FREE VIET NAM'S POLITICAL LIFE--THE EMERGENCE OF A NEW NATIONALISM WHICH REQUIRES UNIFICATION OF THE ARMY AND CENTRALIZED CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY BY THE NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION.

THERE HAVE BEEN MANY AND VARIOUS ESTIMATES OF THE HOA HAO STRENGTH RANGING FROM THE 8,000 TO 9,000 ESTIMATED BY NATIONALIST AND AMERICAN SOURCES TO THE 40 BATTALIONS HOA HAO AND FRENCH INFORMANTS CLAIM EXIST.

WHILE BOTH SIDES GLARE AT EACH OTHER, THE INFORMAL CONTACTS CONTINUE AND OCCASIONAL IMPORTANT DEFECTIONS ARE REGISTERED FROM HOA HAO RANKS THEMSELVES.

ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT DESERTIONS FROM THE HOA HAO OCCURRED THIS WEEK END WHEN BACUT'S DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, PHAM NGUYEN TUONG, APPEARED IN SAIGON TO JOIN THE GOVERNMENT'S RANKS. WOMEN HAVE PLAYED LEADING ROLES IN PERSUADING THEIR SOLDIER HUSBANDS TO ABANDON REBELLION AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT IN RECENT WEEKS. TUONG'S WIFE WAS ONE. IN THE SURRENDER OF THE BINH XUYEN FORCE CONTROLLING THE NATIONAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS SOME WEEKS AGO, THE COMMANDER'S WIFE SERVED AS AN INTERMEDIARY. AND, IN THE WEST, TRAN VAN SOAI'S WIFE IS SEEKING TO DISSUADE HIM AGAINST AN ANTIGOVERNMENT COURSE SHE BELIEVES WILL LEAD ONLY TO DISASTER.

THE GOVERNMENT SAYS IT IS WILLING TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE HOA HAO. BUT THAT ITS PATIENCE HAS A LIMIT. IT IS READY TO MOVE IN MASSIVE FORCE WITHIN A MATTER OF DAYS IF TANGIBLE RESULTS ARE NOT PRODUCED SOON.

G145PED



A23WX

(400) FOREIGN AID--BUDGET

BY RUSSELL BRINES

WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-REPS. BENTLEY (R-MICH) AND MORANO (R-CONN) SAID TODAY THE HOUSE MAY BALK AT VOTING SUBSTANTIAL FOREIGN AID THIS YEAR TO "NEUTRAL STATES."

THEY ADDED THAT YUGOSLAVIA MAY BE PUT IN THIS CATEGORY, ALONG WITH INDIA AND INDONESIA, IF THERE ARE SIGNS OF POLITICAL REUNION BETWEEN MARSHAL TITO AND KREMLIN LEADERS.

THE CONGRESSMEN ARE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, WHICH IS CONSIDERING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR MILITARY-ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM. HEARINGS RESUME WEDNESDAY, WITH HAROLD E. STASSEN, RETIRING FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATOR, TESTIFYING.

THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE APPROVED THE MEASURE LAST WEEK WITHOUT MAKING ANY DOLLAR CUTS.

IN DOING SO, IT CITED A "GLOBAL SECURITY PLAN" NOW BEING PREPARED IN THE PENTAGON. THIS PLAN, THE DETAILS OF WHICH WERE NOT DISCLOSED, IS AIMED, THE COMMITTEE SAID, AT DEVELOPING LONG-RANGE FREE WORLD DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM.

"IT WOULD SEEM UNREALISTIC," THE SENATE COMMITTEE SAID, "TO EXPECT THAT THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM CAN BE REDUCED APPRECIABLY BELOW ITS PRESENT LEVEL IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE."

THE SENATE IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN DEBATE TUESDAY ON THE FOREIGN AID BILL, WHICH PROVIDES AUTHORIZATION FOR \$1,278,000,000 IN DIRECT MILITARY ASSISTANCE PLUS ONE BILLION DOLLARS IN DEFENSE SUPPORT. ALL GLOBAL ECONOMIC HELP TOTALS AROUND 800 MILLIONS.

LITTLE OPPOSITION IS EXPECTED IN THE HOUSE TO THE MILITARY PROVISIONS OF THE LEGISLATION, BUT SEVERAL CONGRESSMEN SAID THE BILL FACES HOUSE EFFORTS TO MODIFY THE TOTAL EARMARKED FOR NON-MILITARY PROJECTS OR TO ADVANCE THE FUNDS AS LOANS, INSTEAD OF GRANTS.

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, THE BILL PROVIDES 40 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FOR YUGOSLAVIA, 85 MILLION IN ECONOMIC HELP FOR INDIA, AND EIGHT MILLION IN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR INDONESIA.

MORANO SAID HE EXPECTS ALL OF THESE SUMS TO BE QUESTIONED CLOSELY BY COMMITTEE MEMBERS, WITH A FURTHER FIGHT ON THE HOUSE FLOOR.

BENTLEY SAID HE AND OTHER CONGRESSMEN HAVE "VERY DEFINITE RESERVATIONS ABOUT GIVING AID TO THE NEUTRAL STATES." BENTLEY HAS LONG BEEN A CONSISTENT OPPONENT OF FOREIGN AID, BUT SAYS THAT THIS YEAR HE IS GOING TO "GO ALONG WITH SOME KIND OF A PROGRAM."

A NUMBER OF HOUSE MEMBERS HAVE LONG CRITICIZED GIVING AID TO INDIA, AND PAST APPROPRIATIONS HAVE BEEN CUT. INDONESIA ALSO HAS COME UNDER Milder ATTACK FOR REFUSING TO LINE UP SOLIDLY WITH THE WEST AGAINST COMMUNISM.

IN THE PAST, YUGOSLAVIAN AID HAS ESCAPED CUTS DESPITE CONSIDERABLE CRITICISM. NOW, BENTLEY SAID, HOUSE MEMBERS ARE LOOKING CLOSELY FOR THE RESULTS OF THE VISIT OF KREMLIN LEADERS TO BELGRADE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ATTEMPTED TO COUNTER BOTH OF THESE HOUSE TRENDS BY TELLING THE COMMITTEE LAST WEEK HE DOES NOT EXPECT YUGOSLAVIA TO SLIP BACK INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT AND DESCRIBING AID TO INDIA AS OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE.

SU157PED

A82

(240)

NEW YORK, MAY 29 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN, SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT ON WORLD DISARMAMENT, SAID TODAY THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT THE INTENSE PERIOD OF THE COLD WAR MAY BE DRAWING TO AN END.

HE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL NOT SUPPORT ANY PROGRAM OF "ONE-SIDED WEAKNESS FOR THE UNITED STATES."

30 24- 2391

"I THINK THERE WILL BE A POISED STRENGTH," STASSEN SAID. "WE MAY BE MOVING OUT OF THE COLD WAR INTO WHAT YOU MIGHT CALL THE PERIOD OF THE LONG RACE, BUT THAT MEANS WE MUST BE STRONG AND ALERT DURING THAT PERIOD."

THE FORMER FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATOR WAS INTERVIEWED BY A PANEL OF NEWSMEN ON THE NBC-TV "AMERICAN FORUM OF THE AIR" PROGRAM.

HE SAID THAT AMONG THE INTERNATIONAL EVENTS INDICATING A POSSIBLE EASING OF TENSION BETWEEN THE EAST AND THE WEST ARE THE SETTLEMENT OF THE AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY AND THE RECENT VISIT TO TOP SOVIET LEADERS TO YUGOSLAVIA.

HE CALLED THESE EVENTS "STRAWS IN THE WIND", INDICATING AN END TO THE INTENSE PERIOD OF THE COLD WAR.

HE WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT "IT WILL BE FOLLOWED NOT BY AN ATMOSPHERE OF COMPLACENCY AND SITTING BACK IN YOUR CHAIRS BUT WHAT MIGHT BE A LONG RACE BETWEEN DIFFERENT WAYS OF LIFE."

THE PROBLEM, HE SAID, IS TO SEEK A WAY "IN WHICH THIS COMPETITION, THIS STRUGGLE, THIS RACE, IS RESOLVED OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS WITHOUT RESORT TO WAR."

EMPHASIZING THE HORRORS OF ATOMIC-AGE WARFARE, STASSEN SAID "THESE MODERN WEAPONS ARE SO TREMENDOUS IN THEIR DESTRUCTIVE POWER THAT IT'S NO LONGER A MATTER OF WHO WOULD WIN A WAR."

"EVERYONE NOW SHOULD KNOW WHEN THE FIRST SHOT IS FIRED BOTH SIDES WILL LOSE," STASSEN SAID. "THE ONLY QUESTION IS WHICH SIDE LOSES THE MOST?"

KL610PED

(250) A 30

NUERNBERG, GERMANY, MAY 29 (AP)-A SUDETEN GERMAN REFUGEE LEADER SAID TODAY THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED RADIO FREE EUROPE (RFE) IS OPERATED BY "COMMUNIST COLLABORATORS." HE DECLARED CONTINUATION OF ITS BROADCASTS IS "BELOW GERMAN NATIONAL DIGNITY."

DR. RUDOLF LODGMAN VON AUEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE SUDETEN GERMANS EXPELLEES' ASSN., ADDRESSED THE GROUP HERE AT THE PLACE WHERE THE NAZIS USED TO HOLD THEIR ANNUAL RALLIES. POLICE ESTIMATED THE CROWD AT ABOUT 100,000.

THE ASSOCIATION WAS FORMED TO PROMOTE THE "PEACEFUL RETURN" OF THE REMAINDER OF MORE THAN TWO MILLION GERMANS EXPELLED FROM THE SUDETEN AREA OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AFTER WORLD WAR II. THOUSANDS DIED IN INTERNMENT CAMPS OR DURING THE EXODUS.

VON AUEN TOLD THE REFUGEES THE RFE BROADCASTS DISPLAY THE "SPIRIT OF YESTERDAY AND DEFEND A SITUATION CREATED WITH THE AID OF THE SOVIET ARMY, WESTERN BLINDNESS

ZGISRLNATIONALISM IN 1945."

"IT IS CERTAINLY BELOW THE NATIONAL DIGNITY OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE WHEN COMMUNIST COLLABORATORS ARE ALLOWED TO CARRY ON THEIR CUNNING ACTIVITIES ON GERMAN SOIL IN THE SPIRIT OF THE LATE (CZECH PRESIDENT EDUARD) BENES," VON AUEN SAID.

RFE OFFICIALS IN MUNICH AND NEW YORK DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE CHARGE, ON WHICH VON AUEN DID NOT ELABORATE. RFE IS SUPPORTED BY PRIVATE CONTRIBUTIONS AND HAS NO GOVERNMENT CONNECTION.

THE REFUGEE LEADER SAID THE SUDETEN GERMANS SHOULD HAVE THEIR OWN RADIO STATION TO COUNTER COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA FROM THE EAST. HE ADDED: "NOW, WITH THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE (WEST GERMAN) FEDERAL REPUBLIC RESTORED, THE TIME HAS COME FOR US TO ADDRESS THE CZECH PEOPLE IN OUR OLD HOMELAND WITH OUR OWN VOICE."

HE CALLED FOR A SPECIAL FUND-RAISING CAMPAIGN TO FINANCE THE RADIO PROJECT.



EARLIER THIS MONTH, THE BAVARIAN STATE PARLIAMENT DEMANDED AN END TO WHAT IT CALLED "ANTI-GERMAN BROADCASTS" BY RFE. BAVARIAN DEPUTIES CHARGED THAT MANY CZECH EXILES EMPLOYED BY THE STATION ARE TRYING TO JUSTIFY THE EXPULSION OF THE SUDETEN GERMANS.

G256PED

A17

VETERANS BUDGET (230)

BERLIN, MAY 29 (AP)-VETERANS OF HITLER'S 3RD PANZER DIVISION RESUMED THEIR REUNION TODAY WITH 100 POLICEMEN RINGING THE MEETING PLACE TO DISCOURAGE FRESH OUTBREAKS OF COMMUNIST RIOTING.

THE REUNION OF ABOUT 200 VETERANS OPENED LAST NIGHT IN WEST BERLIN AND IMMEDIATELY TOUCHED OFF VIOLENCE.

BETWEEN 2,000 AND 3,000 COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED OUT OF EAST BERLIN AND ATTEMPTED TO BREAK UP THE RALLY. IN THE RESULTING CLASH, MORE THAN 130 DEMONSTRATORS AND POLICEMEN WERE INJURED, AND 56 PERSONS ARRESTED.

AS THE VETERANS GATHERED TODAY, 100 POLICEMEN SURROUNDED THE SITE OF THE MEETING PLACE, A BRITISH SECTOR RESTAURANT.

LAST NIGHT THE DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED INTO WEST BERLIN TIGHTLY ORGANIZED AND SINGING THE COMMUNIST "INTERNATIONALE." THEY WERE ARMED WITH ROCKS.

POLICE COUNTERED WITH CLUBS AND FIREHOSES. A POLICE SPOKESMAN SAID 36 CLUBS WERE BROKEN OVER THE RIOTERS' HEADS.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND ASSERTED ONE DEMONSTRATOR WAS HIT IN THE LEG BY A POLICE BULLET. POLICE DENIED USING GUNS.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND ALSO CHARGED THAT "AMERICAN SECRET POLICE" MASTERMINDED THE POLICE ACTION FROM INSIDE THE RESTAURANT.

THE PAPER CLAIMED 10,000 PERSONS DEMONSTRATED. POLICE SAID THE FIGURE WAS BETWEEN 2,000 AND 3,000.

THE SOVIET OCCUPATION NEWSPAPER TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU CALLED THE VETERANS RALLY A FASCIST MEETING, AND ACCUSED THE POLICE OF "INHUMAN BRUTALITY."

ML127PED

A78

(170)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 29 (AP)-MORE THAN 300,000 GERMAN REFUGEES STAGED RALLIES IN WEST GERMANY TODAY AND CALLED FOR A REUNITED GERMANY THAT WOULD INCLUDE THEIR HOMELANDS NOW UNDER COMMUNIST CONTROL.

IN ESSEN, ABOUT 120,000 REFUGEES FROM POLISH-CONTROLLED POMERANIA LISTENED TO THEIR CHAIRMAN, DR. OSKAR EGGERT, URGE THAT RUSSIA AND POLAND RETURN THE TERRITORIES EAST OF THE ODER-NEISSE RIVER LINE.

IN BOCHUM, DR. OTTO ULITZ, CHAIRMAN OF THE ASSOCIATION OF REFUGEES FROM POLISH-CONTROLLED SILESIA, SAID THE REFUGEES WOULD "CHEERFULLY RENDER THEIR MILITARY SERVICE" IN FUTURE GERMAN ARMED FORCES. HE TOLD AN AUDIENCE OF 60,000 THAT SILESIA WAS CONVINCED THEY COULD REGAIN THEIR HOMELAND BY FULFILLING THIS "STATE POLITICAL DUTY."

IN DORTMUND, PROF. H. STORM TOLD ANOTHER GROUP OF 20,000 SILESIAIS THEY COULD EXPECT ULTIMATE RETURN OF THEIR HOMELAND TO GERMANY "IF WASHINGTON AND LONDON REMAIN FAITHFUL TO THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC."

IN DUISBURG, 50,000 EAST PRUSSIAIS CELEBRATED THE 700TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BALTIC PORT OF KOENIGSBERG, RENAMED KALININGRAD BY THE RUSSIANS.

ABOUT 100,000 SUDETEN GERMAN REFUGEES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA HELD A RALLY IN NUERNBERG.

KL536PED

A95NR

(150)

NORTH BERGEN, N.J., MAY 29 (AP)-SENATE MINORITY LEADER WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF.) WARNED TODAY AGAINST WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM WESTERN EUROPE ON THE BASIS OF RUSSIA'S APPARENT EASING OF THE COLD WAR.

"IT IS NOT PRUDENT TO WITHDRAW FROM EUROPE AT THIS TIME," HE SAID. "WE SHOULD NOT LET DOWN OUR DEFENSES BUT BE ON THE ALERT BECAUSE OF WHAT IS HAPPENING."

ADDRESSING SEVERAL THOUSAND PERSONS AT AN OUTING SPONSORED BY THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN CITIZENS OF GERMAN DESCENT, THE SENATOR REFERRED TO WEST BERLIN AS "AN ISLAND OF FREEDOM."

KNOWLAND SAID IT IS JUST AS IMPORTANT FOR THE WEST TO KEEP A HOLD ON BERLIN AS IT IS NOT TO SURRENDER THE ISLANDS OFF CHINA AND FORMOSA TO THE COMMUNISTS.

DISCUSSING THE COMING BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, KNOWLAND SAID THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE THE RIGHT TO BARGAIN AWAY THE RIGHTS OF OTHER PEOPLE AS HE SAID WAS DONE AT PREVIOUS CONFERENCES.

THERE WILL BE NO APPEASEMENT OF COMMUNISTS AT THE FORTHCOMING MEETING, HE SAID, ADDING:

"WE HAVE AN OBLIGATION TO FREE MEN EVERYWHERE NOT TO BE TAKEN IN BY COMMUNIST BLANDISHMENTS."

Q724PED NM

no (200)

HONG KONG, MAY 29 (AP)-HONG KONG POLICE TODAY CONTINUED EXHAUSTIVE INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES THAT THE AIR INDIA PLANE LOST IN THE CHINA SEA LAST MONTH WAS SABOTAGED AT KAITAK AIRPORT HERE. THEY REFUSED TO CONFIRM REPORTS OF ARRESTS.

THE AIRLINER CHARTERED BY THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT WAS CARRYING A PART OF RED CHINESE TO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA.

PEIPING RADIO REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT SEVERAL SUSPECTS HAD BEEN ARRESTED SINCE INDONESIAN INVESTIGATORS ANNOUNCED THAT WRECKAGE SHOWED AN EXPLOSIVE DEVICE HAD BEEN PLANTED ON THE AIRCRAFT.

POLICE HAVE QUESTIONED MORE THAN 100 PERSONS, ESPECIALLY AIRPORT PERSONNEL WHO CAME IN CONTACT WITH THE PLANE WHEN IT REFUELED IN ITS TWO-HOUR STOPOVER HERE.

HONG KONG GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN J. L. MURPHY SAID:

"IT STILL IS NOT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST AT THIS STAGE TO PUBLISH THE RESULTS OF POLICE INQUIRIES. THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS IN THE COLONY THAT SEVERAL PERSONS WERE ARRESTED, BUT OFFICIALLY THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON THESE RUMORS."

THE GOVERNMENT SAID YESTERDAY THAT IT SEEMED PROBABLE THAT THE EXPLOSIVE DEVICE DISCOVERED IN THE PLANE'S WRECKAGE WAS PLACED ABOARD IN HONG KONG.

PEIPING RADIO CHARGED THE CRASH WAS DUE TO SABOTAGE IMMEDIATELY AFTER IT WAS LEARNED THE PLANE WAS LOST. IT HAS SINCE DEMANDED REPEATEDLY THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THIS BRITISH COLONY APPREHEND AND PUNISH THE CULPRITS, ASSERTING THEY WERE AGENTS OF NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES.

A REPORT FROM TAIPEI FORMOSA, SAID A MYSTERIOUS STOWAWAY FROM HONG KONG HAD BEEN FOUND IN THE BAGGAGE COMPARTMENT OF A PLANE EN ROUTE TO TOKYO WHEN IT STOPPED IN TAIPEI MAY 19. A NEWSPAPER IN INDIA HAS REPORTED THAT A COMMUNIST CHINESE IMPLICATED IN THE SABOTAGE PLOT HAD ESCAPED FROM HONG KONG TO FORMOSA. THIS LED FORMOSAN NEWSPAPERS TO SPECULATE THAT THE STOWAWAY MAY BE THE MAN INVOLVED.

JT1214PED



A51

(180)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, MAY 29 (AP)-A MEDIATOR REPRESENTING SAUDI ARABIA TODAY ANNOUNCED COMPLETE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS OF PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN ON "MAIN LINES NECESSARY FOR A FINAL SOLUTION OF THEIR DISPUTE."

DETAILS OF THE ACCORD STILL ARE UNDER DISCUSSION AT KABUL, AFGHANISTAN'S CAPITAL, HE SAID.

PRINCE MUSAIID BIN ABDUL RAHMAN'S STATEMENT RELEASED THROUGH THE SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY HERE SAID HE HAD GONE TO KABUL WITH A PROPOSAL AGREED UPON BY THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT AND HIMSELF. IT ADDED:

"WE ARE IN POSITION TO DECLARE THAT WE HAVE COME TO AN AGREEMENT WITH BOTH GOVERNMENTS FOR THE MAIN LINES NECESSARY FOR A FINAL SOLUTION OF THEIR DISPUTE. WE ARE THEREFORE STARTING OUR DISCUSSIONS NOW TO REACH ANOTHER AGREEMENT IN REGARD TO THE REMAINING DETAILS WHICH WE BELIEVE ARE OF SECONDARY IMPORTANCE."

TROUBLE BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN RECENTLY FLARED INTO RIOTS WHEN ALL WEST PAKISTAN WAS DECLARED A SINGLE GOVERNMENTAL UNIT INSTEAD OF SEVERAL PROVINCES. AFGHANS INTERPRETED THIS AS A MOVE TO BLOCK EFFORTS BY SOME NORTHWEST FRONTIER TRIBESMEN IN PAKISTAN TO FOUND AN INDEPENDENT STATE. AFGHANISTAN HAS LONG SUPPORTED THIS PROJECT, CAUSING FRICTION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

RQ4PED

A7FX

(150)

TOKYO, MAY 29 (AP)-THE LAVISH TREATMENT ACCORDED THE FIRST VISIT OF INDONESIA'S PRIME MINISTER TO RED CHINA CONTINUED AT A FAST PACE TODAY BY PEIPING ACCOUNTS.

A COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID THAT RED CHINA'S NO.1 MAN, MAO TZE-TUNG, WAS AMONG THOSE PRESENT TONIGHT AT A RECEPTION IN HONOR OF PRIME MINISTER ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO GIVEN BY THE INDONESIAN AMBASSADOR. MAO'S APPEARANCES AT SUCH FUNCTIONS HAVE BEEN FEW AND FAR BETWEEN.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, PEIPING RADIO SAID, A TEA PARTY WAS GIVEN FOR THE VISITOR BY CHU TEH, VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE RED CHINA GOVERNMENT.

SINCE SASTROAMIDJOJO'S ARRIVAL LAST WEEK, THERE HAS BEEN A CONTINUOUS ROUND OF BANQUETS, RECEPTIONS AND CONFERENCES.

ALL PUBLISHED ACCOUNTS OF SPEECHES AND TOASTS HAVE STRESSED STRENGTHENING OF TIES BETWEEN INDONESIA AND RED CHINA. THERE ALSO HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT SASTROAMIDJOJO HAD OFFERED HIS GOOD OFFICES TO BRING ABOUT TALKS BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES.

EB918APD

A74

LYDDA AIRPORT, ISRAEL, MAY 29 (AP)-BURMESE PREMIER U NU ARRIVED BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR AN EIGHT-DAY VISIT. HE IS THE FIRST FOREIGN PREMIER TO PAY ISRAEL A STATE VISIT.

FOUR ISRAELI PLANES ESCORTED HIS AIRLINER TO THE AIRPORT, WHERE PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT, CABINET MINISTERS, THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND HUNDREDS OF CITIZENS GREETED HIM.

KL524PED

30.24- 2393

AP53

(150)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., MAY 29 (AP)-A DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE BY SOME INHABITANTS OF THE FRENCH-ADMINISTERED CAMEROONS TURNED UP HERE TODAY.

"WE, 500 CAMEROONIAN MEN AND WOMEN...SOLEMNLY PROCLAIM THE IMMEDIATE INDEPENDENCE AND UNIFICATION OF OUR COUNTRY," SAID A PETITION TO THE U.N. FROM DOUALA. "WE NOW ASK THE UNITED NATIONS TO ASSUME ITS RESPONSIBILITIES."

THE PETITION CAME FROM THE U.N. TRUST TERRITORY IN WEST AFRICA WHERE 9 PERSONS HAVE BEEN REPORTED KILLED AND MORE THAN 80 WOUNDED SINCE LAST SUNDAY IN CLASHES OF POLICE AND DEMONSTRATORS.

THE TERRITORY ADJOINS BRITISH-ADMINISTERED CAMEROONS. THE CAMEROONS PEOPLES' UNION (UPC) WANT BOTH MADE INDEPENDENT AND UNIFIED UNDER A U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER.

THE FRENCH BLAMED COMMUNIST LEADERS OF THE UPC FOR LAST WEEK'S TROUBLE. UPC LEADERS DENY IT IS COMMUNIST, AND THE UNION'S PETITIONS TO THE U.N. ACCUSE THE FRENCH OF SENDING AFRICAN BANDS TO BREAK UP ITS MEETINGS.

THE OUTBREAK IS CERTAIN TO BE DISCUSSED SOON IN THE 12-NATION U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL.

JF403PED

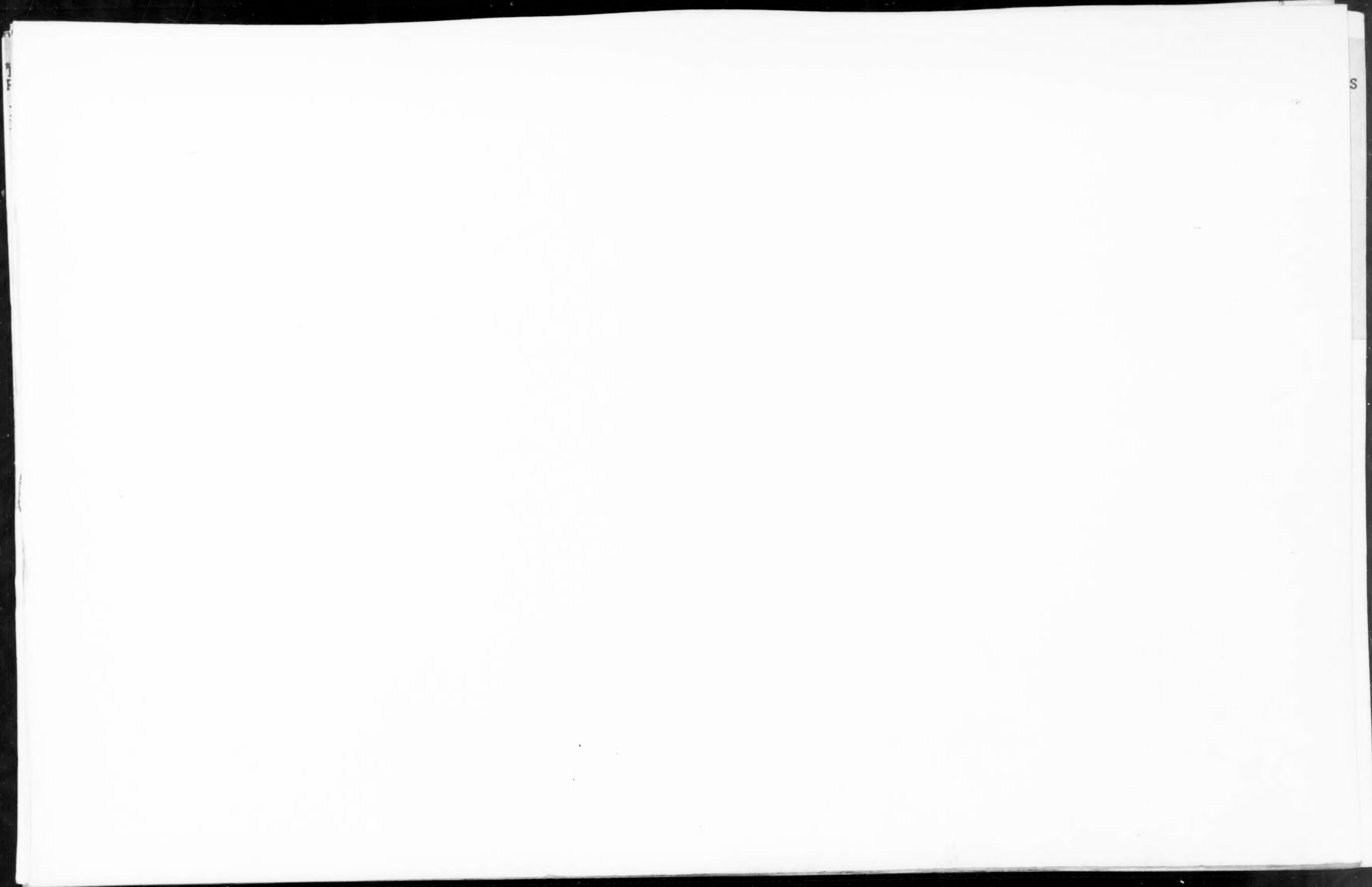
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BEGINNING May 30-1955

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30.24-2395

A136 (180)

# SECOND NIGHT LEAD AIRMEN (WITH TOKYO)

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, MAY 31 (AP)-A PARTY OF U. S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS, U. S. INFORMATION SERVICE PERSONNEL AND NEWS CORRESPONDENTS LEFT HONG KONG THIS MORNING TO PREPARE TO MEET FOUR U. S. FLIERS RED CHINA HAS SAID IT WOULD FREE FROM IMPRISONMENT.

A WATCH WAS ON AT LOWU BRIDGE AFTER THE BORDER BETWEEN HONG KONG AND RED CHINA REOPENED THIS MORNING, ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL WORD THEY WOULD BE RELEASED AT THAT POINT. A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST SAID YESTERDAY THE MEN WOULD BE FREED.

THERE HAD BEEN PERSISTENT UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THE AMERICANS WOULD BE AT THE BORDER WHEN IT REOPENED, BUT SINCE THEY HAD NOT YET ARRIVED IT WAS NOW BELIEVED THEY MIGHT REACH THE COMMUNIST BORDER VILLAGE OF SHUNCHUN ON THE TRAIN FROM CANTON, DUE THERE SHORTLY AFTER NOON. (1 A.M. EST). BORDER POLICE SAID, HOWEVER, THERE WERE NO EARLY INDICATIONS THAT THE MEN ACTUALLY WERE ON THE CANTON TRAIN.

USUALLY BRITISH OFFICIALS ON THIS SIDE OF THE BORDER DO NOT LEARN OF PASSENGERS ON THE CANTON TRAIN AFTER ITS ARRIVAL IN SHUNCHUN WHEN THE COMMUNISTS NOTIFY THE BRITISH OF THE NUMBER OF PERSONS EXPECTED TO CROSS THE BORDER DURING THE DAY.

THE PARTY NAMED TO GO TO LOWU FOR THE EXPECTED ARRIVAL WAS HEADED BY LT. COL. O. D. SIMPSON.

THE OFFICIALS WENT INTO ACTION AFTER A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST AND A PREVIOUS ANNOUNCEMENT IN NEW DELHI BY V. K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S TOP FOREIGN ADVISER JUST BACK FROM PEIPING, THAT THE FOUR AMERICANS WOULD BE FREED. THERE WAS NO DIRECT WORD HERE FROM RED CHINESE AUTHORITIES AS TO WHEN THE AMERICANS WOULD BE RELEASED OR THAT THEY WOULD LEAVE RED CHINA AT THE HONG KONG BORDER.

(AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED HE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAYING THE FOUR FLIERS WERE BEING RELEASED AND PROBABLY WOULD REACH HONG KONG TOMORROW. THE LETTER RAISED HOPE AT U.N. FOR POSSIBLE FUTURE RELEASE OF 11 OTHER AMERICAN FLIERS HELD BY THE PEIPING REGIME.)

THE COLONY'S BORDER WITH RED CHINA CLOSED AT THE REGULAR HOUR TONIGHT WITH NO SIGN THE AMERICANS WERE ON THEIR WAY HERE.

THE BORDER WILL REOPEN AT 8 A.M. TOMORROW (6 P.M. EST, MONDAY). THERE WERE PERSISTENT UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THE AMERICANS WOULD ARRIVE ABOUT AN HOUR BEFORE THE REOPENING.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE ATTACHE'S OFFICE PUT ALL ITS FACILITIES INTO HIGH GEAR TO MAKE SURE PREPARATIONS WOULD BE READY TO RECEIVE THE AMERICANS IF THEY SHOW UP.

THE PEIPING AND NEW DELHI ANNOUNCEMENTS, WHICH SURPRISED AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS HERE, CAME AS THREE AMERICAN RED CROSS OFFICIALS WERE ALREADY ON THE SCENE. THEY HAD COME HERE FOR THE FIRST FACE-TO-FACE MEETING IN THE FAR EAST WITH THEIR RED CHINESE OPPOSITES, TO DELIVER GIFT PARCELS FOR AMERICAN AIRMEN AND CIVILIANS IMPRISONED IN RED CHINA.

THE AMERICAN RED CROSS GROUP CONSISTS OF HARRY LAMBLY OF WEBSTER GROVES, MO., DIRECTOR OF U.S. RED CROSS SERVICES TO MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE FAR EAST; NELSON RILEY OF TOKYO, A PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICIAL WITH THE ORGANIZATION; AND RED CROSS WORKER RICHARD TOMLIN OF MANILA.

A69

LAMBLY SAID HIS GROUP WAS "ORGANIZING NOW TO HELP FACILITATE THE

AIRMEN'S ARRIVAL" HERE. THE RED CROSS OFFERS EACH MAN A TELEPHONE CALL TO HIS NEXT OF KIN, A 50-WORD CABLEGRAM HOME, FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR IMMEDIATE REQUIREMENTS, COMFORT ARTICLES, AND CLOTHING IF NEEDED.

THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY, WHICH WILL HELP HANDLE PRESS DETAILS WHEN THE AIRMEN ARRIVE, ALSO WENT INTO ACTION. ITS OFFICIALS PREPARED PLANS FOR INFORMING NEWSMEN WHEN THE FLIERS CROSS THE BORDER.

EARLIER TODAY, AT LOWU BRIDGE CONNECTING RED CHINA AND HONG KONG COLONY, THE RED CROSS GROUP TURNED OVER 44 PACKAGES WEIGHING 2.2 POUNDS EACH TO THE RED CHINESE REPRESENTATIVES FOR RELAY TO AMERICAN PRISONERS. THE PACKAGES CONTAIN CONCENTRATED FOOD AND OTHER ARTICLES TO MAKE LIFE EASIER FOR THE AMERICAN PRISONERS. THE EXCHANGE THROUGH THE BAMBOO CURTAIN TOOK ONLY SIX MINUTES.

LAMBLY AND TOMLIN, ESCORTED BY A BRITISH COLONIAL POLICE SUPERINTENDENT, WALKED TO THE NORTH END OF THE BRIDGE TO MEET THE RED CHINESE RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES.

"THE (CHINESE) OFFICIAL DIDN'T PUT OUT HIS HANDS, BUT WE PLACED THE PARCELS ON THE GROUND IN FRONT OF HIM," LAMBLY SAID. "THE COMMUNISTS ONLY SAID TWO THINGS TO US: THE NAME OF THEIR REPRESENTATIVE AT THE JUNE 15 MEETING (IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, WHEN THE RED CHINESE FIRST AGREED TO RECEIVE PACKAGES) WAS NOT KNOWN, AND IF THE PARCELS WERE NOT ACCEPTABLE TO THE CHINESE CUSTOMS, THEY WOULD BE RETURNED IN THE MIDDLE OF (THIS) JUNE."

K645PED

A54FX

# SECOND NIGHT LEAD AIRMEN (200)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, MAY 31-(AP)-PLANS TO RELEASE FOUR U.S. AIRMEN, PROBABLY IN HONG KONG LATER TODAY, WERE DISCLOSED BY RED CHINA--ALONG WITH A HINT THAT 11 OTHER IMPRISONED U.S. AIRMEN OF THE KOREAN WAR ALSO MAY BE FREED SHORTLY.

FIRST PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT A MILITARY TRIBUNAL ON MAY 24 CONVICTED THE FOUR AIRMEN OF "INTRUDING" INTO MANCHURIA, THEN SENTENCED THEM TO IMMEDIATE DEPORTATION. THEY HAVE BEEN IN RED PRISONS MORE THAN TWO YEARS.

THEN U.N. SECRETARY GEN. DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS, N. Y., THAT RED PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI HAD INFORMED HIM BY LETTER THE FOUR AIRMEN PROBABLY WOULD REACH HONG KONG TUESDAY.

THE TONE OF THE LETTER, IT WAS AUTHORITATIVELY UNDERSTOOD, RAISED HOPES FOR RELEASE OF THE OTHER 11, NOW UNDER SENTENCE AS "ESPIONAGE AGENTS."

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT RESPONDED TO THE PEIPING ANNOUNCEMENT BY EXPRESSING HOPE THE DECISION TO FREE THE FOUR PRESAGED EARLY RELEASE OF THE OTHER 11 FLIERS AND ALSO 41 DETAINED AMERICAN CIVILIANS.

EVEN BEFORE THE HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCEMENT, NEW DELHI REPORTS HAD SUGGESTED RELEASE OF THE OTHER 11 FLIERS MIGHT WELL BE IN THE OFFING.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND AMERICAN RED CROSS AT HONG KONG MADE PREPARATIONS TO RECEIVE THE FOUR AIRMEN, ONE A DOUBLE ACE OF THE KOREAN WAR.

# THE FOUR ORDERED FREED:

CAPT. HAROLD FISCHER, JR., 28, OF SWEA CITY, IOWA; A DOUBLE ACE BY VIRTUE OF BAGGING 10 RED MIGS ON 66 SABRE JET MISSIONS; SHOT DOWN APRIL 7, 1953.

LT. COL. EDWIN L. HELLER, 36, WYNNEWOOD, PA., CREDITED WITH 3 1/2 MIGS (SHARING ONE WITH ANOTHER FLIER) DURING THE KOREAN WAR AND 19 1/2 GERMAN PLANES IN WORLD WAR II; SHOT DOWN JAN. 23, 1953.

LT. ROLAND W. PARKS, 24, OMAHA, NEB.; SHOT DOWN SEPT. 4, 1952,

1955

raising hopes



ON HIS 59TH KOREAN MISSION.  
LT. LYLE W. CAMERON, LINCOLN, NEB., SHOT DOWN OCT. 16, 1952, WHILE ON A STRAFING MISSION NEAR THE KOREAN-MANCHURIAN BORDER. PEIPING RADIO SAID ALL FOUR WERE CAPTURED INSIDE MANCHURIA. U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID THAT ALL FOUR WERE DOWNED IN NORTH KOREA WHILE ON MISSIONS NEAR THE BORDER.  
UNITED NATIONS AIRMEN WERE UNDER ORDERS IN THE KOREAN WAR NOT TO CROSS THE KOREAN BORDER. U.N. OFFICERS EXPLAINED THAT MANY SKY FIGHTS WERE SO CLOSE TO THE BORDER THAT IT WOULD HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE FOR A FALLING PLANE OR PARACHUTE TO HAVE DRIFTED ACROSS THE YALU RIVER INTO MANCHURIA.

A11FX

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE FOUR WERE SHOWN "LENIENCY" BECAUSE THEY WERE "ONLY CARRYING OUT THE ORDERS OF THE U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES" IN ALLEGEDLY BOMBING AND STRAFING MANCHURIA.

RED CHINA TAKES THE POSITION THAT ITS COMMUNIST SOLDIERS WHO FOUGHT IN KOREA WERE "VOLUNTEERS" AND THAT MANCHURIA, THEREFORE, WAS IMMUNE TO ATTACK AS A NEUTRAL COUNTRY.

PEIPING'S BROADCAST SAID THE FOUR AIRMEN WERE CONVICTED "OF IMPERILLING THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY AND UNDERMINING THE PEACEFUL LIFE OF OUR PEOPLE." 1955

THE VERDICT OF THE "MILITARY TRIBUNAL OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA," BROADCAST BY PEIPING, LISTED FLIGHTS IT CLAIMED EACH OF THE FOUR MADE OVER CHINA "UNDER ORDERS" TO ATTACK RED CHINESE AIRCRAFT OR "PERPETRATE HARASSING AND PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES."

IT SAID "AFTER CAPTURE, ALL THE DEFENDANTS ADMITTED THE FACTS GIVEN ABOVE."

"ALL THE EVIDENCE IS CONCLUSIVE AND IRREFUTABLE AND THE DEFENDANTS DESERVE THE FULL PUNISHMENT PRESCRIBED BY LAW," THE VERDICT ADDED. "BUT TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE FACT THAT THE DEFENDANTS WERE ONLY CARRYING OUT THE ORDERS OF THE UNITED STATES MILITARY AUTHORITIES AND HAVE ALL ADMITTED THEIR CRIMES AND EXPRESSED REMORSE SINCE THEIR CAPTURE, THEY ARE THEREFORE BEING TREATED WITH LENIENCY."

THE BROADCAST TEXT OF THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL SAID NOTHING ABOUT WHY SO MUCH TIME ELAPSED BETWEEN THE FOUR'S CAPTURE AND THEIR TRIAL.

THE DECISION CAME AT A TIME WHEN REPORTS WERE GROWING OF POSSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES OVER THE FORMOSAN SITUATION.

BEFORE PEIPING ANNOUNCED THE DECISION, WORD THAT IT WAS EXPECTED CAME FROM NEW DELHI.

V. K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER WHO RECENTLY CONFERRED IN PEIPING WITH CHINESE OFFICIALS, SAID THE FOUR MEN WOULD BE FREED AS A MOVE TOWARD EASING TENSION IN THE FAR EAST.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, IN WELCOMING THE NEWS ABOUT THE FOUR, SAID RELEASE OF THE OTHERS "WOULD ELIMINATE ONE CAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

BUT THERE WAS NO WORD IN THE BROADCAST TEXT OF THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL'S DECISION THAT THIS WAS THE MOTIVE.

AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS, HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, SAID GREAT CREDIT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT MUST GO TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. HE MADE A TRIP TO PEIPING TO TALK WITH CHOU ABOUT THE IMPRISONED FLIERS.

AT WILLIAMSBURG, KY., U.S. SENATOR WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND, SAID THE REDS SHOULD HAVE RELEASED THE FOUR FLIERS IN JUNE, 1953, UNDER THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AND THAT THEIR DETENTION SINCE THEN WAS ILLEGAL.

RELATIVES OF THE FLIERS WERE OVERWHELMED WITH JOY AT THE REPORTS. "THANK GOD, I CAN HARDLY BELIEVE IT," EXCLAIMED W. G. (BUD) PARKS, FATHER OF LT. PARKS, AT HIS OMAHA HOME.

"WE'RE GRATEFUL TO GOD," SAID ROLAND G. CAMERON, FATHER OF LT. CAMERON. AFTER CALMING DOWN THE EXCITED MRS. CAMERON AT LINCOLN, NEB.

"I'M SO HAPPY," SAID MRS. JUDITH RAE HELLER, OCEAN CITY, N.J., WIFE OF LT. COL. HELLER, BUT SHE ADDED: "I ONLY HOPE THE OTHERS CAN GET OUT. JUST IMAGINE HOW THE OTHER FAMILIES FEEL WHEN ONLY FOUR ARE RELEASED."

AT MONTOMERY, ALA., WIVES OF TWO FLIERS STILL HELD, INTERPRETED THE RELEASE OF THE FOUR AIRMEN AS A "GOOD SIGN" FREEDOM MAY BE NEAR FOR THE OTHERS. THEY ARE THE WIVES OF COL. JOHN ARNOLD, AND LT. WALLACE BROWN.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST TEXT OF THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL VERDICT SAID EACH FLIER HAD DEFENDING COUNSEL. "ALL THE EVIDENCE IS CONCLUSIVE AND IRREFUTABLE," THE TRIBUNAL SAID. IT DECREED WRECKAGE OF THE PLANES, MILITARY MAPS, PISTOLS, BINOCULARS AND PARACHUTES "SHALL BE CONFISCATED."

HF-JW1153APS NM

A15 (760)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MENON (WITH TOKYO)

1955

BY EUGENE LEVIN

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 30 (AP)-V. K. KRISHNA MENON, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S TOP FOREIGN ADVISER JUST BACK FROM RED CHINA, HINTED TODAY PEIPING MAY RELEASE OTHER AMERICAN AIRMEN BESIDE THE FOUR PEIPING RADIO SAYS ARE BEING DEPORTED.

MENON, WHO WENT TO PEIPING IN AN EFFORT TO HELP RELAX INTERNATIONAL TENSION, TOLD NEWSMEN THE FOUR WOULD BE RELEASED WITHIN A FEW HOURS. LATER PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT THE FOUR, HELD WITHOUT TRIAL SINCE THE KOREAN WAR, HAD BEEN TRIED LAST TUESDAY AND SENTENCED TO "IMMINENT DEPORTATION."

THE FOUR AMERICANS, ALL FIGHTER PILOTS, ARE: CAPT. HAROLD FISCHER JR., SWEA CITY, IOWA; 1ST LT. LYLE W. CAMERON, LINCOLN, NEB.; LT. COL. EDWIN HELLER, WYNNWOOD, PA.; AND 1ST LT. ROLAND W. PARKS, OMAHA, NEB. ELEVEN OTHER U. S. AIRMEN, SURVIVORS OF A B29 DESTROYED IN NORTH KOREA JAN. 12, 1953, AND TWO AMERICAN CIVILIANS ARE STILL IMPRISONED IN CHINA ON SPY CHARGES FOR TERMS RANGING FROM LIFE TO FOUR YEARS. WASHINGTON HAS DENOUNCED THE CHARGES AS FALSE.

THE FOUR WERE NOT ACCUSED OF SPY CHARGES. THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID THEY WERE INDICTED BY HOU CHENG, MILITARY PROCURATOR OF THE SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATE OF THE (COMMUNIST) PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, FOR HAVING INTRUDED INTO THE TERRITORIAL AIR OF CHINA IN U.S. MILITARY PLANES TO PERPETRATE HARASSING AND PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES, THEREBY JEOPARDIZING THE SECURITY OF RED CHINA.

MENON APPARENTLY HAS GIVEN WESTERN DIPLOMATS MORE INFORMATION ON POSSIBLE FUTURE RELEASES OF AMERICAN AIRMEN THAN HE DISCLOSED TO NEWSMEN. INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID MENON HAD INDICATED TO THE DIPLOMATS THE RED CHINESE ARE RELEASING ONLY A SMALL GROUP OF AIRMEN BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT GIVEN ALL CHINESE STUDENTS AT AMERICAN COLLEGES PERMISSION TO RETURN HOME.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS GAVE A DIFFERENT PICTURE OF THE STATUS OF STUDENTS FROM CHINA, MANY OF WHOM WENT TO THE UNITED STATES BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR. THESE OFFICIALS SAID RESTRAINING ORDERS AGAINST THE RETURN OF 76 STUDENTS WERE REMOVED MARCH 31, LEAVING ONLY A FEW CASES TO BE CLEARED UP. THESE CASES, BELIEVED TO NUMBER ABOUT FOUR, NOW HAVE BEEN CLEARED UP, AND EVERY CHINESE STUDENT WHO WANTS TO GO HOME NOW MAY DO SO, THE OFFICIALS SAID.

A16

(A KEY FACTOR IN PREVENTING THE STUDENTS FROM GOING HOME WHILE RED CHINESE TROOPS WERE STILL FIGHTING U.S. AND OTHER U.N. FORCES IN KOREA WAS THE FACT THAT MANY OF THE STUDENTS HAD SPECIALIZED IN



TECHNICAL SUBJECTS THAT COULD HAVE AIDED THE PEIPING REGIME IN WAGING THE WAR.)

"MENON TODAY ONLY REVEALED ABOUT ONE TENTH OF WHAT HE HAS TOLD THE AMERICAN, BRITISH, AND CANADIAN ENVOYS HERE," ONE SOURCE SAID.

THE INFORMANTS SAID MENON HAD SUGGESTED THAT WASHINGTON, AS A POSSIBLE TENSION-RELIEVING STEP, COULD CONDEMN "SUCH DASTARDLY ACT" AS THE "SABOTAGING" OF THE INDIAN AIRLINER IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA LAST APRIL 11. THE PLANE, A CONSTELLATION NAMED THE KASHMIR PRINCESS, WAS CHARTERED BY RED CHINA TO TAKE COMMUNIST DELEGATES INCLUDING EIGHT RED CHINESE TO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA.

SIXTEEN OF THE 19 PERSONS ABOARD THE CONSTELLATION WERE KILLED IN THE CRASH. THREE INDIANS--TWO CREWMEN AND A PASSENGER--WERE RESCUED. AN INDOONESIAN INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE SAID LAST THURSDAY THE PLANE WAS DESTROYED BY A "TIMED INFERNAL MACHINE." AT THE TIME OF THE CRASH RED CHINA ACCUSED THE NATIONALIST CHINESE AND "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" OF PLOTTING THE PLANE'S DESTRUCTION TO SABOTAGE THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE AND ASSASSINATE THE RED CHINESE DELEGATES. THE WASHINGTON AND FORMOSA GOVERNMENTS DENIED THE CHARGE.

MENON TOLD THE NEWSMEN PEIPING'S DECISION TO RELEASE THE FOUR FIGHTER PILOTS WAS A "MAJOR STEP" TOWARD RELAXATION OF TENSION IN THE FAR EAST. HE SAID THE CASES OF OTHER U.S. SERVICEMEN STILL HELD IN CHINA ARE "CONSTANTLY UNDER REVIEW."

NEHRU'S ENVOY SAID THE COMMUNISTS WOULD ANNOUNCE THE RELEASE OF THE FOUR AS A "CONTRIBUTION TO THE LOWERING OF TENSIONS," IN RESPONSE TO "OUR (INDIA'S) REQUEST. BEFORE MENON WENT TO PEIPING, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND OTHER DIPLOMATS HAD BEEN WORKING FOR FIVE MONTHS TO GET THE AMERICAN FLIERS RELEASED. HAMMARSKJOLD PERSONALLY TOOK A U.N. MISSION TO PEIPING LAST JANUARY FOR THAT PURPOSE. IN A STATEMENT AT THE UNITED NATIONS, HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, LAUDED THE ROLE PLAYED BY HAMMARSKJOLD BUT DID NOT MENTION MENON.

1955

A17

MENON TOLD THE NEWSMEN THE FIGHTER PILOTS HAD BEEN PICKED BY PEIPING FOR RELEASE BECAUSE THEY WERE IN A "DIFFERENT CATEGORY" FROM THE OTHER AIRMEN HELD. HE ADDED THE DOOR HAD BEEN OPENED FOR RELEASE OF THE OTHERS "IF NO ONE SHUTS IT" AND "GIVEN PROPER GOODWILL."

ASKED IF THE FOUR WOULD BE RELEASED TO TEST AMERICAN REACTION, HE REPLIED: "WE MUST LOOK AT IT AS A STEP FORWARD."

HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THE AMERICANS WOULD SEE IN THE LATEST RED MOVE A "BEGINNING" TOWARD LOWERING OF TENSIONS. HE PREDICTED THAT IN THE WEEKS TO COME, "FURTHER STEPS ARE LIKELY, WITH ONE THING LEADING TO ANOTHER--A SNOWBALLING."

HE INDICATED THAT ONE OF THOSE STEPS IS THE POSSIBILITY THE RED CHINESE MIGHT OPEN THEIR DOORS TO AMERICAN VISITORS. SUCH CONTACTS ARE NEEDED BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CHINA, AND "MORE AMERICANS OF AN INQUIRING MIND SHOULD SEE CHINA FOR THEMSELVES," HE ADDED.

WHEN NEWSMEN REMINDED HIM THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE RED CHINA, MENON COMMENTED: "IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO RECOGNIZE A COUNTRY TO VISIT IT."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LAST JANUARY SAID RELATIVES OF IMPRISONED AIRMEN WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO ACCEPT PEIPING'S INVITATION FOR THEM TO VISIT THE PRISONERS. HE SAID IN VIEW OF PEIPING'S BELLIGERENT ATTITUDE, WASHINGTON THOUGHT IT IMPRUDENT "FOR THE TIME BEING TO ISSUE PASSPORTS VALID FOR TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST CHINA TO ANY AMERICAN CITIZENS."

ON THE SUBJECT OF FORMOSA, MENON TOLD THE NEWSMEN RED CHINA WOULD BE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE THAT ISSUE WITH THE NATIONALIST CHINESE--BUT ONLY ON AN "INTERNAL BASIS." HE DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT HE MEANT BY THAT PHRASE.

HE WOULD NOT SPECIFY WHETHER THE REDS WOULD MEET THE NATIONALISTS IN THE PRESENCE OF U.S. REPRESENTATIVES. HE DECLARED THE AMERICANS AND RED CHINESE ARE THE MAIN PARTIES TO THE DISPUTE AND IT WAS UP TO THEM TO "SAY WHO WERE THE OTHERS INVOLVED."

ASKED WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS WOULD USE FORCE TO TAKE FORMOSA, HE REPLIED: "I AM NOT ANSWERING THAT."

MENON EMPHASIZED THAT INDIA IS NOT MEDIATING THE FORMOSA DISPUTE, TRYING ONLY TO BRING THE TWO SIDES TOGETHER TO NEGOTIATE.

JA323PED

A48WX (CQ) (FLIERS BJT)

AMS BUDGET (720)

NIGHT LEAD FLIERS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES CALLED ON RED CHINA TODAY TO FOLLOW UP THE RELEASE OF FOUR AMERICAN FIGHTER PILOTS BY GRANTING FREEDOM "SWIFTLY" TO 52 OTHER AMERICANS HELD BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN.

AT THE SAME TIME THE GOVERNMENT WELCOMED THE IMPENDING RELEASES AS A START TOWARD RELIEVING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

INDIA'S SPECIAL AMBASSADOR, V. K. KRISHNA MENON, WHO BROKE THE NEWS OF PLANS TO RELEASE THE PILOTS, HAS TOLD U. S. AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER AT NEW DELHI THAT HE BELIEVES OTHER AMERICANS, PARTICULARLY 11 OTHER AIRMEN, WILL SOON BE FREED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT HIS GETTYSBURG, PA., FARM AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT HIS ISLAND RETREAT IN LAKE ONTARIO WERE BOTH BEING KEPT INFORMED ON DEVELOPMENTS.

ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. AND ASST. SECRETARY WALTER ROBERTSON KEPT WATCH HERE ON THE SITUATION THROUGH THE MEMORIAL DAY HOLIDAY. THEY HAD KNOWN SINCE SATURDAY THAT THE MENON ANNOUNCEMENT AT NEW DELHI WAS TO BE EXPECTED. BUT THEY HAD NO ADVANCE WORD AS TO WHETHER THE AIRMEN ACTUALLY WOULD STEP ACROSS THE BOUNDARIES OF CHINESE COMMUNISM TO FREEDOM.

INFORMATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK IS THAT THE FLIERS PROBABLY WILL REACH HONG KONG TOMORROW.

OFFICIALS SAID THE U. S. AIR FORCE IS PREPARED TO PICK UP THE MEN WHATEVER THEY MIGHT BE RELEASED AND START THEM IMMEDIATELY ON THEIR HOMEWARD JOURNEY. ORDERS TO THAT EFFECT, IT WAS SAID, WERE ISSUED BY AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS HERE TO THE FAR EASTERN COMMAND.

IN A PARALLEL DEVELOPMENT BEARING ON THE CASE, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT ALL CHINESE STUDENTS IN THIS COUNTRY WHO HAVE EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO RETURN TO CHINA DESPITE COMMUNIST RULE THERE HAVE BEEN CLEARED TO GO AND MOST, PERHAPS ALL, ARE ON THEIR WAY.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED APRIL 2 THAT RESTRAINING ORDERS BARRING THE DEPARTURE OF 76 STUDENTS HAD BEEN LIFTED. A FEW MORE ORDERS HAVE BEEN CANCELLED SINCE THAT TIME, BRINGING THE TOTAL OF CASES CLEARED FOR THE PAST TWO MONTHS TO AROUND 80.

1955



A49WX

CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD ACCUSED THE U. S. GOVERNMENT OF HOLDING 5,000 CHINESE STUDENTS AS HOSTAGES FOR AMERICANS DETAINED IN CHINA. ACTUALLY THE STUDENTS WERE STUCK HERE WHEN THE REDS OVERRAN THE CHINESE MAINLAND AT THE END OF 1949. THEY HAD AMERICAN HELP IN COMPLETING THEIR EDUCATION. SOME WHO HAD RECEIVED TECHNICAL TRAINING WERE DELAYED IN DEPARTING AFTER THEY HAD DECIDED FOR FAMILY OR OTHER REASONS THAT THEY WANTED TO GO HOME.

OFFICIALS SAID MOST OF THE CHINESE HAD DECIDED TO STAY IN THE UNITED STATES. GIVING THE OTHER STUDENTS PERMISSION TO LEAVE DENIED THE COMMUNIST ONE EXCUSE FOR HOLDING ON TO AMERICANS IN CHINA, BUT STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMEN DECLARED EMPHATICALLY THERE WAS NO "DEAL" INVOLVED. THEY POINTED OUT THAT THE STUDENTS WERE PERMITTED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WEEKS BEFORE THERE WAS ANY ASSURANCE FROM PEIPING ABOUT RELEASE OF ANY AMERICANS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED THIS ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER THE NEWS CAME THROUGH FROM NEW DELHI:

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS GRATIFIED THAT THE PROLONGED AND UNWARRANTED SEPARATION WHICH THESE AIRMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES HAVE ENDURED WITH SUCH GREAT PATIENCE AND FORTITUDE WILL SOON BE BROUGHT TO AN END.

"IT IS THE EARNEST HOPE OF THIS GOVERNMENT THAT THE RELEASE OF THESE AIRMEN SIGNIFIES THE INTENTION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME TO ACT SWIFTLY TO RELEASE THE OTHER AMERICAN CITIZENS, CIVILIAN AS WELL AS MILITARY, WHOSE CONTINUED IMPRISONMENT IN COMMUNIST CHINA HAS PROFOUNDLY AROUSED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

"SUCH ACTION ON THE PART OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME WOULD ELIMINATE ONE CAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

THE PILOTS IN SIGHT OF FREEDOM ARE CAPT. HAROLD FISCHER, SWEA CITY, IOWA; 1ST LT. LYLE W. CAMERON, LINCOLN, NEB.; LT. COL. EDWIN L. HELLER, WYNEWOOD, PA., AND 1ST LT. ROLAND W. PARKS, OMAHA, NEB.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID PRIVATELY THAT THE CHINESE REGIME AT PEIPING UNDOUBTEDLY IS SEEKING TO EARN GOOD WILL IN THE FREE WORLD AND BEGIN BUILDING A REPUTATION FOR RESPECTABILITY BY RELEASING THE FLIERS.

SPECIFICALLY, THE RED CHINESE WERE BELIEVED TO BE RESPONSIVE TO TWO PRESSURES--ONE FROM COUNTRIES LIKE INDIA, WHICH HAVE COMPLAINED TO PEIPING ABOUT THE TENSIONS CAUSED BY HOLDING ON TO AMERICANS, AND THE OTHER FROM THE UNITED NATIONS, WHERE THEY HAVE LOST GROUND DIPLOMATICALLY.

THE REDS ARE BELIEVED TO BE TRYING TO CREATE A SITUATION WHICH CAN EVENTUALLY GIVE HOPE FOR UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP, FOR TRADE WITH THE WEST AND FOR WIDER RECOGNITION IN THE FREE WORLD. OFFICIALS SAID ON THESE POINTS, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT MADE ANY DEALS.

SCORES OF AMERICANS WERE TRAPPED IN RED CHINA AT THE TIME THE COMMUNIST SWEEPED OVER THE MAINLAND. MANY HAVE SINCE MADE THEIR WAY TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD, USUALLY THROUGH HONGKONG.

AT PRESENT, STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, THERE ARE 28 AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN PRISON IN CHINA, THREE UNDER HOUSE ARREST AND 10 WHO SIMPLY LACK PERMISSION TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

IN ADDITION TO THESE 41, 15 AMERICAN AIRMEN CAPTURED BY THE REDS DURING THE KOREAN WAR HAVE BEEN HELD. THEY INCLUDED THE FOUR FIGHTER PILOTS, AND 11 MEMBERS OF BOMBER CREWS AGAINST WHOM ESPIONAGE CHARGES WERE MADE AND UPON WHOM PRISON SENTENCES WERE IMPOSED.

IN ADDITION TO THESE WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED HOLDING, THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT THE REDS HOLD MANY MORE AMERICANS WHO HAVE BEEN UNACCOUNTED FOR SINCE THE KOREAN FIGHTING ENDED.

HY1043PED NM

A129WX

95

## PRECEDE OMAHA FLIERS

WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)--THE NEAREST RELATIVES OF THE FOUR U. S. AIRMEN BEING RELEASED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL BE FLOWN TO HONOLULU TO GREET THEM FOR A "REUNION," THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE TALBOTT SAID HE HAD TALKED PERSONALLY TO THE RELATIVES OF THE AIRMEN AND ALL HAD ACCEPTED HIS INVITATION TO MAKE THE FLIGHT.

THE FAMILIES WILL TRAVEL TOGETHER IN A SPECIAL PLANE, TALBOTT SAID, WITH ALL THEIR EXPENSES PAID BY THE AIR FORCE. HE ADDED THAT THE PLANE WILL NOT LEAVE UNTIL THE FLIERS HAVE ACTUALLY BEEN RELEASED. THE PLANE WILL LEAVE FROM HERE AND PICK UP THE FAMILIES ENROUTE TO HONOLULU.

TALBOTT'S STATEMENT SAID ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO HAVE THE FOUR AIRMEN FLOWN DIRECTLY TO HONOLULU AFTER THEY ARE FREED.

U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS, N.Y., THAT RED PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI HAD INFORMED HIM BY LETTER THAT THE FOUR AIRMEN PROBABLY WOULD REACH HONG KONG TUESDAY.

THE LETTER ALSO HINTED AT THE PROBABLE RELEASE OF THE OTHER 11 IMPRISONED U. S. AIRMEN WHO WERE CAPTURED IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

THE PILOTS WHOM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY ARE RELEASING ARE CAPT. HAROLD FISCHER, SWEA CITY, IOWA; 1ST LT. LYLE W. CAMERON, LINCOLN, NEB.; LT. COL. EDWIN L. HELLER, WYNEWOOD, PA., AND 1ST LT. ROLAND W. PARKS, OMAHA, NEB.

TALBOTT SAID THE FLIERS WILL BE GIVEN A THOROUGH PHYSICAL CHECKUP IN HAWAII AND THEN FLOWN HOME TO THE MAINLAND WITH THEIR FAMILIES.

THE SECRETARY SAID HIS MOVE WAS TAKEN SO THAT THE RELATIVES "MAY ENJOY THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE REUNION WITH THESE OFFICERS."

"I AM SURE," HE ADDED, "NO AMERICAN TAXPAYER WILL BE OFFENDED AT THIS USE OF GOVERNMENT FACILITIES."

TALBOTT SAID THROUGHOUT THE EFFORTS TO GAIN FREEDOM FOR THE AIRMEN THE "CRITERIA" OF THE AIR FORCE HAD BEEN "TO RECOVER OUR AIRMEN AS SOON AS POSSIBLE WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO THE RECOVERY OF THOSE YET REMAINING IN RED CHINA, AND TO EFFECT THE EARLIEST REUNION OF THE RECOVERED AIRMEN WITH THEIR FAMILIES."

"THANK GOD WE CAN NOW EXPECT THESE FOUR SAFELY BACK," HE SAID. "MAY THE RECOVERY OF THE REMAINDER BE NOT LONG DELAYED."

AN AIR FORCE OFFICIAL ESTIMATED THAT IT WOULD TAKE THE SPECIAL PLANE WITH THE FLIERS' RELATIVES 15 HOURS TO REACH HONOLULU AFTER LEAVING WASHINGTON.

BEFORE THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT MR. AND MRS. W.G. (BUD) PARKS SAID IN OMAHA THAT THE CHIEF OF AIR FORCE PERSONNEL HAD TELEPHONED AND NOTIFIED THEM TO GET READY FOR A FLIGHT TO HONOLULU TO GREET THEIR SON.

"THE CHIEF OF AIR FORCE PERSONNEL TELEPHONED," PARKS SAID, "TO TELL US THE BOYS ARE BEING TURNED OVER TO U.S. AUTHORITIES TONIGHT OUR TIME. THE U.S. AIR FORCE WILL HAVE A HOSPITAL PLANE READY TO FLY THE BOYS TO HONOLULU."

"ANOTHER U.S. PLANE IS BEING MADE READY FOR THE FAMILIES OF THE FOUR AIRMEN TO TAKE US TO HONOLULU TO GREET THE BOYS AND WAIT FOR THEM WHILE THEY ARE CHECKED OUT. WE'LL ALL FLY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES TOGETHER."

"THAT," SAID PARKS, "WAS THE MOST TREMENDOUS NEWS WE'VE EVER HEARD. THE AIR FORCE SAID THEY COULDN'T TELL US ANYTHING BEFORE BECAUSE IT WOULDN'T HAVE BEEN OFFICIAL. WE HAD HOPED TO MEET HIM IN SAN FRANCISCO, BUT HONOLULU WAS MORE THAN WE DREAMED."

THE PARKS' SON, 1ST LT. ROLAND W. PARKS, 24, WAS SHOT DOWN ON HIS 59TH MISSION SEPT. 4, 1952.

THE PARKS' PLAN TO TAKE THEIR YOUNGER SON, DICK, WITH THEM TO HONOLULU.

MR. AND MRS. R.G. CAMERON OF LINCOLN, SAID THAT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE TALBOT HAD CALLED THEM AND OFFERED THEM A RIDE TO HONOLULU TO MEET THEIR SON. THEIR SON, 1ST LT. LYLE W. CAMERON, ALSO A PRISONER.

1955



30.24-2399

IN SWEA CITY, IOWA, MR. AND MRS. HAROLD FISCHER SAID THE AIR SECRETARY HAD OFFERED THEM A RIDE TO HONOLULU TO MEET THEIR SON, CAPT. HAROLD FISCHER, 28.

MRS. FISCHER SAID TALBOT TOLD HER THE FAMILIES OF THE FOUR CAPTIVE AMERICAN AIRMEN WOULD BE TAKEN THERE AFTER THE PRISONERS WERE RELEASED.

"WE'RE NOT PACKED," MRS. FISCHER SAID, "BUT IT CERTAINLY WON'T TAKE US LONG TO GET READY."

IN PHILADELPHIA, MRS. EDWIN L. HELLER, WIFE OF LT. COL. EDWIN L. HELLER, WOULD NOT TALK TO NEWSMEN. HER MOTHER, MRS. ALEXANDER RAE, SAID, HOWEVER, THAT TALBOT HAD TALKED TO MRS. HELLER AND WOULD CALL HER AGAIN TOMORROW WITH FURTHER INFORMATION ON THE HONOLULU TRIP.

PH151AED NM

A21PX (HELLER)

WITH HONG KONG

PHILADELPHIA, MAY 31 (AP)--"THE ASSURANCE THAT HE'S FINALLY SAFE IS JUST WONDERFUL," THE MOTHER-IN-LAW OF LT. COL. EDWIN L. HELLER SAID TODAY WHEN TOLD HE HAD CROSSED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST BORDER INTO HONG KONG.

MRS. ALEXANDER RAE, WHO MAINTAINED A NIGHT-LONG VIGIL BY THE TELEPHONE AWAITING A CALL FROM HELLER, SAID EVEN THE NOTIFICATION YESTERDAY THAT HELLER WAS AMONG FOUR U.S. AIRMEN BEING FREED BY THE REDS LEFT SOME DOUBTS AND WORRY.

MRS. RAE, MOTHER OF HELLER'S WIFE, JUDITH, SAID SHE WOULD NOT AKAEN HER DAUGHTER UNTIL DAWN TO TELL HER THE GOOD NEWS.

"WE'RE WAITING A TELEPHONE CALL FROM HIM AND UNTIL THEN I DON'T WANT TO DISTURB HER. THE STRAIN OF THE NEWS YESTERDAY, AFTER ALL THAT WAITING, HAS LEFT HER TIRED. BESIDES, SHE HAS TO REST FOR THE TRIP TO HONOLULU."

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE TALBOT ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT THAT THE NEAREST RELATIVES OF THE FOUR AIRMEN WOULD BE FLOWN TO HONOLULU FOR A "REUNION."

MRS. RAE SAID SHE WAS ALSO EXPECTING A CALL NOTIFYING HER OF PLANS FOR THE FLIGHT, EXPECTED TODAY.

PH301AES NM

B7 (Q)

LONDON, MAY 30 (AP)--THE TEXT OF THE VERDICT OF "THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA" ORDERING THE DEPORTATION OF FOUR IMPRISONED AMERICAN AIRMEN; *as* (ABOUT 1,000) *broadcast by the Peiping radio:*

PROSECUTION: HOU CHENG, MILITARY PROCURATOR OF THE SUPRME PEOPLES PROCURATE OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

DEFENDANT: ROLAND W. PARKS, MALE, 25, OMAHA, NEBRASKA, USA. PILOT (2ND LIEUTENANT) OF THE 16TH SQUADRON, 51ST GROUP, 51ST FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING, US 5TH AIR FORCE, SERIAL NUMBER 23197 A NOW UNDER DETENTION.

DEFENDING COUNSEL: SHIH WEI CHAO, INSTRUCTOR IN LAW, PEIPING COLLEGE OF LAW.

DEFENDANT: LYLE W. CAMERON, MALE 26, LINCOLN, NEBRASKA, USA. PILOT, (2ND LIEUT) OF THE 9TH SQUADRON, 49TH GROUP 49TH FIGHTER BOMBER WING, U.S. 3 AIRFORCE, SERIAL NUMBER 23634 A. NOW UNDER DETENTION.

DEFENDING COUNSEL: LIANG HSI, INSTRUCTOR, DEPARTMENT OF LAW, PEIPING UNIVERSITY.

DEFENDANT: EDWIN L. HELLER, MALE, 36, PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA, USA, SQUADRON COMMANDER (LT. COL.) OF THE 16TH SQUADRON, 51ST GROUP, 51ST FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING, U.S. AIR FORCE, SERIAL NUMBER 9900 A.

NOW UNDER DETENTION.

DEFENDING COUNSEL: WANG HOU-LI, LECTURER, DEPARTMENT OF LAW, CHINA PEOPLES UNIVERSITY.

DEFENDANT: HAROLD E. FISCHER, MALE, 36, LONE ROCK, IOWA, U.S.A.; FLIGHT COMMANDER (CAPT) OF THE 39TH SQUADRON, 51ST GROUP, 51ST FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING, U.S. AIR FORCE, SERIAL NUMBER A.P. 204126. NOW UNDER DETENTION.

DEFENDING COUNSEL: WANG HUA-JAN, INSTRUCTOR IN LAW, CENTRAL SCHOOL FOR ADMINISTRATIVE AND JURIDICAL WORKERS.

THE ABOVE MENTIONED FOUR DEFENDANTS WERE INDICTED BY HOU CHENG, MILITARY PROCURATOR OF THE SUPREME PEOPLES PROCURATE OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA, FOR HAVING INTRUDED INTO THE TERRITORIAL AIR OF CHINA IN U.S. MILITARY PLANES TO PERPETRATE HARASSING AND PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES, THEREBY JEOPARDIZING THE SECURITY OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

THIS TRIBUNAL, AFTER EXAMINING THE EVIDENCE, HAS ESTABLISHED THE FOLLOWING:

1955

B8 (Q)

1. DEFENDANT ROLAND W. PARKS, SERIAL NUMBER 23197 A, WAS A PILOT (2ND LIEUT) OF THE 16TH SQUADRON, 51ST GROUP 51ST FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING, U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE, STATIONED AT THE U.S. AIR BASE K13 SUWON, KOREA, BETWEEN JUNE AND AUGUST 1952. THE DEFENDANT UNDER ORDERS, FLEW EIGHT MISSIONS IN U.S. MILITARY PLANES INTO THE TERRITORIAL AIR OF CHINA OVER ANTUNG AND FENGCHENG IN LIAONING PROVINCE TO PERPETRATE HARASSING AND PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES.

ON SEPTEMBER 4TH OF THE SAME YEAR, HE FLEW HIS LAST MISSION IN A F86 FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR, NUMBER 12801, WITH 35 OTHER FIGHTER INTERCEPTORS OVER ANTUNG, CHINA, IN THE MISSION "FIGHTER SWEEP." HIS PLANE WAS HIT AND IT CRASHED IN THE NIU CHIO SHAN DISTRICT, PORT ARTHUR DAIREN. THE DEFENDANT WAS CAPTURED IN CHAAN VILLAGE, HSIAO PING TAO, PORT ARTHUR DAIREN, TOGETHER WITH HIS PISTOL, MILITARY MAPS AND PARACHUTE.

2. DEFENDANT LYLE W. CAMERON, SERIAL NUMBER 23634 A, WAS A PILOT (2ND LIEUT) OF THE 9TH SQUADRON, 49TH GROUP, 49TH FIGHTER BOMBER WING, U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE, STATIONED AT THE U.S. AIR BASE K2, TAIGU, KOREA. ON OCTOBER 26TH, 1952, THE DEFENDANT WAS GIVEN ORDERS TO INTRUDE INTO THE TERRITORIAL AIR OF CHINA TO ATTACK RAILWAY TRAFFIC. AT 0545 THE SAME DAY HE INTRUDED OVER CHIAN COUNTY, KIRIN PROVINCE, CHINA TO CONDUCT HARASSING AND PROVOCATIONS IN AN F84 FIGHTER BOMBER TOGETHER WITH SEVEN OTHER FIGHTER BOMBERS. HE TOOK PART IN THE ATTACK ON A TRAIN (NUMBER 4865) AT THE SHIKHU STATION. HIS PLANE WAS SUBSEQUENTLY HIT AND IT CRASHED ON A SMALL HILL SOUTHWEST OF KUOSUNG VILLAGE IN THE FIRST DISTRICT OF TUNGHWA COUNTY. THE DEFENDANT WAS CAPTURED TOGETHER WITH HIS PISTOL AND MILITARY MAPS.

3. DEFENDANT EDWIN L. HELLER, SERIAL NUMBER 9900 A, WAS SQUADRON COMMANDER, (LT. COL.) OF THE 16TH SQUADRON, 51ST GROUP, 51ST FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING, U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE, STATIONED AT US AIR BASE K13 AT SUWON, KOREA. BETWEEN NOVEMBER 1952 AND JANUARY 1953, THE DEFENDANT UNDER ORDERS, NINE TIMES, FLEW U.S. FIGHTER INTERCEPTORS AND LED OTHER FIGHTER INTERCEPTORS TO INTRUDE INTO CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR OVER TAKUSHAN, FENGCHENG AND ANTUNG IN LIAONING PROVINCE. ON JAN. 23RD, 14

7E-



CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR OVER TAKUSHAN, FENGCHENG AND ANTUNG IN LIAONING PROVINCE. ON JAN. 23RD, 1953, HE, AGAIN UNDER ORDERS, FLYING AN F86 FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR INTRUDED INTO CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR OVER FENGCHENG IN LIAONING PROVINCE AND ATTACKED OUR PATROL AIRCRAFT. HIS PLANE WAS HIT AND CRASHED AT TUCHENGZE VILLAGE, THIRD DISTRICT OF THE KWANTIEN COUNTY. THE DEFENDANT WAS CAPTURED TOGETHER WITH HIS PISTOL, XLI  
EMEYOKNW PARAE

IIQ

THIRD DISTRICT OF THE KWANTIEN COUNTY. THE DEFENDANT WAS CAPTURED TOGETHER WITH HIS PISTOL, MILITARY MAPS AND PARACHUTE, AT THE SHINMIENTUNG HILL, LOCHUANPEI VILLAGE IN THE DISTRICT.

4. DEFENDANT: HAROLD E. FISCHER, SERIAL NUMBER A.O. 2204126 WAS FLIGHT COMMANDER (CAPTAIN) OF THE 39TH SQUADRON, 51ST GROUP, 51ST FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING, U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE STATIONED AT US AIR BASE K13 AT SUWON, KOREA. BETWEEN NOVEMBER 1952 AND MARCH 1953, THE DEFENDANT, UNDER ORDERS, 12 TIMES FLEW MILITARY AIRCRAFT INTO CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR AND CARRIED OUT HARASSING AND PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES OVER ANTUNG, LIAONING PROVINCE AND CHIAN, KIRIN PROVINCE. ON APRIL 7TH, 1953, FLYING AN F86 FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR HE INTRUDED INTO CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR OVER FENGCHENG COUNTY, LIAONING PROVINCE, CHINA, AND HIS PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN.

THE WRECKAGE OF THE PLANE WAS FOUND AT SHINTOUCHENG, 20 KILOMETERS NORTHEAST OF FENGCHENG COUNTY AND THE DEFENDANT WAS CAPTURED TOGETHER WITH HIS PISTOL, BINOCULARS AND PARACHUTE.

AFTER CAPTURE ALL THE DEFENDANTS ADMITTED THE FACTS GIVEN ABOVE. AND THERE IS EVIDENCE INCLUDING CAPTURED PISTOLS, MILITARY MAPS, PARACHUTES, BINOCULARS, SERIAL NUMBER CARDS AND THE WRECKAGE OF THE PLANES. IN THE BASIS OF THE AFORESAID IT IS ESTABLISHED THAT THE DEFENDANTS, IN INTRUDING INTO CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR IN THE US MILITARY PLANES TO CONDUCT HARASSING AND PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES, ARE GUILTY OF IMPERILLING THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY AND UNDERMINING THE PEACEFUL LIFE OF OUR PEOPLE.

ALL THE EVIDENCE IS CONCLUSIVE AND IRREFUTABLE AND THE DEFENDANTS DESERVE THE FULL PUNISHMENT PRESCRIBED BY LAW; BUT TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE FACT THAT THE DEFENDANTS WERE ONLY CARRYING OUT THE ORDERS OF THE UNITED STATES MILITARY AUTHORITIES AND HAVE ALL ADMITTED THEIR CRIMES AND EXPRESSED REMORSE SINCE THEIR CAPTURE, THEY ARE THEREFORE BEING TREATED WITH LENIENCY.

THE VERDICT IS HEREBY RENDERED THAT:

1. DEFENDANTS ROLAND W. PARKS, LYLE W. CAMERON, EDWIN L. HELLER AND HAROLD E. FISCHER SHALL BE DEPORTED IMMEDIATELY FROM THE TERRITORY OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

2. THE REMAINS OF THE PLANES, THE MILITARY MAPS, PISTOLS, BINOCULARS AND PARACHUTES SHALL BE CONFISCATED.

CHIA CHIEN, CHIEF JUDGE.

CHU YAO-TANG, JUDGE.

CHANG HSIANG-CHIEN, JUDGE.

MILITARY TRIBUNAL OF THE SUPREME PEOPLES COURT OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

(END TEXT)

RP303PED

A134

LONDON, MAY 30 (AP)-THE TEXT OF A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST ON THE DEPORTATION OF FOUR IMPRISONED U.S. AIRMEN: (ABOUT 400)

THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL OF THE SUPREME PEOPLES COURT OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA ON MAY 24TH TRIED FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN WHO COMMITTED SUCH CRIMINAL ACTIONS AS FLYING THEIR MILITARY AIRCRAFT INTO CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR TO CONDUCT HARASSMENT AND PROVOCATION.

THEIR CRIMES ENDANGERED THE SECURITY OF CHINA AND THE PEACEFUL LIFE OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE. THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL OF THE SUPREME PEOPLES COURT OF CHINA SENTENCED THE FOUR CULPRITS, ROLAND W. PARKS, LYLE W. CAMERON, EDWIN L. HELLER AND HAROLD E. FISCHER, TO IMMEDIATE DEPORTATION FROM THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

CULPRIT ROLAND PARKS, ON THE ORDERS OF THE 51ST GROUP OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE FLEW AN F86 FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR, TOGETHER WITH 35 OTHER PLANES OF THE SAME TYPE, FROM THE K13 AMERICAN AIR BASE IN SUWON, KOREA ON SEPT. 4TH, 1952, AND INTRUDED OVER THE CHINESE CITY OF ANTUNG, LIAONING PROVINCE, TO CONDUCT HARASSMENT AND PROVOCATION.

CULPRIT LYLE W. CAMERON ON THE ORDERS OF THE 49TH GROUP OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE FLEW A F84 FIGHTER BOMBER TOGETHER WITH SEVEN OTHERS OF THE SAME TYPE FROM THE K2 AMERICAN AIR BASE IN TRAEGU, KOREA, ON OCT. 26TH, 1952, INTRUDED OVER CHIAN COUNTRY, KIRIN PROVINCE, CHINA, AND ATTACKED A TRAIN WHICH WAS RUNNING BETWEEN SHINHU AND KUMSUNG AND A PASSENGER TRAIN AT THE SHINHU RAILWAY STATION.

CULPRIT EDWIN L. HELLER ON THE ORDERS OF THE 51ST GROUP OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE LED A FLIGHT OF F86 FIGHTER INTERCEPTORS FROM THE K13 AMERICAN AIR BASE IN SUWON, KOREA, INTRUDED OVER FENGCHENG COUNTY, LIAONING PROVINCE AND ATTACKED CHINESE PATROL PLANES ON JAN. 23RD, 1953.

HAROLD E. FISCHER ON THE ORDERS OF THE 51ST GROUP OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE FLEW A F86 FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR FROM THE K13 AMERICAN AIR BASE IN SUWON KOREA ON APRIL 17TH, 1953, AND INTRUDED OVER FENGCHENG COUNTY LIAONING PROVINCE TO CONDUCT HARASSMENT AND PROVOCATION.

"WHILE FLYING U.S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT INTO CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR TO CONDUCT HARASSMENT AND PROVOCATION, THE FOUR CULPRITS WERE CAPTURED AFTER THEIR

WHILE FLYING U.S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT INTO CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR TO CONDUCT HARASSMENT AND PROVOCATION, THE FOUR CULPRITS WERE CAPTURED AFTER THEIR PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY THE AIR DEFENSE UNITS AND AIR FORCE OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES LIBERATION ARMY. BEFORE THEIR CAPTURE, CULPRITS PARKS, HELLER AND FISCHER HAD MANY TIMES PREVIOUSLY INTRUDED OVER LIAONING AND KIRIN PROVINCES IN CHINA TO CONDUCT HARASSMENT AND PROVOCATION ACTIVITIES.

(END TEXT)

PS1120AED

A59

FIRST LEAD U.N.-FLIERS (160)  
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 30 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN A LETTER TODAY FOUR IMPRISONED U.S. FLIERS WOULD BE RELEASED AND PROBABLY WOULD REACH HONG KONG TOMORROW. THE LETTER RAISED HOPE AT U.N. FOR POSSIBLE RELEASE OF 11 OTHER AMERICAN FLIERS HELD BY THE PEIPING REGIME.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN WORKING FOR FIVE MONTHS TO GET THE AMERICAN FLIERS FREED. CHOU'S LETTER TO HIM WAS RELAYED BY CABLE THROUGH THE SWEDISH AMBASSADOR IN PEIPING, HUGO WISTRAND. HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED ITS RECEIPT AFTER THE PEIPING RADIO HAD ANNOUNCED THE FOUR FLIERS, JET FIGHTER PILOTS HELD SINCE THE KOREAN WAR, WOULD BE FREED.

EARLIER TODAY IN NEW DELHI, V. K. KRISHNA MENON, TOP FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER TO INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, HAD TOLD NEWSMEN PEIPING WAS ABOUT TO ANNOUNCE THE FLIERS' RELEASE.

HAMMARSKJOLD DID NOT RELEASE THE TEXT OF THE LETTER. HOWEVER, IT WAS AUTHORITATIVELY UNDERSTOOD ITS TONE RAISED THE HOPE THE 11 OTHER FLIERS COULD BE RELEASED IN THE FUTURE. INFORMANTS SAID CHOU DID NOT MENTION ANY POLITICAL CONDITIONS FOR THE RELEASE OF THE OTHER FLIERS.



30.24- 2401

A U.N. PRESS RELEASE SAID:  
 "IN HIS LETTER, MR. CHOU EN-LAI REFERRED TO THE LATEST DEMARCHES (MOVES) OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO PEIPING, CONCERNING THE CASE OF ALL THE IMPRISONED FLIERS. FIRST, A PERSONAL DEMARCHE OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL THROUGH THE CHINESE AMBASSADOR IN STOCKHOLM, GEN. KENG PIAO, ON APRIL 23, AND SECOND, A FOLLOWUP DEMARCHE OF THE WEEK-BEFORE-LAST MADE IN BEHALF OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL BY THE SWEDISH AMBASSADOR IN PEIPING."

THE FOUR AMERICAN FIGHTER PILOTS ARE CAPT. HAROLD FISCHER JR., OF SWEA CITY, IOWA; 1ST LT. LYLE W. CAMERON, LINCOLN, NEB.; LT. COL. EDWIN HELLER, WYNNEWOOD, PA.; AND 1ST LT. ROLAND W. PARKS, OMAHA, NEB.  
 JA419PED

A139

FLIERS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 30 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, PAID TRIBUTE TODAY TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN COMMENTING ON THE IMPENDING RELEASE OF FOUR IMPRISONED U.S. AIRMEN BY RED CHINA.

LODGE'S BRIEF STATEMENT SAID:  
 "SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD DESERVES GREAT CREDIT. HIS PATIENCE SKILL, HIS TIRELESSNESS, MERIT OUR GRATITUDE AND ADMIRATION. FROM THE DAY THE U.N. RESOLUTION WAS PASSED LAST DECEMBER, HE HAS LEFT NO STONE UNTURNED. MAY THE RELEASE OF THESE FOUR JET PILOTS BE SPEEDILY FOLLOWED BY THE RELEASE OF THE OTHER PRISONERS."

PS1131AED

A22WX (DULLES)

DULLES-FLIERS

WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY SENT MESSAGES TO U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU EXPRESSING HIS APPRECIATION FOR THEIR EFFORTS TO OBTAIN RELEASE OF AMERICAN FLIERS HELD IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE MESSAGES WERE SENT BY DULLES, WHO IS AT DUCK ISLAND, LAKE ONTARIO, THROUGH THE STATE DEPARTMENT HERE. THE TEXTS WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC.

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1955

A23

FLIERS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 30 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION TODAY AT RED CHINA'S ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE IMMINENT RELEASE OF FOUR IMPRISONED U.S. FLIERS. HE PLEDGED THE UNITED NATIONS CONTINUED EFFORTS TO GET 11 OTHER AMERICAN FLIERS STILL HELD BY THE PEIPING REGIME FREED.

THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:  
 "MY FIRST THOUGHT IS OF THE HAPPINESS OF THE (FOUR) MEN AND OF THEIR FAMILIES THAT THEY WILL SOON BE HOME AGAIN. MY COLLEAGUES AND I IN THE SECRETARIAT ARE ALSO THANKFUL FOR WHATEVER CONTRIBUTIONS OUR EFFORTS MAY HAVE MADE TO THIS RESULT. SO LONG AS THE PROBLEM OF THE 11 FLIERS STILL DETAINED REMAINS UNRESOLVED, WE SHALL OF COURSE IN NO WAY RELAX OUR EFFORTS."

JA340PED

A80

WITH NEW DELHI (330)

HONG KONG, MAY 30 (AP)-RED CHINA'S BAMBOO CURTAIN PARTED FOR SIX MINUTES TODAY TO ADMIT 44 RED CROSS COMFORT PARCELS FOR AMERICAN AIRMEN AND CIVILIANS HELD PRISONER BY PEIPING.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AGREED TO ALLOW IN ANOTHER 44 OF THE PACKAGES -- WEIGHING 2.2 POUNDS EACH ACCORDING TO RED STIPULATIONS -- ON JUNE 15.

NOTHING WAS SAID AT THE HONG KONG BORDER, HOWEVER, ABOUT THE FOUR U.S. AIRMEN INDIAN DIPLOMAT V.K. KRISHNA MENON HAD ANNOUNCED EARLIER TODAY IN NEW DELHI WOULD BE RELEASED SOON.

HARRY LAMBLY OF WEBSTER GROVES, MO., DIRECTOR OF RED CROSS SERVICES TO MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE FAR EAST AND RED CROSS WORKER RICHARD TOMLIN OF SANTA FE, N.M., WALKED WITH A BRITISH POLICE SUPERINTENDENT AND THE PACKAGES TODAY TO THE FAR SIDE OF THE LOWU BRIDGE, WHERE THEY MET CHINESE COMMUNIST RED CROSS OFFICIALS.

LAMBLY SAID THE REDS STEPPED FORWARD SLIGHTLY WHEN HIS PARTY ARRIVED AND EACH GROUP STOOD ON EITHER SIDE OF THE FRONTIER BARRIER.

LAMBLY SAID HE THEN ASKED THE MAN WHO APPEARED TO BE IN CHARGE OF THE RED CHINESE GROUP TO RECEIVE THE PACKAGES.

"THE OFFICIAL DIDN'T PUT OUT HIS HANDS, BUT WE PLACED THE PARCELS ON THE GROUND IN FRONT OF HIM," LAMBLY ADDED. "THE COMMUNISTS ONLY SAID TWO THINGS TO US," HE CONTINUED. "THE NAME OF THEIR REPRESENTATIVE AT THE JUNE 15 MEETING WAS NOT KNOWN AND IF THE PARCELS WERE NOT ACCEPTABLE TO THE CHINESE CUSTOMS, THEY WOULD BE RETURNED IN THE MIDDLE OF JUNE."

LAMBLY SAID THEY DID NOT DISCUSS ANYTHING ABOUT THE AMERICAN PRISONERS BEING HELD. "THIS IS OUR FIRST MEETING AND IT IS EXPLORATORY," HE SAID, ADDING THAT RED CROSS PERSONNEL IN THIS AREA ARE AVAILABLE IN CASE ANY AMERICANS WERE RELEASED.

MEANWHILE, ROBERT WEBSTER FORD, BRITISH RADIO OPERATOR RELEASED BY THE REDS YESTERDAY AFTER FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT, WAS STILL IN HONG KONG'S NAVAL HOSPITAL TODAY.

HONG KONG OFFICIALS REFUSED ALL REQUESTS TO INTERVIEW FORD ON GROUNDS THAT HIS HEALTH WOULD NOT PERMIT.

FORD WAS JAILED ON CHARGES OF POISONING A TIBETAN BUDDHIST PRIEST. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN A NOTE TO PEIPING STRONGLY PROTESTED. A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST SAID FORD WAS BEING FREED BEFORE THE END OF HIS TERM "IN VIEW OF HIS EXPRESSED REGRET DURING HIS IMPRISONMENT FOR HIS CRIMES."

FORD, A FORMER RAF RADIOMAN, WORKED AS A CIVILIAN WIRELESS OPERATOR FOR TIBET BEFORE THE RED CHINESE SEIZED CONTROL OF THAT COUNTRY. HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE INVADERS IN OCTOBER, 1950.

KL743AED

A56 (220)

UNDATED FLIERS AT A GLANCE  
 BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

TOKYO--RED CHINA DISCLOSES DECISION TO RELEASE "IMMEDIATELY" FOUR U.S. FIGHTER PILOTS, ONE A DOUBLE ACE, HELD SINCE KOREAN WAR. UNITED NATIONS--RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TELLS U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FLIERS PROBABLY WILL REACH HONG KONG TUESDAY. CHOU'S LETTER RAISES HOPE AT U.N. FOR POSSIBLE FUTURE RELEASE OF 11 OTHER IMPRISONED AMERICAN FLIERS, WITHOUT MENTIONING ANY POLITICAL CONDITIONS. HAMMARSKJOLD PLEDGES CONTINUED U.N. EFFORTS TO GET 11 FLIERS FREED.

1955



NEW DELHI--V.K. KRISHNA MENON, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S TOP FOREIGN ADVISER, ALSO HINTS AT POSSIBLE RELEASE OF OTHER FLIERS. INFORMED SOURCES SAY MENON INDICATED TO WESTERN DIPLOMATS RED CHINESE WERE RELEASING ONLY SMALL GROUP OF AIRMEN BECAUSE UNITED STATES HAD NOT GIVEN ALL CHINESE STUDENTS AT AMERICAN COLLEGES PERMISSION TO RETURN HOME.

WASHINGTON--UNITED STATES CALLS ON PEIPING TO FOLLOW UP RELEASE OF FIGHTER PILOTS BY GRANTING FREEDOM "SWIFTLY" TO 52 OTHER AMERICANS HELD BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN. GOVERNMENT WELCOMES IMPENDING RELEASES AS START TOWARD RELAXING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS. STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS PERMISSION ALREADY GIVEN FOR EVERY CHINESE STUDENT WHO WANTS TO RETURN HOME TO DO SO.

HONG KONG--OFFICIALS OF U.S. AIR FORCE, AMERICAN RED CROSS, AND GOVERNMENT OF BRITISH COLONY MAKE SPEEDY PREPARATIONS TO RECEIVE FOUR FLIERS. PREPARATIONS MADE ON BASIS OF REPORTS ABROAD, NO DIRECT WORD BEING RECEIVED FROM RED CHINA'S GOVERNMENT THAT FOUR FLIERS WILL BE FREED AT HONG KONG-CHINESE BORDER.

PS556PED

A74  
PRECEDE FAZANA TITO-RUSSIANS A3 (330)  
BY EDDY GILMORE

BRIONI ISLAND, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 30 (AP)--PRESIDENT TITO AND THE TOP MEN OF THE SOVIET UNION CONTINUED THEIR TALKS ON SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS TODAY AND ANNOUNCED IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE THE CONFERENCES WERE CONDUCTED IN AN "ATMOSPHERE OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING."

CAPPING THE DAY'S DISCUSSIONS WAS AN AUTOMOBILE TOUR OF THIS ADRIATIC ISLAND WITH TITO AT THE WHEEL OF AN OPEN CADILLAC AND HIS RUSSIAN VISITORS AS PASSENGERS.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TITO PRESSED THE KREMLIN OFFICIALS FOR SPECIFIC GUARANTEES ON A NUMBER OF POINTS, INCLUDING A CONCRETE PLEDGE OF NO INTERFERENCE IN YUGOSLAVIA'S AFFAIRS. THE RUSSIANS, THIS SOURCE SAID, WANT TO GO TO A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE WITH A "HAZY" GENERAL AGREEMENT OF SOVIET-YUGOSLAV FRIENDSHIP AND PROMISES OF MORE ECONOMIC COOPERATION.

"TITO," THIS SOURCE SAID, "WANTS THEM (THE RUSSIANS) TO BE VERY MUCH MORE SPECIFIC."

THE BIG GUNS FOR RUSSIA IN THE TALKS WHICH WERE RESUMED HERE TODAY AFTER BEING SUSPENDED IN BELGRADE TWO DAYS AGO ARE NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY; PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN, A TRADE EXPERT.

ACCUSTOMED TO PERSONAL CHAUFFEURS AND CARLOADS OF SECURITY POLICEMEN, THE SOVIET LEADERS LOOKED AMAZED WHEN TITO SHOWED UP AT THEIR VILLA LATE THIS AFTERNOON.

THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT STEPPED FROM HIS CAR AND INVITED HIS GUESTS TO GET IN. KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN GOT STIFFLY INTO THE BACK SEAT, AND MIKOYAN SLID INTO THE FRONT SEAT.

NEWSMEN WERE PRESENT AND THIS CORRESPONDENT GREETED THE RUSSIANS:

"GOOD EVENING, MARSHAL BULGANIN."

"GOOD EVENING," REPLIED THE PREMIER, TAKING OFF HIS HAT.

"HOW ARE THE TALKS GOING?"

"WELL, WELL," REPLIED BULGANIN WITH A SMILE.

AT THIS EXCHANGE, TITO ALSO SMILED.

TITO STEPPED INTO THE CAR AND DROVE UP ONE OF THE MANY TREE-LINED ROADS ON THE ISLAND.

CLOSE BEHIND TITO'S CAR CAME AN OPEN AUTO LOADED WITH A SOVIET SECURITY GENERAL, THREE SECURITY OFFICERS AND A SECRET POLICE GENERAL.

TITO WAS THE LONE YUGOSLAV--NOT ONE OF HIS SECURITY MEN WAS IN SIGHT.

BRINGING UP THE END OF THE PROCESSION WERE NEWSMEN IN FIVE

ANCIENT CARRIAGES, REMNANTS OF THE OLD AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE. TWO WHITE HORSES PULLED EACH CARRIAGE.

A75

TITO'S PERSONAL TOUR LASTED ALMOST 40 MINUTES. EARLIER, RUSSIAN SOURCES PREDICTED THAT SOME SORT OF AGREEMENT WILL BE REACHED IN THE TALKS THAT WILL MATERIALLY IMPROVE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS. BUT AUTHORITATIVE YUGOSLAV SOURCES SAY TITO HAS REJECTED SOVIET PLANS FOR HIS COUNTRY'S IMMEDIATE RETURN TO THE EASTERN BLOC, OR ANY PROPOSAL THAT YUGOSLAVIA ACCEPT A ROLE OF "PASSIVE COEXISTENCE." BACK IN MOSCOW X X X 5TH GRAF A3 UNDER FAZANA DATELINE. K/WD709PED

A3

AMS BUDGET (470)  
TITO-RUSSIANS PRECEDE BELGRADE DAY  
BY EDDY GILMORE

FAZANA, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 30 (AP)--PRESIDENT TITO AND THE LEADERS OF RUSSIA RESUMED THEIR TALKS TODAY IN STRICT SECRECY ON THE SECLUDED ADRIATIC ISLAND OF BRIONI ONLY A FEW HUNDRED YARDS FROM THIS SMALL COASTAL TOWN.

THERE WAS NO WORD OF WHAT POINTS WERE INVOLVED IN THE TALKS, WHICH WERE SUSPENDED IN BELGRADE TWO DAYS AGO.

RUSSIAN SOURCES PREDICTED THAT SOME SORT OF AGREEMENT WILL BE REACHED THAT WILL MATERIALLY IMPROVE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS. BUT AUTHORITATIVE YUGOSLAV SOURCES SAY TITO HAS REJECTED SOVIET PLANS FOR HIS COUNTRY'S IMMEDIATE RETURN TO THE EASTERN BLOC, OR ANY PROPOSAL THAT YUGOSLAVIA ACCEPT A ROLE OF "PASSIVE COEXISTENCE" ON THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE.

NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY; PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN, A TRADE EXPERT, ARE THE BIG GUNS FOR RUSSIA IN THE TALKS.

BACK IN MOSCOW THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA AND THE MOSCOW RADIO WERE TELLING THE PEOPLE THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH TITO ARE "DEVELOPING IN THE SPIRIT OF FULL MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING." THE SOVIET ORGANS PREDICTED THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD RESULT IN HARMONIOUS FUTURE RELATIONS WHICH WOULD DISREGARD PAST DIFFERENCES.

THIS WAS THE FIRST PROGRESS REPORT ON THE BELGRADE NEGOTIATIONS GIVEN THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

THE SOVIET RADIO AND PRESS HAD A HARSH WORD FOR WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS COVERING THE MEETING IN BELGRADE, SAYING THEY WERE SPREADING "ULTRAPESSIMISTIC PREDICTIONS ABOUT NEGOTIATIONS" IN ORDER TO MUDDLE THEM.

1955

A4

PRAVDA SAID BELGRADE POLITICAL CIRCLES WERE EXPRESSING HOPE THAT BOTH SIDES WOULD WITHOUT LOOKING AT THE PAST DEVELOP RELATIONS TOWARD "FURTHER CONSOLIDATION, COOPERATION AND FRIENDSHIP." IT SAID THE SOVIET SIDE "EXPRESSES SATISFACTION WITH THE COURSE OF NEGOTIATIONS."

THE REFERENCE TO THE PAST INCLUDES THE SOVIET ACTION OF HAVING YUGOSLAVIA KICKED OUT OF THE COMINFORM IN 1948 BECAUSE TITO REFUSED TO BOW TO KREMLIN ORDERS. KHRUSHCHEV, UPON HIS ARRIVAL IN BELGRADE FOR THE TALKS, BLAMED THIS ALL ON L. P. BERIA, THE EXECUTED SOVIET SECRET POLICE CHIEF.

THE TALKS ON THE ISLAND, IT WAS STATED OFFICIALLY, ARE BEING CARRIED ON IN PRIVATE CONTACTS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF THE TWO DELEGATIONS

1955



RATHER THAN IN FORMAL SESSIONS.

DURING THE MORNING, TITO TOOK KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN FOR A RIDE IN HIS YACHT, "PODGORA" AND VISITED THE ADRIATIC PORTS OF ROVINJ AND PULA. THEY RETURNED TO THE SUNNY ISLAND FOR LUNCH AND TITO WAS HOST TO MEMBERS OF BOTH DELEGATIONS.

SEVERAL EXPERTS ACCOMPANIED THE DELEGATIONS TO THE ISLAND. THEY ARE BELIEVED TO BE WORKING ON ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND THE DRAFTING OF THE FINAL DOCUMENT OF THE CONFERENCE.

BRIONI, WITH BEER AND PHEASANTS THAT EAT OUT OF YOUR HAND, IS A SECURITY GUARD'S DREAM.

IT LIES JUST OFF THE EAST COAST OF THE ISTRIAN PENINSULA, A HALF DAY'S DRIVE SOUTH OF TRIESTE BY CAR.

ONLY BY TELEPHONE IS IT CONNECTED WITH THE MAINLAND. TO GET THERE YOU MUST GO BY BOAT. SECURITY GUARDS, YUGOSLAVIAN AND RUSSIAN, IN LARGE NUMBERS ARE WATCHING THE ISLAND'S SHORES.

BRIONI--THREE MILES LONG AND ONE MILE WIDE--WAS ONCE THE FAVORITE SUMMER RESORT OF AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN ARISTOCRACY. AFTER WORLD WAR I ITALY TOOK IT OVER.

AFTER WORLD WAR II IT BECAME YUGOSLAVIA'S AND TITO WAS QUICK TO REALIZE ITS CHARM, BEAUTY AND SUPREME SECLUSION.

TITO AND THE RUSSIANS REACHED THE ISLAND FROM FAZANA IN THE PODGORA.

A DINNER WAS HELD AT TITO'S PALACE LAST NIGHT. THE GROUP PLANS TO LEAVE EARLY TOMORROW FOR A TWO-DAY SIGHTSEEING TRIP IN THE REGIONS OF LJUBLJANA AND ZAGREB BEFORE RETURNING TO BELGRADE.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED LATE TODAY FROM BRIONI SAID:

ON MAY 29 AND 30 TALKS WERE CONTINUED BETWEEN THE DELEGATIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE FEDERAL PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH NOW HAVE ARRIVED ON BRIONI.

IN THE COURSE OF THESE TALKS, IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING, THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS CONTINUED ON THE QUESTION OF THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERAL PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF YUGOSLAVIA.

ON MAY 29, THE DELEGATION OF THE SOVIET UNION VIS

ON MAY 29, THE DELEGATION OF THE SOVIET UNION VISITED TOGETHER WITH THE DELEGATION OF YUGOSLAVIA THE ISLAND OF BRIONI AND BECAME ACQUAINTED WITH ITS IMPORTANT FEATURES.

ON MAY 30, A MEETING WAS HELD BETWEEN MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION AND ITS ADVISERS AND THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION AND ITS ADVISERS ON THE QUESTIONS WHICH INTEREST BOTH COUNTRIES.

ON THE SAME DAY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PRESIDENT TITO VISITED WITH THE MOTORSHIP PODGORA THE PORTS OF PULA AND ROVINJ.

MEMBERS OF BOTH DELEGATIONS AND THEIR ADVISERS HAD BREAKFAST AND LUNCH WITH PRESIDENT TITO.

ON MAY 31, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DELEGATION WILL LEAVE THE ISLAND OF BRIONI AND CONTINUE ON ITS TRIP THROUGH THE COUNTRY.

(END TEXT)

RP347PED

A17WX

PMS BJT

(600) FORMOSA AIR

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)--OFFICIAL REPORTS FROM THE FORMOSA STRAIT INDICATE RED CHINA'S AIR POWER HAS REACHED THE POINT WHERE IT REPRESENTS A CHALLENGE TO U.S. AIR STRENGTH IN THE FAR EAST.

IT IS NO SECRET THAT PEIPING HAS PRESSED ITS AIR BASE REBUILDING PROGRAM WITHOUT ABATEMENT ALL THROUGH ITS NEW CAMPAIGN OF SOFT TALK. THE REDS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE DONE WORK ON 20 AIR FIELDS IN THE TRI-

ANGLE BETWEEN SHANGHAI, HANKOW AND CANTON. NOT ALL ARE READY, HOWEVER. SOME RUNWAYS STILL SPROUT GRASS AND OTHERS ARE STAKED OUT BUT NOT YET BUILT.

NEVERTHELESS 10 OF THEM ARE BELIEVED CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING LIGHT JET BOMBERS, 15 OF SENDING UP JET FIGHTERS AND THE OTHER 5 OF LANDING JETS BUT NOT PROVIDING ENOUGH SPACE FOR TAKEOFFS OF ANY BUT LIGHT, PROPELLER-DRIVEN CRAFT.

OF THE 20 FIELDS BUILT BY THE JAPANESE DURING WORLD WAR II AND BEING RESTORED BY THE REDS, 14 LIE IN EASY JET STRIKING DISTANCE OF THE NATIONALIST ISLAND OF FORMOSA. SIX OTHERS ARE ON THE OUTER PERIMETER.

ALONG WITH THIS DATA COME REPORTS OF MORE AND MORE NEW TYPE RUSSIAN MIG JETS FLYING FOR THE CHINA REDS.

WITHOUT REFERENCE TO RED CHINA'S AIR STRENGTH, REP. MAHON (D-TEX) SAID YESTERDAY HE ANTICIPATES THAT THE AIR FORCE "WILL ASK FOR 200 MILLION MORE DOLLARS SOON TO ACCELERATE OUR HEAVY BOMBER PROGRAM."

MAHON, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE RECENTLY HAD DISCUSSED THE BOMBER PROGRAM WITH SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE HAROLD E. TALBOTT, WHO ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK A SPEEDUP IN PRODUCTION OF THIS COUNTRY'S MOST POTENT HEAVY BOMBER, THE B52.

MAHON AND REP. SCRIVNER (R-KAN), ON A DUMONT TELEVISION PROGRAM, DISCUSSED THE REPORTS OF RUSSIAN AVIATION ADVANCES. SCRIVNER SAID HE TAKES THEM "WITH A GRAIN OF SALT."

MAHON COMMENTED: "OUR AIR FORCE IS MORE POWERFUL BUT IN NUMBER OF PLANES IT IS NOT NECESSARILY GREATER."

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE WHO HAS BEEN PRODDING THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TO SPUR PLANE RESEARCH AND PRODUCTION, SAID ON A RECORDED RADIO INTERVIEW YESTERDAY HE THINKS THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE IS "NOW LARGER" THAN THIS COUNTRY'S.

HE CALLED FOR A COMPLETE RE-EXAMINATION OF THE ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM FOR THE AIR FORCE. DEMOCRATIC SENATE LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON HAD DONE THE SAME IN AN INTERVIEW SATURDAY, URGING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO MAKE A PERSONAL REVIEW OF THE NATION'S DEFENSE BUDGET IN THE LIGHT OF KNOWN SOVIET ADVANCES.

A18WX.

SEN. MAGNUSON (D-WASH) SAID ON A CBS TELEVISION PROGRAM YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES MAY BE LOSING CONTROL OF THE AIR TO RUSSIA, AND HE ADDED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION "PLACES GREATER VALUE ON DOLLARS THAN ON NATIONAL SECURITY--GREATER EMPHASIS ON BALANCING THE BUDGET THAN ON PROTECTING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

THE REPORTS ABOUT COMMUNIST CHINA'S WORK ON COASTAL AIR BASES BACK UP OFFICIAL SPECULATION ABOUT PEIPING'S GROWING AVIATION MIGHT.

WHILE AVOIDING ANY TALK OF WHEN THE REDS MIGHT STRIKE, THE SPECULATION TOUCHES ON CAPABILITIES TO THIS EXTENT:

1. RED CHINA'S AIR POWER ALREADY IS SUPERIOR TO THE AIR STRENGTH OF NATIONALIST CHINA. IT HAS MORE AND BETTER PLANES.
2. RED CHINA'S AIR POWER MAY OR MAY NOT BE SUPERIOR TO THAT OF NATIONALIST CHINA PLUS THE U.S. 7TH FLEET GUARDING FORMOSA. IT'S TOUCH AND GO.

3. RED CHINA COULD NOT COPE WITH THE AIR STRENGTH THE UNITED STATES COULD AND WOULD THROW INTO ANY FIGHT FOR FORMOSA. BUT IT COULD NOT BE BLITZED. IT WOULD TAKE TIME--AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD KNOW IT HAD BEEN IN A FIGHT--EVEN IF AMERICA COMMITTED ITS PLANES FROM THE POWERFUL FAR EAST BASES IN JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND OKINAWA. AMERICAN OFFICIALS GENERALLY FEEL THE WHOLE KEY TO THE PUZZLE OF WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT LIES IN WHO HAS AIR SUPERIORITY.



THAT IS THE FEELING EVEN THOUGH THEY CONCEDE THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU ARE GENUINE TINDER BOXES. CHIANG KAI-SHEK GIVES EVIDENCE OF INTENTION TO FIGHT FOR THEM, WITH OR WITHOUT U.S. HELP. THE EXPERTS CONTEND IT WOULD BE A BLOODY BATTLE FOR THE COMMUNISTS BUT THAT THEY COULD EVENTUALLY CONQUER THE NATIONALIST DEFENDERS PROVIDED THEY CUT OFF THEIR SHIPPING SUPPLY LINE. THAT MIGHT DRAW THE UNITED STATES INTO THE FRAY IF IT WERE NOT ALREADY IN IT, SINCE THE 7TH FLEET PATROLS THE STRAIT.

VX313AED

A52

MENON--FORMOSA (170)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 30 (AP)--V.K. KRISHNA MENON SAID TODAY RED CHINA WOULD BE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE THE FORMOSA ISSUE WITH THE NATIONALISTS--BUT ONLY ON AN "INTERNAL BASIS."

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S TOP FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER, JUST RETURNED FROM A TRIP TO PEIPING, MADE THE STATEMENT AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH HE ANNOUNCED THE CHINESE WOULD RELEASE FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN CAPTURED DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE INDIAN DIPLOMAT DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT HE MEANT BY AN INTERNAL BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION BETWEEN THE TWO CHINESE GOVERNMENTS.

MENON DECLINED TO SPECIFY WHETHER THE REDS WOULD MEET THE NATIONALISTS IN THE PRESENCE OF THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID THE AMERICANS AND RED CHINESE WERE THE MAIN PARTIES IN THE DISPUTE AND IT WAS UP TO THEM TO "SAY WHO WERE THE OTHERS INVOLVED."

MENON WENT TO PEIPING AT RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S REQUEST AFTER CHOU HAD ANNOUNCED AT THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE THAT HE WAS WILLING TO NEGOTIATE ON FORMOSA WITH THE UNITED STATES.

ASKED WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS WOULD USE FORCE TO TAKE FORMOSA, MENON REPLIED: "I AM NOT ANSWERING THAT."

MENON SAID THAT INDIA WAS NOT MEDIATING FOR THE FORMOSA DISPUTE, BUT WAS TRYING TO BRING THE TWO SIDES TOGETHER TO NEGOTIATE.

QR/ED603AED

B68KX Q

FOLO NEW DELHI (A52)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, TUESDAY, MAY 31 (AP)--NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY GAVE A FRIGID RECEPTION TO A NEW DELHI REPORT THAT RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WAS WILLING TO NEGOTIATE THE FORMOSA ISSUE WITH THE NATIONALISTS ON AN "INTERNAL BASIS."

THE REPORT CAME FROM V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER WHO RECENTLY CONFERRED IN PEIPING WITH CHOU.

FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEN SAID THE REPORT "IS NOT WORTH ANY COMMENT."

GM726ACS

A64FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 30 (AP)--THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS' TATAO NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THREE SMALL SOVIET-BUILT SUBMARINES SPECIALLY ASSIGNED TO SPY ON THE U.S. 7TH FLEET ARE BASED IN SIANGSHAN BAY, 120 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.

TATAO, OPERATED BY THE INTERIOR MINISTRY AND CLAIMING UNDERGROUND CONTACTS ON THE MAINLAND, SAID THE REDS HAS ESTABLISHED RADAR AND WEATHER STATIONS IN THE SIANGSHAN AREA AND INSTALLED ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS ON ISLETS IN THE BAY.

CY349APD

A70

UNDATED NIGHT LEAD MEMORIAL DAY (360)  
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(NY) AMERICA PAUSED YESTERDAY (MON) TO HONOR ITS WAR DEAD. ACROSS THE LAND PARADES MARKED MEMORIAL DAY. AMERICAN LEGIONNAIRES, THE HIGH SCHOOL BAND, THE BOY AND GIRL SCOUTS IN NEARLY EVERY TOWN WERE

THE HIGH SCHOOL BAND, THE BOY AND GIRL SCOUTS IN NEARLY EVERY TOWN WERE UP EARLY READY FOR THE MARCHING.

IN WASHINGTON, AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY, VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID "THERE IS NO GREATER TRIBUTE WE COULD PAY TO AMERICA'S AR DEAD THAN TO FIND THE ROAD TO PEACE."

SOME MOTHERS AND FATHERS WHO LOST THEIR SONS IN ARMED CONFLICT MADE PILGRIMAGES TO GRAVEYARDS WHERE THEIR BOYS WERE BURIED. TO THEM, MEMORIAL DAY HAD A SHARP AND POIGNANT MEANING.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SPENDING THE WEEKEND AT HIS GETTYSBURG, PA., FAM. GOT IN 21 HOLES OF GOLF THIS MORNING BEFORE STOPPING IN AT A SOLEMN CEREMONY AT THE NATIONAL CEMETERY ON THE CIVIL WAR BATTLEFIELD THERE.

THE PRESIDENT DID NOT SPEAK, BUT LISTENED TO AN ADDRESS BY HAROLD E. STASSEN, THE PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON PROBLEMS OF WORLD DISARMAMENT.

WITH THE PRESIDENT SITTING ON THE ROSTRUM, STASSEN SAID: "LIBERTY IS NOT GUARDED BY ARMS ALONE. IT SURVIVES AND FLOURISHES THROUGH THE SPIRIT--THE DEDICATED LIVES OF THOSE WHO KNOW THAT LIBERTY IS WORTH ITS PRICE. SHOULD THAT PRICE BE PATRIOT'S BLOOD AND WOMEN'S TEARS, LET KNOWLEDGE OF THIS FACT BE MORE THAN SORROW. MAN WAS BORN TO BE FREE, AND WILL FOREVER STRIVE FORWARD TO FILL THIS DESTINY."

MANY MILLIONS OF CITIZENS SPENT THE HOLIDAY WEEKEND AT SEASHORE OR MOUNTAIN RESORTS. HIGHWAYS WERE CROWDED AND THE DEATH TOLL FROM TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS EARLY BEGAN ITS BLOODY CLIMB TOWARD THE 360 MARK PREDICTED BY THE NATIONAL SAFETY COUNCIL. SWINELL

NEW HAMPSHIRE'S GOV. LANE, REPRESENTING THE PRESIDENT AS NIXON DID AT ARLINGTON, PLACED A WREATH AT THE CATHEDRAL OF PINES, AN OUTDOOR MEMORIAL AT THE LITTLE TOWN OF RINDGE.

IN NEW YORK THERE WERE THREE PARADES AND MANY SPECIAL CEREMONIES. AT PLUCKEMIN, N.J., THE REV. HOWELL M. FORGY, THE FIGHTING PARSON WHO COINED THE PHRASE "PRAISE THE LORD AND PASS THE AMMUNITION", SIGNALLED THE END OF HIS ACTIVE PREACHING CAREER BY PAYING TRIBUTE TO THOSE WHO DIED FIGHTING IN THE PACIFIC.

HE IS RETIRING AS A PRESBYTERIAN PASTOR THERE TO DEVOTE HIS TIME TO WRITING.

THOSE WHO DIED AT SEA WERE NOT FORGOTTEN. AT WILDWOOD, N.J., A 26-FOOT BOAT BEARING A FLORAL TRIBUTE WAS TOWED OUT TO SEA. THE FLOWERS WERE STREWN ON THE WATERS AS PLANES SWOOPED LOW, DROPPING POPPIES.

ON THE NATION'S OTHER COAST, AT DEPOE BAY, ORE., THE 10TH ANNUAL "FLEET OF FLOWERS" WAS SET ADRIFT ON THE PACIFIC.

AT FT. DEVENS, MASS., PRAYERS WERE SAID FOR 11 CONFEDERATE PRISONERS OF WAR AND SEVEN GERMANS WHO DIED IN CAPTIVITY THERE AND WERE BURIED IN MASSACHUSETTS' ALIEN SOIL.

EIGHT MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL DOUBLEHEADERS WERE SCHEDULED. AND INDIANAPOLIS STAGED ITS ANNUAL CLASSIC--THE 500-MILE AUTO RACE.

K654PED

1955



## (320) EUROPEAN MEMORIAL DAY

BY TOM STONE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 30 (AP)-U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE PAID HOMAGE TODAY TO AMERICANS WHO FELL IN BATTLE DEFENDING LIBERTY AND FREEDOM. FOR THE QUARTER-MILLION AMERICAN MILITARY MEN IN GERMANY, THE DAY WAS A HOLIDAY FOR ALL BUT TROOPS MANNING OUTPOSTS ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN FRONT.

NO MEMORIAL SERVICES WERE HELD IN GERMANY, DEFEATED IN BATTLE 10 YEARS AGO BUT NOW A PARTNER IN THE NATO DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

AT THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG, A MEMORIAL DAY STATEMENT BY GEN. ANTHONY C. MCAULIFFE, COMMANDER OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN EUROPE, DECLARED:

"ON THIS MEMORIAL DAY OF 1955, WE PAY HOMAGE TO OUR FELLOW AMERICANS WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES IN THE DEFENSE OF OUR COUNTRY. FROM VALLEY FORGE TO BATAAN, FROM SAN JUAN HILL TO BERLIN AND FROM THE ALAMO TO PYONGYANG, THEY DIED FOR LIBERTY AND FREEDOM."

IN PARIS, U.S. AMBASSADOR C. DOUGLAS DILLON LAID A WREATH AT THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH FOLLOWING AN AMERICAN LEGION PARADE.

MEMORIALS ALSO WERE HELD AT U.S. MILITARY CEMETERIES IN FRANCE, INCLUDING THE ONE AT ROMAGNE WHERE MORE THAN 14,000 AMERICAN DEAD OF BOTH WORLD WARS ARE BURIED.

ON THE BATTLEFIELDS OF NORMANDY AND PROVENCE, U.S. SOLDIERS BOWED THEIR HEADS AT CEREMONIES FOR AMERICAN SOLDIERS KILLED IN BATTLE.

AT CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND, MEMORIAL DAY SERVICES WERE HELD AT THE U.S. MILITARY CEMETERY.

MEMORIAL SERVICES WILL BE HELD WEDNESDAY IN ENGLAND FOR AMERICAN ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINES WHO ARE BURIED IN THE BRITISH ISLES.

A MIXED BATTALION OF ITALIAN SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN STOOD AT ATTENTION TODAY AT THE U.S. MILITARY CEMETERY AT NETTUNO WHERE HIGH U.S. AND ITALIAN DIGNITARIES OBSERVED MEMORIAL DAY.

AN ITALIAN OFFICER OPENED THE SERVICES THERE BY SAYING:

"WITH THIS CEREMONY THE ITALIAN PEOPLE, AND IN PARTICULAR THE ITALIAN ARMED FORCES, INTEND TO RENDER HOMAGE TO THE HEROIC SOLDIERS OF THE NOBLE AMERICAN DEAD FOR THE CAUSE OF LIBERTY."

LINCOLN'S GETTYSBURG ADDRESS WAS READ.

OTHER SERVICES WERE HELD IN ITALY AT THE U.S. MILITARY CEREMONY NEAR FLORENCE.

IN AUSTRIA, U.S. TROOPS HEARD A SPECIAL MEMORIAL DAY MESSAGE BY LT. GEN. WILLIAM H. ARNOLD, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. TROOPS IN AUSTRIA. WD756PED

## A60WX

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MEMORIAL DAY-NIXON

WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID TODAY IN A MEMORIAL DAY SPEECH THAT THE WORLD HAS A RIGHT TO EXPECT REAL PROGRESS TOWARD PEACE AT THE COMING BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

"THERE IS NO GREATER TRIBUTE WE COULD PAY TO AMERICA'S WAR DEAD THAN TO FIND THE ROAD TO PEACE," NIXON SAID AT MEMORIAL SERVICES THAT FILLED THE ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY AMPHITHEATER.

UNDER A BRIGHT SUN, THE VICE PRESIDENT PLACED AGAINST THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER A THREE-FOOT WREATH IN THE NAME OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. IT WAS MADE OF RED AND WHITE CARNATIONS AND WHITE IRIS.

FLAGS FLUTTERED FROM THE 85,000 GRAVES IN THE CEMETERY, ACROSS THE POTOMAC RIVER FROM WASHINGTON.

"THE ONLY THREAT TO PEACE TODAY," NIXON SAID, "IS THAT WHICH IS PRESENTED BY THE COMMUNIST NATIONS. ALL OTHER NATIONS HAVE RENOUNCED AGGRESSIVE WAR AS AN INSTRUMENT OF POLICY."

"WE CAN MEET THIS THREAT AND AVOID WAR ONLY THROUGH A POLICY OF MILITARY STRENGTH AND DIPLOMATIC FIRMNESS. WE HAVE LEARNED THAT MILITARY WEAKNESS INVITES AGGRESSION FROM DICTATORIAL POWERS AND THAT DIPLOMATIC CONCESSIONS INCITE AGGRESSORS RATHER THAN SATISFY THEM."

"WHY THEN DO WE SIT DOWN AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE WITH LEADERS WHOSE RECORD HAS BEEN SO BAD? BECAUSE WE MUST NEVER CEASE TRYING TO FIND A PEACEFUL WAY TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN NATIONS."

"AS THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE APPROACHES, WE CAN HAVE COMPLETE CONFIDENCE THAT THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT BE COMPROMISED."

"WE HAVE NEVER BEEN REPRESENTED BY TWO MEN WHOSE COMBINED MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC EXPERIENCE EXCEEDED THAT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. THEY KNOW THE COMMUNISTS. THEY WON'T BE TAKEN IN BY THEM. THE INTERESTS OF FREE MEN WHICH THEY REPRESENT WILL NEVER SUFFER IN THEIR HANDS."

## A61WX

"THE WHOLE WORLD SHOULD REALIZE THAT THE UNITED STATES AND OUR ALLIES WILL NEVER BLOCK THE ROAD TO PEACE. WE WILL ENTER INTO ANY AGREEMENTS DESIGNED TO PRESERVE PEACE, PROVIDED FREEDOM FOR INDIVIDUALS, INDEPENDENCE FOR NATIONS, AND SECURITY FROM AGGRESSION IS GUARANTEED TO ALL PEOPLES."

"THE SUCCESS OF THE CONFERENCE, THEREFORE, WILL DEPEND SOLELY UPON THE GOOD FAITH OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS."

"IN THE PAST THEY OBSTRUCTED AND SCUTTLED. THEY HAVE ACCEPTED WELL-INTENTIONED CONCESSIONS OF FREE WORLD LEADERS AND CYNICALLY DEMANDED MORE."

"THEY NOW HAVE A CHANCE TO PROVE TO THE WORLD THAT THEY HAVE CHANGED THEIR WAYS AND THAT THEY COME TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE WITH A SINCERE DESIRE TO REDUCE WORLD TENSIONS RATHER THAN CREATE THEM."

"PEOPLE OF THE WORLD HAVE A RIGHT TO HOPE FOR AND EXPECT REAL PROGRESS TOWARDS PEACE FROM THIS CONFERENCE. IF IT FAILS, THE RESPONSIBILITY WILL REST SQUARELY ON THE COMMUNIST LEADERS."

DC615PED

## A65NR (BJT)

PASS THE AMMUNITION (300)

PLUCKEMIN, N.J., MAY 30 (AP)-MEMORIAL DAY HAD SPECIAL MEANING FOR A PRESBYTERIAN MINISTER WHO COINED THE FAMOUS WORLD WAR II BATTLE SLOGAN, "PRAISE THE LORD AND PASS THE AMMUNITION."

FOR THE REV. HOWELL M. FORGY, IT WAS A TIME FOR SOLEMN REMEMBRANCE OF THOSE WHO FELL BEFORE JAPANESE GUNS AND BOMBS DURING THE 1941 SNEAK ATTACK AT PEARL HARBOR DURING WHICH HE UTTERED THE INSPIRING WORDS. AND IT MARKED THE FORMAL END OF HIS ACTIVE PREACHING CAREER.

THE CONGREGATION AT THE PLUCKEMIN PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, WHERE HE HAS BEEN PASTOR SINCE MARCH, 1954, YESTERDAY ACCEPTED HIS RESIGNATION AND NAMED A COMMITTEE TO PICK HIS SUCCESSOR.

THE REV. MR. FORGY GAVE ILL HEALTH AS HIS REASON FOR ASKING TO BE RELIEVED OF HIS DUTIES HERE. IN THE COMING YEARS, HE PLANS TO PLAN BY THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION AND T.S. ELIOTT.

IN WR



RESUME HIS WRITING CAREER WHICH STARTED WITH SPONSORSHIP OF ONE PLAN BY THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION AND T.S. ELIOT.

"IN WRITING I CAN SET MY OWN PACE," PASTOR FORGY SAID. "I'D LIKE TO HELP FILL THE TREMENDOUS NEED FOR DRAMA AND PICTURES WHICH HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY."

"TOO OFTEN," HE CONTINUED, "WRITERS OF RELIGIOUS PICTURES DON'T KNOW THE TECHNIQUES OF WRITING, AND CONVERSELY MANY WHO KNOW THE TECHNIQUES OF WRITING HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF RELIGION."

THE REV. MR. FORGY RECALLED THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE SURPRISE ATTACK AT THE HAWAIIAN NAVAL BASE WHICH INSPIRED HIS FAMOUS PHRASE. HE WAS A NAVY CHAPLAIN -- A LIEUTENANT JUNIOR GRADE -- AT THE TIME.

"WE WERE ON BOARD THE CRUISER NEW ORLEANS ON A PEACEFUL SUNDAY MORNING. ABOUT 50 PER CENT OF THE MEN WERE ON LIBERTY," HE SAID.

"SINCE OUR TURBINE WAS BEING REPAIRED, WE WERE GETTING POWER FROM SHORE."

THEN THE JAP PLANES CAME IN, WITH GUNS FIRING AND BOMBS DROPPING ON THE MANY NAVY SHIPS CLUSTERED THERE.

"SOMEHOW, WHETHER BY ACCIDENT OR BY A BOMB FRAGMENT, THE CABLE TO SHORE WAS CUT. WE LOST OUR ELECTRIC POWER."

"THIS MEANT WE HAD NO LIGHTS OR POWER TO GET AMMUNITION TO THE ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS. SO WE FORMED LINES OF MEN TO BRING UP THE AMMUNITION FROM THE STORAGE COMPARTMENTS, PASSING IT FROM SAILOR TO SAILOR."

"AS MEN Poured ONTO DECKS I WOULD SEND ONE FORE AND ONE AFT, OFTEN GIVING THEM AN ENCOURAGING PAT ON THE BACK AND TELLING THEM, 'PRAISE THE LORD AND PASS THE AMMUNITION.'"

THE WORDS UTTERED ON THAT OCCASION WERE LATER PUT INTO A POPULAR SONG OF THE SAME NAME. BUT THE REV. MR. FORGY, WHO CAME OUT OF THE WAR A FULL COMMANDER, SAYS "THAT OTHER STUFF WAS PUT IN BY THE SONG WRITERS."

JB631PED

A83 JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 30 (AP)-PREMIER U NU OF BURMA GOT A BIG RECEPTION FROM ISRAELIS ON HIS VISIT HERE TODAY.

HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DROPPED EGYPT FROM HIS WORLD TOUR ITINERARY AFTER A SUGGESTION FROM CAIRO THAT HE NOT VISIT ISRAEL.

THE HEBREW DAILY ZMANIM OF TEL AVIV SAID IN AN EDITORIAL: "MR. NU GAVE THE ARABS AND THE WHOLE WORLD AN EXEMPLARY LESSON IN POLITICAL ETHICS WHEN HE REFUSED TO YIELD TO VULGAR PRESSURE EXERTED BY THE ARABS IN ORDER TO BURN BURMA INTO A BLIND INSTRUMENT IN THE ARAB POLITICIAN'S HANDS."

NU CALLED ON PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI AND PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT.

WD727PED

A63 NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-EGYPT (120)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 30 (AP)-ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES WAGED A HEAVY THREE-HOUR ARTILLERY BATTLE IN THE TENSE GAZA AREA TODAY. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID TWO ISRAELIS WERE KILLED AND 6 INJURED, 4 SERIOUSLY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS OPENED HEAVY FIRE IN THE DIRECTION OF AIN HASHLOSHA AND NIRIM SETTLEMENTS, AND ALSO AT AN ISRAELI ARMY UNIT. EGYPTIAN FIRE FROM 81MM AND 120MM MORTARS, AS WELL AS FROM MACHINEGUNS, WAS ANSWERED BY ISRAELI ARTILLERY, HE ADDED

(AT GAZA, AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID ONE EGYPTIAN SOLDIER WAS KILLED IN THE CLASH. HE SAID ISRAELIS FIRST OPENED FIRE, WITH TROOPS IN A CONVOY AND OTHER ISRAELIS IN AIN HASHLOSHA AND NIRIM FIRING ACROSS THE BORDER. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIANS PUMPED GUNFIRE INTO THE CIVILIAN SETTLEMENTS IN AN EFFORT TO SILENCE BATTERIES THERE. FRANCOIS GIACOMAGGI, A FRENCH MEMBER OF THE U.N.-SPONSORED EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, SAID IN GAZA THE "SITUATION IS GROWING WORSE.")

ISRAELI AUTHORITIES SAID THE DEAD INCLUDED ONE CIVILIAN AND THE WOUNDED 4 CIVILIANS.

THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI U.N. ARMISTICE COMMISSION WAS IN SESSION WHEN NEWS OF THE OUTBREAK CAME. THE MEMBERS WERE CONSIDERING A PREVIOUS INCIDENT IN THE AREA. THE COMMISSION DECIDED TO ADJOURN UNTIL TOMORROW.

M620PED

A104

NIGHT LEAD JORDAN

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 30 (AP)-A NEW GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN NAMED TO SUCCEED THE GOVERNMENT OF RESIGNED PRIME MINISTER TEWFIK ABDUL HUDA, A ROYAL DECREE SAID TODAY.

THE DECREE SAID SAID MUFTI WOULD SERVE AS PRIME MINISTER AND FOREIGN MINISTER. ELEVEN MINISTERS WERE NAMED TO SERVE UNDER HIM. THEY INCLUDE FIVE FORMER MINISTERS AND SIX WHO ENTER GOVERNMENT SERVICE FOR THE FIRST TIME.

TEWFIK RESIGNED YESTERDAY. THE REASON FOR THE RESIGNATION WAS NOT ANNOUNCED BUT A CABINET CRISIS WAS TOUCHED OFF THREE WEEKS AGO WHEN HAZZAA MAJALI RESIGNED HIS JUSTICE POST.

RK823PED

AS1

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE (120)

MOSCOW, MAY 30 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS HAS STARTED A BIG BUILDUP FOR THE TWO-WEEK VISIT HERE BY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. HE IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE SATURDAY.

ALREADY HIS APPEARANCE IN MOSCOW IS BEING CALLED A "HISTORIC VISIT WHICH WILL AID THE WORLD'S PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

ALL INDICATIONS ARE THAT NEHRU WILL GET THE REDDEST OF THE RED CARPET TREATMENT.

A PRELUDE TO NEHRU'S VISIT WAS THE TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION BY AN INDIAN PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION.

LAST WEEK THE DELEGATION WAS RECEIVED AT THE KREMLIN BY KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, PRESIDENT OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV. THE DELEGATION WOULD NOT COMMENT TO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS ON THEIR EXPERIENCES.

BUT TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, QUOTED THEM AS PRAISING THINGS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

WD722PED

A98

MOSCOW, MAY 30 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION SAID TONIGHT IT HAD TURNED OVER ITS SHARE OF THE JOINT SOVIET-NORTH KOREAN SEA TRANSPORT AND OIL REFINING COMPANIES TO THE (COMMUNIST) NORTH KOREAN REPUBLIC.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID RUSSIA WILL BE COMPENSATED BY DELIVERIES OF GOODS OF UNSPECIFIED VALUE OVER AN UNSPECIFIED PERIOD. IT ADDED THE DEAL IS AN "EXPRESSION OF FRIENDLY FEELINGS AND WILL SERVE TO FURTHER COOPERATION BY BOTH STATES."

RK815PED



A149 MOSCOW, TUESDAY, MAY 31 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID TODAY THERE ARE NO OBJECTIVE REASONS HINDERING THE IMPROVEMENT OF SOVIET-ITALIAN RELATIONS.

AN ARTICLE BY THE ROME CORRESPONDENT FOR PRAVDA SAID VARIOUS POLITICAL CIRCLES IN ITALY WERE CALLING FOR SUCH IMPROVEMENT AND THE ITALIAN PUBLIC WAS ECHOING THE CALL.

THE ARTICLE WAS THE THIRD FROM CORRESPONDENT V. YERMOKOV IN ROME SINCE PRAVDA OPENED A CAMPAIGN MAY 18 FOR A CHANGE IN ITALIAN FOREIGN POLICY AWAY FROM ALIGNMENT WITH THE WEST.

SN1114PED

A90 (110)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, TUESDAY, MAY 31 (AP)-A VIETNAMESE YOUTH WAS KILLED AND 18 WERE WOUNDED EARLY TODAY BY A RIFLE GRENADE WHICH EXPLODED IN THE CROWDED DORMITORY OF A FRENCH CATHOLIC BOYS SCHOOL NEAR NATIONAL SECURITY POLICE HEADQUARTERS.

THE GRENADE WAS FIRED FROM A POSITION EAST OF THE SCHOOL IN THE HEART OF THE FRENCH RESIDENTIAL SECTION, OFFICIALS SAID. IT HURTLED THROUGH AN OPEN WINDOW OF THE THIRD STORY DORMITORY WHERE SOME 200 TEEN-AGE VIETNAMESE AND EURASIAN YOUTHS WERE SLEEPING.

THE EXPLOSION LEFT THE DORMITORY A CONFUSED LITTER OF BROKEN BEDS. THE INCIDENT WAS THE FIRST TO MAR THE QUIET OF SAIGON IN SEVERAL WEEKS.

PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM WRESTED CONTROL OF THE NATIONAL POLICE BUILDING FROM THE BINH XUYEN SOCIETY OF REPORTEDLY REFORMED RIVER PIRATES LAST MONTH AFTER A LONG DISPUTE CLIMAXED BY A PITCHED BATTLE.

WD750PED

A99

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 30 (AP)- MT. EVEREST CONQUEROR TENZING NORGAY HAS DECLINED AN INVITATION TO TAKE PART IN A COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL AT WARSAW IN AUGUST, SOURCES CLOSE TO HIM SAID TONIGHT.

WARSAW RADIO SAID MAY 24 THAT TENZING PLANNED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE FESTIVAL.

THE SOURCES SAID TENZING HAS WRITTEN THE ORGANIZERS OF THE FESTIVAL DECLINING THE INVITATION.

RK816PED

A120

SINGAPORE, MAY 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST LEADERS IN SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES WILL MEET SOON IN PEIPING FOR IMPORTANT TALKS, THE PRO-NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER CHUNG SHING JIT PAO REPORTED TODAY.

IN A DISPATCH FROM HONG KONG, THE CHINESE LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER SAID COMMUNIST CHIEFS FROM RED CHINA, NORTH KOREA, CAMBODIA, LAOS, NORTH VIET NAM, BURMA, MALAYA, INDIA AND JAPAN WILL TAKE PART.

THE PAPER SAID FINAL ARRANGEMENTS WILL BE MADE AFTER THE RETURN TO THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL OF PENG TEN-HUAI, DEFENSE MINISTER WHO ATTENDED THE WARSAW CONFERENCE OF RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST SATELLITES.

IT IS BELIEVE PENG IS BRINGING BACK PLANS TO UNITE SMALL COMMUNIST FACTIONS IN MOST SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES WITH BIGGER AND STRONGER PARTIES IN COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH VIET NAM, THE PAPER SAID.

JJ1034AES

B17 (170) (Q)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, MONDAY, MAY 30

(ADVANCE)..YORK, ENGLAND, MAY 30 (AP)-THE ARCHBISHOP OF YORK, DR. CYRIL F. GARBETT, TODAY DESCRIBED THE FRONTIER LINE SEPARATING THE ARABS AND JEWS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS "ABSURD AND ILLOGICAL."

THE ARCHBISHOP, SECOND RANKING ANGLICAN PRELATE IN BRITAIN, TOLD OF HIS RECENT VISIT TO JERUSALEM IN HIS DIOCESAN LETTER AND SAID "NOWHERE IN THE WORLD IN SUCH A CONFINED SPACE CAN THERE BE FOUND SO MUCH HATRED AND BITTERNESS." HE ADDED:

"THE ARAB AND THE JEW HATE AND DESPISE EACH OTHER. I CAME AWAY WITH DEEP SYMPATHY FOR THE ARABS. SOME HALF MILLION OF THEM ARE LIVING IN HUGE REFUGEE CAMPS WITH NO HOPE FOR THE FUTURE. THEIR LAND HAS BEEN TAKEN FROM THEM AND THEY ARE LEFT HOMELESS, LANDLESS AND DESTITUTE."

THE ARCHBISHOP SAID THAT "NO DOUBT THERE ARE ISOLATED RAIDS BY INDIVIDUAL ARABS BUT THE RETALIATION IS TERRIBLE. A VILLAGE MAY BE BOMBED OR WIPED OUT BY THE MILITARY FORCES OF ISRAEL."

"ALMOST EVERYWHERE THE GENERAL IMPRESSION IS THAT THE JEWS ARE ANXIOUS TO PROVOKE SOME INCIDENT WHICH WOULD GIVE A PRETEXT FOR RETALIATION ON A LARGE SCALE."

"AS LONG AS IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS A POPULATION IS GROWING UP IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF BURNING HATE WITH A SENSE OF GRIEVOUS WRONG, AND WHILE THE FRONTIER LINE REMAINS SO IRRATIONAL, OUTBURSTS OF VIOLENCE ARE INEVITABLE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, MONDAY, MAY 30

RP353PED

A138RM

O (200)

NORFOLK, VA., MAY 30 (AP)-ALTHOUGH THE U.S. MAINTAINS A NARROW ADVANTAGE OVER RUSSIA IN LONG-RANGE BOMBER SUPERIORITY, THE SOVIETS DO HOLD AN EDGE IN FIGHTER AIRCRAFT, GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY.

VISITING AT NEARBY VIRGINIA BEACH FOR THREE DAYS OF GOLF DURING THE MEMORIAL DAY WEEK-END, TWINING TOLD A REPORTER THAT "WE ARE NOT PARTICULARLY CONCERNED OVER THIS FACT." HE IMPLIED THAT SUPERIORITY OF AMERICAN TYPE FIGHTERS MORE THAN OFFSETS THE DIFFERENCE IN NUMBERS.

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF ALSO VOICED DEEP INTEREST IN A PUBLIC STATEMENT BY A TEXAS DEMOCRAT, REP. GEORGE H. MAHON IN THE

HOUSE TO THE EFFECT THAT HE WOULD ASK FOR AN ADDITIONAL \$200 MILLION TO STEP UP BOMBER PRODUCTION.

"THAT WOULD BE A BIG HELP," TWINING SAID.

TWINING SAID THE B-52 PROGRAM IS "NOT NECESSARILY BEHIND SCHEDULE," BUT RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN RUSSIA HAVE INDICATED THAT A STEP-UP IN PRODUCTION IS PRUDENT. "WE'RE PRODUCING SO MUCH FOR EACH EIGHT-HOUR DAY, BUT OF COURSE THE 200 MILLION DOLLAR APPROPRIATION WOULD HELP," HE OBSERVED.

HE REVEALED THAT THE AIR FORCE IS "AHEAD OF SCHEDULE ON ESTABLISHING ITS MID-1957 GOAL" OF 137 COMBAT WINGS. HOWEVER, TO ACCOMPLISH THIS GOAL, THE AIR FORCE WILL HAVE TO TRIM BACK THE MANPOWER VOLUME OF SOME SUPPORT WINGS AND GROUPS.

MU915PES NM



A144WX

CHIDLAW (140)

WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)-GEN. BENJAMIN WILEY CHIDLAW, 54, THE MAN WHO SUPERVISED THE BUILDING OF THE FIRST JET AIRCRAFT FOR THE U. S. AIR FORCE, WILL BE RETIRED AT A CEREMONY HERE TOMORROW.

MEMBERS OF THE CABINET, CONGRESS AND THE AIR FORCE STAFF WILL BE ON HAND AT BOLLING AIR FORCE BASE FOR THE FAREWELL TO CHIDLAW.

HIS PRESENT POST IS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND. GEN. EARLE E. PARTRIDGE, PRESENT COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES, WILL SUCCEED HIM.

IT WAS WITH CHIDLAW, THEN A COLONEL, THAT THE LATE GEN. H. H. ("HAP") ARNOLD HELD A SUCCINCT CONVERSATION IN WORLD WAR II:

"BEN, DO YOU KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT JET PLANES?"

"NO, DOES ANY ONE?" CHIDLAW REPLIED.

"WELL, YOU'D BETTER LEARN FAST," ARNOLD TOLD HIM. "I WANT YOU TO BUILD ME ONE--IN A YEAR."

IT ACTUALLY TOOK 54 WEEKS BEFORE DELIVERY WAS MADE.

FORTY-EIGHT "DESCENDANTS" OF THIS FIRST JET WILL TAKE PART IN THE RETIREMENT CEREMONY--16 LOCKHEED F94C STARFIRES, 16 NORTHROP F89D SCORPIONS AND 16 F86D SABREJETS, ALL FROM THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM.  
HY1041PED

A124 (NYC OUT)

(120)

BEDFORD VILLAGE, N.Y., MAY 30 (AP)-FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY A. WALLACE SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD "REFUSE TO GIVE UP THE HYDROGEN AND ATOM BOMBS UNTIL A SAFE MACHINE HAS BEEN ARRANGED TO ELIMINATE ALL ARMAMENTS AND TO ENFORCE THAT ELIMINATION BY CONTINUOUS INSPECTION."

IN A MEMORIAL DAY SPEECH TO MEMBERS OF THE LOCAL AMERICAN LEGION POST AND THE VOLUNTEER FIRE DEPARTMENT, WALLACE SAID DELAY IN SETTING UP THIS MACHINERY IS "FLIRTING WITH VIOLENT DEATH."

HYDROGEN BOMBS, ATOM BOMBS AND OTHER TERRIBLE WEAPONS MEAN "ALL OF US, IN A SENSE," WOULD BE SOLDIERS IN ANY WORLD WAR III, HE SAID.

WALLACE, WHO RAN FOR PRESIDENT IN 1948 ON THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY TICKET BUT LATER BROKE WITH THE PARTY, NOW LIVES ON A FARM IN NEARBY SOUTH SALEM.

MM928PED

A163

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHILEAN (A103)

(310)

BY CARLOS BARRY

SANTIAGO, CHILE, MAY 30 (AP)-A NEW CHILEAN CABINET WAS SWORN IN TONIGHT, ENDING A 24-HOUR GOVERNMENT CRISIS.

THE NEW GOVERNMENT, FORMED BY PRESIDENT CARLOS IBANEZ, WAS PLEDGED TO SEEK AN END TO THE POLITICAL AND STRIKE TROUBLES THAT HAVE PLAGUED THE NATION FOR THE PAST WEEK.

AS A FIRST STEP THE GOVERNMENT DECREED A WINTER SCHOOL VACATION TO BEGIN TOMORROW. THIS WAS TO AVERT A STRIKE SECONDARY AND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS HAD CALLED TO BEGIN TOMORROW. THE STUDENTS ARE PROTESTING IBANEZ' REFUSAL TO FIRE UNDERSECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CARLOS FERRER. THE STUDENTS BLAME FERRER FOR A DELAY IN GRANTING POLITICAL ASYLUM TO PERUVIAN STUDENTS DRIVEN OUT OF ARGENTINA BY PRESIDENT JUAN PERON.

ANOTHER STRIKE WAS SETTLED TONIGHT WHEN 25,000 CEMETERY AND HOSPITAL WORKERS AGREED TO RETURN TO WORK. ENDING A FOUR-DAY WALKOUT, THE GOVERNMENT MET THEIR DEMANDS FOR HIGHER PAY.

THE CHIEF FIGURE IN THE NEW CABINET IS OSWALDO KOCH, THE PRESIDENT'S SON-IN-LAW. HE IS THE ONLY MAN WHO HAS BEEN INCLUDED IN ALL 10 OF THE CABINETS IBANEZ HAS FORMED IN THE 2 1/2 YEARS SINCE HE TOOK OFFICE. FOREIGN MINISTER IN THE LAST GOVERNMENT, KOCH SUCCEEDS CARLOS MONTERO AS INTERIOR MINISTER.

THE LATEST REVISION OF THE CABINET WAS FORCED BY THE RESIGNATION LAST NIGHT OF SIX MINISTERS FROM THE POWERFUL AGRARIAN LABOR PARTY. THE PARTY PROVIDES IBANEZ' CHIEF POLITICAL SUPPORT. THE SIX RESIGNED IN PROTEST AGAINST THE PRESIDENT'S DETERMINATION TO KEEP FERRER.

THE GOVERNMENT TONIGHT RELEASED GEN. JAVIER DIAZ, WHO WAS ARRESTED RECENTLY IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRIAL OF SEVERAL HIGH ARMY OFFICERS ACCUSED OF SEDITION. A GENERAL AND A LIEUTENANT COLONEL STILL ARE BEING HELD.

THE NEW MINISTERS, IN ADDITION TO KOCH: REAR ADM. KAARE OLSEN, FOREIGN AFFAIRS; ABRAHAM PEREZ, FINANCE; ARTURO ZUNIGA, ECONOMY AND COMMERCE; MARIANO FONTECILLA, JUSTICE; CONRAD SIEVERS, AGRICULTURE AND LANDS; RAUL BARROS, HEALTH AND OSVALDO EBAEARIE, MINES.

CARRYOVERS FROM THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT ARE OSCAR HERRERA, EDUCATION; COL. BENJAMIN VIDELA, DEFENSE; AIR FORCE GEN. ALEJANDRO SCHWETER, PUBLIC WORKS, AND GEN. EDUARDO YANEZ, LABOR.  
(NO PICKUP)

VS1219AED

may 30 1955



30.24- 2409

Begin - May 31, 1955

KX (AH) 1485X  
 FIRST LEAD (PRECEDE HONG KONG NIGHT LEAD FLIERS)  
 HONOLULU, MAY 31 (AP)-FOUR U. S. FIGHTER PILOTS, BUOYANT IN SPIRIT  
 AFTER MORE THAN TWO YEARS IN RED CHINA'S PRISONS, WINGED ACROSS THE  
 PACIFIC TODAY TOWARD HAWAII AND A REUNION WITH EXCITED RELATIVES.  
 A DISPATCH FROM GUAM SAID THE SLEEK, FOUR-ENGINE DOUGLAS SKYMASTER  
 LANDED THERE BEFORE DAWN FROM HONG KONG.  
 THERE THEY SET FOOT ON AMERICAN SOIL FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SEVERAL  
 YEARS.

THE AIRMEN RESTED FOR TWO HOURS AT ANDERSEN AIR FORCE BASE, THEN  
 THEY DIVED INTO A BREAKFAST OF FRESH FRUITS, SCRAMBLED EGGS, TOAST  
 AND MARMALADE, MILK AND COFFEE.

THEIR TWO YEARS OF SUBSISTENCE ENTIRELY ON CHINESE FOOD WAS ENDED.  
 THEY ATE STEAK LAST NIGHT ABOARD THE PLANE. FRESH FOOD SUPPLIES WERE  
 PLACED ABOARD AT GUAM.

THE BIG TRANSPORT TOOK OFF AFTER REFUELING FOR WAKE ISLAND. 1955  
 THE PACIFIC AIR FORCE SAID THE BIG TRANSPORT CARRYING THE  
 AIRMEN WAS DUE AT WAKE ISLAND AT 7:14 P.M., HAWAIIAN STANDARD TIME  
 (12:11 A.M., E.S.T. WEDNESDAY) AND WOULD TAKE OFF AT 9 P.M. (2 A.M.,  
 E.S.T.). IT SAID AN EARLIER REPORT THAT THE PLANE HAD LANDED AT  
 WAKE WAS CAUSED BY A GARBLED AIR FORCE MESSAGE FROM WAKE.

THE AIRMEN WILL EAT DINNER ON WAKE DURING THE REFUELING STOP, THE  
 AIR FORCE SAID.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE ESTIMATED ARRIVAL TIME AT HICKAM IS 8  
 A.M. WEDNESDAY (1 P.M. EST). IT WAS PLANNING AROUSING RECEPTION  
 FOR THE AIRMEN.

THEY'LL GET THE USUAL MEDICAL CHECKUPS AND THEN AWAIT THEIR  
 FAMILIES, WHO WILL BE FLYING ACROSS THE UNITED STATES. THE  
 RELATIVES ARE EXPECTED THURSDAY. THE FLIERS WILL STAY HERE FIVE  
 DAYS.

THE FOUR ARE TRAVELING ABOARD THE BATAAN, THE C54 TRANSPORT WHICH  
 ONCE WAS THE PERSONAL PLANE OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

THEY CROSSED THE BORDER INTO THE BRITISH COLONY OF HONG KONG ABOUT  
 NOON TODAY, HONG KONG TIME. THEY DISCARDED THE RED CHINESE PRISON  
 UNIFORMS, RESTED A FEW HOURS AND TOOK OFF AT 5:20 P.M. (2:30 A.M.  
 E.S.T.) ON THE 5,537-MILE TRIP TO HONOLULU.

"HOW DOES IT FEEL TO BE BACK?" SHOUTED A NEWSMAN, ONE OF 70 WHO  
 JAMMED AROUND THE AIRCRAFT JUST BEFORE ITS DEPARTURE.

"GREAT... IT'S WONDERFUL!" THE FLIERS CHORUSED.

THEIR SPIRITS WERE HIGH, THEIR PHYSICAL CONDITION SEEMED SATISFACTORY,  
 AND, ACCORDING THE U. S. OFFICIALS, THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT  
 ANY OF THEM HAD BEEN BRAINWASHED.

THE FOUR MEN, ALL SHOT DOWN IN THE KOREAN WAR AND CONVICTED OF  
 "INTRUDING" INTO MANCHURIA IN "WANTON INVASION OF CHINESE TERRITORY,"  
 ARE:

CAPT. HAROLD FISCHER JR., 28, OF SWEA CITY, IOWA; 1ST LT. LYLE  
 CAMERON, LINCOLN NEB.; LT. COL. EDWIN HELLER, 36, WYNNWOOD, PA., 1955  
 AND 1ST LT. ROLAND W. PARKS, 24, OMAHA, NEB.

HELLER, INJURED WHEN HE BAILED OUT OF HIS SABRE JET, WALKED WITH  
 A LIMP. HE SAID HE HAD FOUR OPERATIONS ON HIS LEFT LEG AND SPENT MUCH  
 TIME IN A HOSPITAL WHERE CHINESE DOCTORS MADE BONE GRAFTS. A U. S.  
 MEDICAL OFFICER HERE SAID THE LEG APPEARED TO HAVE HEALED WELL.

BEFORE QUESTIONS WERE CUT OFF BY U. S. OFFICERS STATIONED HERE,  
 HELLER AS SPOKESMAN SAID THE FOUR WERE AMAZED TO BE THE FIRST OF THE  
 U. S. PRISONERS IN CHINA TO BE RELEASED.

NO INTERVIEWS WERE PERMITTED, BUT CAMERON SAID:

"WE'RE ALL TERRIBLY GLAD AND HAPPY TO BE FREE. WHAT MORE CAN WE  
 SAY?"

NONE OF THE MEN WOULD SAY WHERE THEY HAD BEEN IMPRISONED, BUT  
 AMERICAN AUTHORITIES ~~HERE~~ SAID THEY BELIEVED IT WAS AT MUKDEN,  
 MANCHURIA, MOST OF THE TIME.

IT WAS ONLY LAST WEEK THAT THEY WERE TOLD THEY WERE BEING LET GO,  
 THEY SAID.

U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SENT MESSAGES TO U.N. SECRETARY  
 GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA THANKING  
 THEM FOR THEIR HELP IN OBTAINING THE AMERICANS' RELEASE. 1955

A9 HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH THE PEIPING REGIME FOR  
 MONTHS TO FREE THESE FOUR AND 11 OTHER AMERICAN FLIERS, MEMBERS OF A  
 BOMBER CREW, JAILED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. NEHRU'S SPECIAL ENVOY,  
 V. K. KRISHNA MENON, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM CONFERENCES IN  
 PEIPING, WAS FIRST TO ANNOUNCE THAT THEY WERE BEING LET OUT. THE  
 INDIAN GOVERNMENT REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN URGING PEIPING TO RELEASE  
 AMERICAN PRISONERS AS A GESTURE TOWARD EASING TENSIONS IN THE FAR EAST.

KRISHNA MENON HAS ADVISED THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT THAT FREEING  
 THE FOUR PILOTS IS ONLY THE FIRST STEP THE CHINESE ARE TAKING TO  
 IMPROVE RELATIONS AND INDICATED RELEASE OF THE OTHERS MIGHT BE  
 EXPECTED SOON. A LETTER FROM RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO  
 HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE OTHERS WOULD BE FREED SOON.

THE AIR FORCE IS ARRANGING FOR A SPECIAL TRANSPORT PLANE TO GATHER  
 UP RELATIVES OF THE FOUR FREE AIRMEN ON A SPECIAL FLIGHT FROM THE  
 EAST COAST OF THE UNITED STATES TO HAWAII TOMORROW.

THE WELCOMING DELEGATION, HEADED BY U. S. AIR FORCE ATTACHE LT.  
 COL. O. W. D. SIMPSON, DROVE TO THE BORDER VILLAGE OF SHUNCHUN THIS  
 MORNING. WHERE THEY WAITED IN THE CUSTOMS SHED WHILE A TRAIN ARRIVED  
 ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE AND CHINESE PASSENGERS BEGAN STREAMING ACROSS THE  
 LOWU BRIDGE INTO HONG KONG.

SOME OF THESE TOLD A BRITISH POLICE INSPECTOR, A. L. GORDON, THAT  
 "FOUR EUROPEANS" HAD BEEN ON THE TRAIN. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL  
 NOTICE TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES OF THE COLONY THAT THE AMERICAN FLIERS  
 HAD ARRIVED.

GORDON WAS FIRST TO GREET THE FOUR WHEN THEY STEPPED ON BRITISH  
 TERRITORY. HE SAID ALL FOUR SIMULTANEOUSLY REPLIED, "HIYA."

A PREARRANGED SIGNAL BROUGHT THE AMERICAN PARTY FORWARD. SIMPSON  
 SAID:

A10 "I WELCOME YOU IN THE NAME OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT AND THE AMERICAN  
 PEOPLE. WE HAVE BEEN WAITING A LONG TIME FOR THIS." 1955

"SO HAVE WE," ONE OF THE FLIERS BLURTED OUT.  
 THE RELEASED PRISONERS AND THE WELCOMING PARTY WERE DRIVEN  
 DIRECTLY TO THE FAN LING JOCKEY CLUB. THERE, SIMPSON REPORTED, HIS  
 CHARGES WERE THRILLED BY MATTRESSES, HOT SHOWERS AND THE PROSPECT OF  
 STEAKS FOR DINNER ABOARD THE AIRCRAFT. HE DESCRIBED THEM AS  
 "HILARIOUSLY HAPPY."

FISCHER, CAMERON, HELLER AND PARKS DUMPED THEIR FADED BLUE PRISON  
 CLOTHES IN A CORNER WHEN THEY HEADED FOR THE SHOWERS. WHEN THEY CAME  
 OUT, THE CLOTHING HAD BEEN SPIRITED AWAY AND FRESH OUTFITS LAID OUT.  
 ALL THE GARMENTS PROVIDED BY SIMPSON WERE GOOD FITS. HE HAD ASSEMBLED



THEM ON THE BASIS OF THE FLIERS' MEASUREMENTS WHEN THEY WERE SHOT DOWN. THIS INDICATED THAT NONE OF THEM HAD SUFFERED MUCH PHYSICALLY WHILE IMPRISONED, AND LATER AT THE AIRPORT THEY TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THEY HAD BEEN TREATED WELL.

THE PEIPING RADIO, ANNOUNCING THE DECISION TO "DEPORT" THE FOUR AMERICANS LAST NIGHT, SAID THEY HAD BEEN CONVICTED BY A MILITARY COURT ON MAY 24. IT SAID THEIR CONFESSIONS AND "REMORSE" WERE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION IN LETTING THEM GO.

THE CHINESE REDS CLAIM THE FOUR WERE SHOT DOWN OVER MANCHURIA, BUT U. S. AUTHORITIES SAY IT WAS OVER NORTH KOREA, SINCE U.N. FLIERS HAD BEEN UNDER ORDERS NOT TO CROSS THE FRONTIER BECAUSE OF THE RED CLAIM THAT MANCHURIA WAS NEUTRAL TERRITORY. HOWEVER, MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAY THAT MANY AIR BATTLES WERE SO CLOSE TO THE BORDER IT IS POSSIBLE A CRIPPLED PLANE MIGHT HAVE DRIFTED ACROSS.

THE 11 OTHER AMERICAN FLIERS STILL IN JAIL WERE ABOARD A B29 WHICH CRASHED JAN. 12, 1953. THESE MEN, THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED LAST DECEMBER, HAVE BEEN CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE, A CHARGE STRONGLY DENIED BY THE UNITED STATES AND CONDEMNED BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH CALLED FOR RELEASE OF ALL U.N. PERSONNEL TAKEN IN THE KOREAN WAR.

WHEN THEY ARRIVED ~~HERE~~ <sup>IN HONG KONG</sup>, IT IS UNDERSTOOD EACH OF THE FOUR TODAY FILLED OUT A FORM GIVING ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS CONCERNING THEIR TREATMENT IN PRISON.

PARKS REPORTEDLY PRODUCED A CARBON OF THE "CONFESSION" HE HAD SIGNED.

A11 AN INFORMANT SAID HE PRESUMABLY HAD MANAGED TO KEEP THIS COPY AT THE TIME HE SIGNED IT AND HAD KEPT IT HIDDEN. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS REPORT NOR ANY INFORMATION CONCERNING THE QUESTIONNAIRES FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES.

A HIGH SOURCE SAID THE INTERVIEWS WITH THE AIRMEN HAD BEEN FORBIDDEN BY WASHINGTON AND THAT THEY MIGHT NOT BE PERMITTED UNTIL AFTER THE GROUP HAD BEEN QUESTIONED BY MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN HONOLULU.

IN WASHINGTON, U. S. OFFICIALS SAID THEY BELIEVE THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT, IN RELEASING THESE PILOTS AND INDICATING THAT THE OTHER AIRMEN WILL BE FREED SOON, AIM AT:

1. COUNTERING CRITICISM FROM FREE NATIONS.
2. SHOWING PEACEFUL INTENTIONS TOWARD THE UNITED STATES AND POSSIBLY PROMOTING NEGOTIATIONS OVER FORMOSA.
3. ULTIMATELY BREAKING DOWN BARRIERS TO TRADE BETWEEN THE FREE WORLD AND COMMUNIST CHINA, WINNING U.N. MEMBERSHIP AND GAINING RECOGNITION FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS A WORLD POWER ELIGIBLE FOR CONFERENCES SUCH AS THOSE NOW CONDUCTED BY THE BIG FOUR.

1F303PED

A64 PMS BUDGET (900)  
THIRD LEAD FLIERS  
BY FORREST EDWARDS AND DAVID J. ROADS  
HONG KONG, MAY 31 (AP)-FOUR AMERICAN FLIERS RELEASED BY COMMUNIST CHINA AFTER MORE THAN TWO YEARS IMPRISONMENT REACHED HONG KONG TODAY. LESS THAN THREE HOURS LATER THEY TOOK OFF FOR HAWAII AND REUNION WITH THEIR FAMILIES.

THE MEN, WHO HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN IN THE KOREAN WAR, APPEARED TIRED BUT IN GOOD, IF SUBDUED, SPIRITS. THEY TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT THAT THEY HAD BEEN "WELL TREATED."

U.S. LT. COL. O.W.D. SIMPSON, WHO GREETED THE MEN AT THE COMMUNIST BORDER, SAID THEIR MENTAL ATTITUDE "WAS EXTREMELY COMPOSED AND THEY GAVE NO EVIDENCE OF BEING BRAINWASHED."

THE FOUR, ALL FIGHTER PILOTS, ARE CAPT. HAROLD FISCHER 'R., 28, OF SWEA CITY, IOWA; 1ST LT. LYLE W. CAMERON, LINCOLN, NEB.; LT. COL. EDWIN HELLER, 36, WYNNEWOOD, PA., AND 1ST LT. ROLAND W. PARKS, 24, OMAHA, NEB.

"WE ARE ALL TERRIBLY GLAD AND HAPPY TO BE FREE," CAMERON SAID TO NEWSMEN. "WHAT MORE CAN WE SAY?"

"TELL OUR FOLKS HELLO!" THE FLIERS CHORUSED.

THE FOUR MEN ARRIVED JUST AFTER NOON BY TRAIN FROM CANTON AT THE BORDER VILLAGE OF SHUNCHUN. THEY CROSSED THE FRONTIER INTO BRITISH TERRITORY AT 2:33 PM. (12:33 A.M. EST). LESS THAN THREE HOURS LATER, AT 5:20 P.M., THE SPECIAL AIR FORCE TRANSPORT TOOK OFF WITH THEM.

U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS INDICATED THE PLANE WOULD FLY DIRECT TO HAWAII. EARLIER AIR FORCE OFFICERS HAD SAID THE FLIGHT MIGHT STOP BRIEFLY AT CLARK AIR FORCE BASE, NEAR MANILA.

THE AIR FORCE SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT THE MEN WOULD BE GIVEN A COMPLETE PHYSICAL CHECKUP IN HAWAII. SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE TALBOTT ANNOUNCED THAT A SPECIAL PLANE WOULD FLY THEIR CLOSEST RELATIVES TO HAWAII FOR A REUNION.

PLANS FOR THIS FLIGHT WERE EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON LATER TODAY.

ALTHOUGH NEWSMEN WERE NOT PERMITTED TO QUESTION THE FOUR, THEY SAID AT THE AIRPORT THEY WERE FIRST TOLD LAST WEEK THAT THEY WERE GOING TO BE SENT HOME.

THE FOUR REFUSED TO SAY WHERE THEY HAD BEEN HELD PRISONER IN CHINA. AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAD SAID THEY BELIEVED THE MEN WERE HELD MOST OF THE TIME IN MUKDEN, MANCHURIA.

A65

THE AIRMEN WERE DRESSED IN COMMUNIST BLUE TROUSERS AND FADED BLUE, COLLARLESS SHIRTS WHEN THEY CROSSED THE BORDER INTO HONG KONG TERRITORY AT THE LOWU BRIDGE. THEY CHANGED TO NEW WHITE SHIRTS AND LIGHT GRAY SLACKS AT THE FAN LING JOCKEY CLUB, EN ROUTE FROM THE BORDER TO THE AIRPORT.

THE CLOTHES HAD BEEN BROUGHT FOR THEM BY AN AIR FORCE GREETING PARTY HEADED BY LT. COL. SIMPSON, THE U.S. AIR ATTACHE IN HONG KONG, WHO TOLD THEM: "I WELCOME YOU IN THE NAME OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. WE HAVE BEEN WAITING A LONG TIME FOR THIS."

"SO HAVE WE," ONE OF THE MEN BLURTED OUT.

SIMPSON HAD BOUGHT THE CLOTHES IN HONG KONG EARLIER ON THE BASIS OF THE MEN'S HEIGHT AND WEIGHT BEFORE THEY WERE TAKEN PRISONER. ALL THE ITEMS FITTED EXTREMELY WELL, SUGGESTING THAT THE FOUR WERE IN ABOUT THE SAME PHYSICAL CONDITION AS BEFORE.

HELLER'S NEW SHOES, HOWEVER WERE TOO SMALL--AND SIMPSON GAVE HIM HIS OWN.

THE AIR ATTACHE SAID ALL FOUR MEN WERE EXTREMELY EXCITED AND HILARIOUSLY HAPPY.

FISCHER SAW A BED WITH A MATTRESS AT THE JOCKEY CLUB, JUMPED ON IT, AND "BOUNCED UP AND DOWN LIKE A BABY BOY," SIMPSON SAID. PARKS FLOPPED ON ANOTHER BED AND LUXURIOUSLY STRETCHED AND YAWNED.

CAMERON RAN FOR THE SHOWERS AND SHOUTED: "THEY'VE GOT BOTH HOT AND COLD WATER."

ASKED BY SIMPSON WHAT HE WOULD LIKE, HELLER SAID, "LEAD ME TO STEAK." THE AIR ATTACHE SAID HE HAD NO STEAKS AT THAT TIME BUT THERE WERE 15 CHOICE ONES ON THE PLANE FOR THE MEN'S DINNER.

RED CHINA ANNOUNCED ITS DECISION TO RELEASE THE AIRMEN LAST NIGHT IN A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST WHICH SAID THEY HAD BEEN CONVICTED BY A MILITARY COURT MAY 24 OF "INTRUDING" INTO MANCHURIA. THE COURT ORDERED THEM DEPORTED, THE BROADCAST SAID. THE BROADCAST WAS PEIPING'S FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY OFFICIAL ACTION AGAINST THE FLIERS.



THE MEN SAID THEIR CAPTORS HAD TOLD THEM THEY WERE BEING EXPELLED. FOLLOWING THE PEIPING ANNOUNCEMENT, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE CHINESE DECISION TO FREE THE FOUR INDICATED AN EARLY RELEASE FOR 11 OTHER AMERICAN FLIERS AND 41 CIVILIANS DETAINED BY THE REDS.

1955

A66

THE OTHER 11 AMERICAN FLIERS ARE SURVIVORS OF A B29 CREW WHOSE PLANE CRASHED JAN. 12, 1953. THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED LAST DECEMBER THEY HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE AND SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS. THE UNITED STATES STRONGLY DENIED THE SPY CHARGE. THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SUBSEQUENTLY CONDEMNED THE CHINESE ACTION AND CALLED FOR THE RELEASE OF ALL U.N. PERSONNEL HELD SINCE THE KOREAN WAR.

THE RELEASE OF THE FOUR AIRMEN FOLLOWED FIVE MONTHS OF INTENSIVE DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND DIPLOMATS OF BRITAIN, SWEDEN AND INDIA. HAMMARSKJOLD AND INDIAN FOREIGN POLICY EXPERT V.K. KRISHNA MENON BOTH MADE TRIPS TO PEIPING TO SEE CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTERDAY SENT MESSAGES TO HAMMARSKJOLD AND INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU EXPRESSING HIS APPRECIATION FOR THEIR EFFORTS ON BEHALF OF THE FLIERS.

U.N. OFFICIALS SAID A LETTER FROM CHOU TO HAMMARSKJOLD HAD RAISED HOPES OF EARLY RELEASE FOR THE REMAINING 11 FLIERS. REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON SAID MENON ALSO HAD ADVISED THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE FREEING OF THE FOUR AIRMEN WAS ONLY THE FIRST STEP THE PEIPING REGIME PLANS TO EASE FAR EAST TENSIONS AND IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE FOUR RELEASED MEN ARE ALL JET PILOTS. THEY WERE CAPTURED INDIVIDUALLY AFTER BEING SHOT DOWN IN COMBAT. THE RED CHINESE SAID ALL WERE TAKEN INSIDE MANCHURIA. U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID THEY HAD BEEN DOWNED IN NORTH KOREA WHILE ON MISSIONS NEAR THE BORDER.

RED CHINA HAS MAINTAINED THAT HER SOLDIERS FIGHTING IN KOREA WERE VOLUNTEERS AND THAT MANCHURIA, THEREFORE, WAS A NEUTRAL COUNTRY, IMMUNE TO ATTACK.

U.N. AIRMEN FIGHTING IN THE KOREAN WAR WERE UNDER ORDERS NOT TO CROSS THE RED CHINESE FRONTIER. BUT OFFICERS SAID MANY AIR BATTLES WERE SO CLOSE TO THE BORDER THAT A FALLING PLANE OR PARACHUTE COULD HAVE DRIFTED ACROSS THE YALU RIVER INTO MANCHURIA.

THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST DISCLOSING THE RELEASE OF THE FOUR SAID ALL HAD MADE FLIGHTS ACROSS THE YALU "UNDER ORDERS" TO ATTACK RED CHINESE AIRCRAFT OR TO "PERPETRATE HARASSING AND PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES."

"AFTER CAPTURE," IT ADDED "ALL THE DEFENDANTS ADMITTED THE FACTS GIVEN ABOVE."

"TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE FACT THAT THE DEFENDANTS WERE ONLY CARRYING OUT THE ORDERS OF THE UNITED STATES MILITARY AUTHORITIES AND HAVE ALL ADMITTED THEIR CRIMES AND EXPRESSED REMORSE SINCE THEIR CAPTURE, THEY ARE THEREFORE BEING TREATED WITH LENIENCY," THE BROADCAST VERDICT SAID.

1955

A67

INFORMED SOURCES IN NEW DELHI SAID MENON HAD TOLD WESTERN DIPLOMATS THE RED CHINESE WERE RELEASING ONLY A SMALL GROUP OF AIRMEN BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT GIVEN PERMISSION FOR ALL CHINESE STUDENTS AT U.S. COLLEGES TO RETURN HOME.

IN WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT EVERY CHINESE STUDENT IN THE UNITED STATES WHO HAS EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO RETURN TO CHINA HAS BEEN CLEARED. MOST OF THEM, PERHAPS ALL, ARE ON THEIR WAY HOME, THESE OFFICIALS ADDED.

THE STUDENTS WERE AMONG SEVERAL THOUSAND CHINESE ATTENDING

1955 30.24-2411  
AMERICAN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES WHEN THE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT. MOST OF THESE, U.S. OFFICIALS SAID, DECIDED TO STAY IN THE UNITED STATES. OF THOSE WHO WANTED TO GO HOME, PERSONS WHO HAD RECEIVED TECHNICAL TRAINING WHICH COULD HAVE AIDED PEIPING IN WAGING WAR WERE TEMPORARILY BARRED FROM DEPARTING.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE AIR FORCE HAD EACH OF THE FOUR FLIERS FILL IN A FORM ABOUT HIS IMPRISONMENT AND TREATMENT AND THAT AT LEAST ONE OF THEM, PARKS, READ A CARBON COPY OF A PURPORTED CONFESSION HE HAD BEEN FORCED TO SIGN.

THE "CONFESSION" WAS ON ONION SKIN PAPER, AND A WELL-PLACED INFORMANT SAID PARKS IS BELIEVED TO HAVE OBTAINED IT AT THE TIME IT WAS SIGNED AND KEPT IT HIDDEN. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR REVEAL THE CONTENTS OF EITHER THAT STATEMENT OR THE QUESTIONNAIRES.

A HIGHLY PLACED SOURCE SAID THE ORDER AGAINST INTERVIEWS HAD COME FROM WASHINGTON. HE SAID INTERVIEWS MAY BE RESTRICTED FOR AT LEAST SEVERAL DAYS, PENDING FURTHER QUESTIONING OF THE MEN BY MILITARY OFFICIALS AT HONOLULU.

AT THE JOCKEY CLUB, THE MEN HURLED THEIR PRISONER CLOTHING INTO A CORNER AND HEADED FOR HOT SHOWERS, THEIR FIRST SINCE CAPTURE THEY SAID.

WHEN THEY EMERGED THE PRISON CLOTHING HAD BEEN REMOVED--NO ONE SAID WHERE--AND THEY WERE HANDED TWO COMPLETE CHANGES OF SOCKS, UNDERWEAR, SPORTS SHIRTS AND SLACKS.

N942AED

1955  
A102FX

FLIERS COLOR (450)

BY FORREST EDWARDS

HONG KONG, MAY 31 (AP)--FOUR WEARY MEN CAME OUT OF RED CHINA TODAY.

"GEE, IT'S WONDERFUL TO BE BACK," CAPT. HAROLD FISCHER JR., OF SWEA CITY, IA., TOLD AN AMERICAN RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE AS HE AND THREE OTHER AMERICAN FLIERS IMPRISONED FOR TWO YEARS BY RED CHINA CROSSED THE BORDER NORTH OF HERE.

LT. COL. JOHN NORCROSS, U.S. MEDICAL OFFICER, EXAMINED ALL FOUR AND SAID THEY WERE IN "VERY GOOD PHYSICAL SHAPE."

THE MEN WERE TAKEN TO THE JOCKEY CLUB IN KOWLOON ON THE MAINLAND TO CHANGE FROM THE FADED BLUE CHINESE UNIFORMS THEY WERE WEARING.

THE OTHER THREE ARE LT. LYLE W. CAMERON, LINCOLN, NEB.; LT. COL. EDWIN HELLER, WYNNEWOOD, PA., AND LT. ROLAND W. PARKS, OMAHA.

CAMERON SAW A BANJO ON A SHELF AT THE JOCKEY CLUB AND YELLED:

"WHAT SHALL WE SING, BOYS?"

ONE OF THE FLIERS, ALREADY IN THE SHOWER, BELLOWED BACK "LET'S SING 'CROSS OVER THE BRIDGE.'"

CAMERON STRUMMED THE BANJO AND THEY ALL HUMMED, BUT NOBODY COULD REMEMBER ANY WORDS BUT "CROSS OVER THE BRIDGE." SO THEY ALL BURST OUT WITH THAT ABOUT EVERY 15 SECONDS AND THEN WENT BACK TO HUMMING.

HELLER WAS HANDED A LETTER FROM HIS WIFE. HE WALKED A LITTLE TO ONE SIDE TO READ IT.

CHANGED INTO FRESH SHIRTS AND SLACKS, THE MEN WERE TAKEN TO KAITAK AIRPORT. THERE THEY BOARDED THE BATAAN, THE FAMOUS C-54 (DC-4) WHICH USED TO BE GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S PERSONAL PLANE, FOR A FLIGHT TO HONOLULU AND REUNION WITH THEIR FAMILIES. PILOTED BY CAPT. BOYD A. SMITH OF ODOM, TEX., IT WILL GO VIA WAKE ISLAND AND POSSIBLY GUAM OR KWAJALEIN.



SEVENTY NEWSMEN CROWDED THE AIRPORT RAMP. BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE POLICE TRIED TO HOLD THEM BACK, BUT THEY BROKE THROUGH. THE FREED FOUR LINED UP UNDER A WING OF THE BATAAN FOR A PICTURE. "HOW DOES IT FEEL TO BE BACK?" SHOUTED A NEWSMAN. "GREAT...IT'S WONDERFUL," THEY CHORUSED. NEWSMEN TRIED TO ASK MORE QUESTIONS BUT WERE STOPPED BY LT. COL. O.W.D. SIMPSON, U.S. AIR ATTACHE AT HONG KONG, WHO SAID: "THESE MEN CANNOT ANSWER SUCH QUESTIONS AT THIS TIME." IT APPEARED OBVIOUS THE AIR FORCE WISHES TO COMPLETE MILITARY DEBRIEFING BEFORE THE MEN GIVE ANY INTERVIEWS. SIMPSON SAID NO DEBRIEFING QUESTIONS WERE ASKED OF THE MEN AT THE JOCKEY CLUB. HELLER WALKED WITH A LIMP, AND NORCROSS SAID HE HAD BEEN BADLY INJURED WHEN HE BAILED OUT OF HIS SABRE JET. HELLER SAID HE HAD HAD FOUR OPERATIONS ON HIS LEFT LEG AND HAD SPENT MUCH TIME IN A HOSPITAL WHERE CHINESE DOCTORS HAD MADE BONE GRAFTS. NORCROSS SAID HELLER'S LEG LOOKED WELL HEALED. HELLER AS SPOKESMAN, SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW THEY WERE GOING TO BE TRIED UNTIL A DAY BEFORE THE TRIAL OPENED ON CHARGES OF "WANTON INVASION OF CHINESE TERRITORY." EXCEPT FOR THE TIME HE SPENT IN THE HOSPITAL, THE MEN WERE TOGETHER MOST OF THE TIME, HE SAID. THEY HAD ONLY CHINESE FOOD, HE ADDED. HELLER TOLD SIMPSON THE MEN "WERE AMAZED THAT THEY WERE THE FIRST FLIERS TO BE RELEASED." "THEY TOOK US ON A SIGHT-SEEING TOUR IN CANTON YESTERDAY," HE SAID. "PEIPING WAS BEAUTIFUL."

MA532APD (CKT UNCVRD 530-40APD) NM

A141KX

WITH HONOLULU

GUAM, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 1 (AP)-FOUR U. S. FIGHTER PILOTS, FREED AFTER MORE THAN TWO YEARS IN COMMUNIST CHINA, LANDED ON AMERICAN SOIL TODAY ON THEIR WAY HOME.

THE DOUGLAS SKYMASTER BATAAN, ONCE THE PERSONAL PLANE OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, SET DOWN BEFORE DAWN AT ANDERSEN AIR FORCE BASE. THEY RESTED FOR TWO HOURS AND THEN POUNCED ON A HEARTY BREAKFAST OF FRESH FRUITS, SCRAMBLED EGGS, TOAST AND MARMALADE, WASHED DOWN WITH COPIOUS DRAUGHTS OF MILK AND COFFEE.

QUANTITIES OF FOOD WERE PLACED ABOARD THE BATAAN WHICH IS EQUIPPED WITH COOKING FACILITIES. THE PLANE THEN TOOK OFF FOR WAKE ISLAND AND HONOLULU.

FJ931PCS

A111KX

FLIERS

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 1 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST WITHOUT COMMENT TODAY THAT THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAD SAID THE RELEASE OF FOUR U. S. AIRMEN--LONG JAILED IN RED CHINA--"IS WELCOME."

ANOTHER SHORT BROADCAST QUOTED A FOREIGN PRESS REPORT AS SAYING "DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS IN LONDON THOUGHT THIS WOULD HELP IN LOWERING TENSION IN THE FAR EAST."

THE FLIERS, RELEASED IN HONG KONG YESTERDAY, ARE NOW EN ROUTE TO HAWAII.

JM733PCS

A101

WITH HONG KONG FLIERS (220)

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 31 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE SENT A NEW MESSAGE TO RED CHINA ON BEHALF OF THE 11 AMERICAN FLIERS STILL HELD BY THE PEIPING REGIME.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE COMMUNICATION WAS SENT AFTER RECEIPT OF A LETTER FROM RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI YESTERDAY ANNOUNCING THE RELEASE OF FOUR AMERICAN JET PILOTS WHO NOW ARE EN ROUTE HOME. RELEASE OF THE FOUR WAS REGARDED IN U.N. CIRCLES AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD RELEASE OF THE 11 AND POSSIBLY OTHER PRISONERS WHO FORMERLY FOUGHT UNDER THE U.N. COMMAND IN KOREA.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT HAMMARSKJOLD WAS PREPARED TO CONTINUE HIS EFFORTS IN EVERY WAY POSSIBLE TO WIN THE RELEASE OF THE 11 FLIERS.

WHILE V. K. KRISHNA MENON, FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER TO INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, ANNOUNCED RELEASE OF THE FOUR JET PILOTS, MANY OFFICIALS HERE SAY PRIVATELY THAT HAMMARSKJOLD LAID THE FOUNDATION FOR THEIR RELEASE LONG BEFORE MENON WENT TO PEIPING.

IT WAS LEARNED ON GOOD AUTHORITY THAT HAMMARSKJOLD, AS EARLY AS LAST FEBRUARY, SEPARATED THE CASE OF THE FOUR FROM THE OTHER 11 AND CONCENTRATED ON GETTING THE FOUR FREED. HE WAS ACTING UNDER TERMS OF A GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION CALLING UPON HIM TO DO HIS BEST TO WIN THE FREEDOM OF ALL U.N. PERSONNEL HELD BY THE PEIPING REGIME.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL WAS SAID TO HAVE DECIDED THAT THE FOUR SHOULD BE A STARTING POINT, SINCE THEY HAD NOT BEEN "CONVICTED" BY THE CHINESE OF ANY CRIME. THE OTHER 11 FLIERS HAD BEEN FOUND GUILTY OF ALLEGED ESPIONAGE.

SM911PED

A97WX

(480) NIGHT LEAD FLIERS-REACTION

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY ADVISED A WATCH-AND-WAIT ATTITUDE UNTIL THE UNITED STATES FINDS OUT JUST WHAT WAS BEHIND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS' DECISION TO FREE FOUR U.S. AIRMEN. HE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THE SITUATION MUST BE WATCHED CAREFULLY WITHOUT ANY "HIT OR MISS GUESS" AS TO WHAT THE RED CHINESE MEANT BY THEIR ACTION.

CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS MEANWHILE EXPRESSED HOPE THE CHINESE WILL FOLLOW UP THEIR RELEASE OF THE FOUR IMPRISONED FLIERS BY FREEING 11 OTHER JAILED AMERICAN AIRMEN.

IT WAS, HOWEVER, A VERY MUCH GUARDED WORD OF HOPE.

SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), THE SENATE MINORITY LEADER, SAID "THE COUNTRY WILL BE INTERESTED IN KNOWING HOW SOON THEY WILL BE RELEASED."

SEN. JOHNSON (D-TEX), THE MAJORITY LEADER, SAID "WE HOPE AND PRAY THAT THE OTHERS WHO ARE STILL IN PRISON WILL SOON BE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES."

EISENHOWER SIDESTEPED A QUESTION ON THE SUBJECT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE. ASKED ABOUT PROSPECTS FOR RELEASE OF THE STILL-JAILED AIRMEN, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAD NOTHING ON THE MATTER NOW.

HE SAID MESSAGES RECEIVED BY THIS GOVERNMENT IMPLY THAT THE CHINESE RELEASED THE FOUR AIRMEN IN AN ATTEMPT TO RELIEVE WORLD TENSION. THIS, HE SAID, WAS REPORTED TO BE THE "STATED THOUGHT" OF THE COMMUNISTS.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THAT TEN RELATIVES OF THE FLIERS WILL BE TAKEN BY AIR TO HONOLULU TOMORROW FOR A REUNION.

THE PLANE IS TO LEAVE WASHINGTON AT NOON (EDT) NAD MAKE STOPS AT PHILADELPHIA AND OMAHA TO PICK UP RELATIVES OF THE FLIERS. THE PLANE IS DUE IN HAWAII AT 2 P.M. (EDT) THURSDAY. IT WILL REMAIN THERE FOR A WHILE AND THEN BRING THE AIRMEN AND THE RELATIVES BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

KNOWLAND INDICATED AT AN INFORMAL NEWS CONFERENCE HE'D FAVOR STRONG MEASURES TO SECURE RELEASE OF THE 11 IF IT BECOMES APPARENT THEY ARE BEING HELD "TO OBTAIN POLITICAL CONCESSIONS" OR IF THEY ARE BEING USED BY THE CHINESE FOR "INTERNATIONAL EXTORTION."

THE REPUBLICAN LEADER EARLY THIS YEAR SUGGESTED A BLOCKADE OF THE CHINA COAST IN AN EFFORT TO COMPEL THE RELEASE OF THE AIRMEN. THE IDEA WAS REJECTED BY EISENHOWER WHO SAID A BLOCKADE WOULD BE AN "ACT OF



WAR."

A98WX

KNOWLAND SAID A COMBINATION OF FORCES WAS INVOLVED IN THE CHINESE DECISION, TO FREE THE MEN. HE LISTED THE WEIGHT OF U.S. PUBLIC OPINION AND EFFORTS BY THE UNITED NATIONS AND INDIA IN NEGOTIATING WITH RED CHINA.

HE NOTED -- STRESSING HIS POINT -- THAT "AT LEAST" 11 OTHER U.S. AIRMEN AND "PERHAPS MORE," TOGETHER WITH 41 CIVILIANS, ARE STILL IN COMMUNIST JAILS.

ALL OF THEM, HE SAID, SHOULD HAVE BEEN RELEASED UNDER TERMS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE.

HE SAID THAT WHETHER HE'D FAVOR "OTHER MEASURES" TO COMPEL RELEASE OF THE MEN STILL HELD DEPENDS ON HOW THE CHINESE "FOLLOW UP" THEIR ACTION.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS MAINTAINED SILENCE ON THE 11 MEN STILL HELD, BUT REPORTED THAT SECRETARY DULLES SENT MESSAGES OF APPRECIATION TO INDIAN PREMIER NEHRU AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FOR THEIR ROLES IN SECURING RELEASE OF THE FOUR.

IT WAS NEHRU WHO SENT V.K. KRISHNA MENON, THE INDIAN DIPLOMAT, TO PEIPING TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION. MENON WAS THE ONE WHO ADVISED THE STATE DEPARTMENT THE MEN HAD BEEN RELEASED.

DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHNSON SALUTED THE ACTION IN A PRESS STATEMENT IN WHICH HE SAID:

"ALL AMERICANS WILL SHARE THE JOY OF THE FAMILIES OF THE MEN WHO HAVE BEEN RELEASED. . . SO LONG AS ONE AMERICAN IS HELD IN CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISONS, OUR PEOPLE WILL FEEL A DEEP SENSE OF OUTRAGE AND INJUSTICE."

C7-HV853PED

A34WX

(600) PMS BUDGET

FLIERS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS INFORMALLY EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TODAY THAT 11 MORE AMERICAN FLIERS HELD BY COMMUNIST CHINA WILL BE RELEASED IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

INDIAN DIPLOMAT V.K. KRISHNA MENON HAS ADVISED THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT FREEING OF FOUR FIGHTER PILOTS WAS BUT THE FIRST STEP PLANNED BY THE PEIPING REGIME TO EASE FAR EAST TENSIONS AND SEEK AN IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

HE INDICATED RELEASE OF THE OTHERS COULD BE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW FAIRLY SOON. A LETTER FROM CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO RAISED HOPES OF EARLY FREEDOM FOR THE REMAINING 11. THIS IS ACCEPTED AS LOGICAL BY STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERTS WHO BELIEVE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE FOUND THAT IMPRISONMENT OF THE FLIERS HAS BECOME A LIABILITY TO THEM.

OFFICIALS SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY ARE SEEKING TO SERVE SEVERAL PURPOSES:

THEY WANT TO COUNTER THE CRITICISM OF FREE NATIONS WHICH HAVE WIDELY CONDEMNED THE HOLDING OF THE FLIERS. THEY WANT TO MAKE A SHOW OF PEACEFUL INTENTIONS TOWARD THE UNITED STATES AND POSSIBLY PROMOTE NEGOTIATIONS OVER FORMOSA.

ULTIMATELY IT IS BELIEVED THE CHINESE REDS ARE AIMING AT BREAKING DOWN UNITED NATIONS TRADE BARRIERS AGAINST RED CHINA, WINNING U.N. MEMBERSHIP AND GAINING RECOGNITION FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS A WORLD POWER CAPABLE OF SITTING IN ON MEETINGS LIKE THOSE OF THE BIG FOUR.

IF THIS ANALYSIS OF AIMS IS CORRECT, IT SUGGESTS THAT RED CHINESE POLICY, LIKE THAT OF RUSSIA, HAS UNDERGONE A MAJOR CHANGE IN THE LAST YEAR OR SO. IT WOULD SEEM TO BE NO LONGER SO MUCH CONCERNED WITH MAKING TROUBLE WITH THE UNITED STATES AS IT IS WITH STABILIZING AND EASING THE CONDITIONS OF EXISTENCE FOR RED CHINA.

30.24-2413

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES APPEARS CONVINCED THAT IN BOTH EUROPE AND ASIA THE COMMUNIST SWITCH FROM AGGRESSIVE TO MORE PEACEFUL TACTICS-- TO WHATEVER EXTENT IT HAS OCCURRED-- IS A RECOGNITION OF THE STRENGTH AND DETERMINATION SHOWN BY THIS COUNTRY AND ITS ALLIES. WITH RESPECT TO RED CHINA, DULLES BELIEVES U.S. RESTRAINT IN SEEKING RELEASE OF THE FLIERS PLUS U.S. FIRMNESS IN ITS POLICY ON FORMOSA IS BEGINNING TO PAY OFF.

DULLES IS WELL AWARE THAT THE PRESENT TREND OF EVENTS-- INCLUDING THE PROSPECTIVE BIG FOUR MEETING "AT THE SUMMIT"-- WILL EVENTUALLY REQUIRE THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE SOME EXTREMELY DIFFICULT AND HIGHLY CONTROVERSIAL DECISIONS.

THE MORE RED CHINA BEHAVES ITSELF, THE MORE IT ACTIVELY SEEKS GOODWILL OF SUCH COUNTRIES AS BRITAIN AND INDIA, THE GREATER WILL GROW THE PRESSURE FOR ACCEPTANCE OF THE PEIPING REGIME AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

SINCE ANY CHANGE IN AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA COULD BE BROUGHT ABOUT ONLY AT THE EXPENSE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA, THE FUTURE COURSE OF AMERICAN POLICY ON THESE QUESTIONS WILL BE BITTERLY DEBATED BY SUCH BACKERS OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK AS SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) BEFORE IT IS FINALLY DETERMINED.

A35WX

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID SECRETARY DULLES SENT MESSAGES OF APPRECIATION YESTERDAY TO HAMMARSKJOLD AND TO INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FOR THEIR EFFORTS IN BEHALF OF THE AIRMEN HELD BY RED CHINA. IT WAS NEHRU WHO DISPATCHED KRISHNA MENON TO PEIPING. HAMMARSKJOLD HAD OPENED NEGOTIATIONS WITH PREMIER CHOU SIX MONTHS AGO AND VISITED PEIPING IN JANUARY.

WASHINGTON DIPLOMATS WERE KEENLY INTERESTED IN THE FACT THAT CHOU USED KRISHNA MENON AS THE CHANNEL THROUGH WHICH TO LET THE WORLD KNOW THAT THE FOUR FIGHTER PILOTS WOULD BE RELEASED. THEY BELIEVE THIS WAS DONE DELIBERATELY TO BUILD UP KRISHNA MENON'S PRESTIGE FOR POSSIBLE FURTHER USES.

THE INDIAN DIPLOMAT IS NOT POPULAR WITH WASHINGTON OFFICIALS, HOWEVER CORRECT THE ATTITUDE THEY MAY PUBLICLY MAINTAIN TOWARD HIM AND HIS EFFORTS. HE IS REGARDED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS BEING NEEDLESSLY FRIENDLY TO THE COMMUNISTS AND AS A MAN WHO COULD NOT BE DEPENDED UPON TO REPRESENT AMERICAN INTERESTS VERY DEVOTEDLY IN ANY NEGOTIATION.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS REFRAINED FROM DESIGNATING HIM AS AN INTERMEDIARY IN HIS CONTACTS WITH THE CHINESE REDS. THE FACT THAT HE HAS ACTED AS ONE IS DUE TO HIS AND NEHRU'S DECISION. REPRESENTATIVES OF A NUMBER OF OTHER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING PAKISTAN'S PRO-AMERICAN PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI, HAVE PLAYED SIMILAR VOLUNTARY ROLES.

CZ339AED

A14WA

-95-

FIRST LEAD FLIERS-PLANE (A133) (220)

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-NINE RELATIVES OF THE FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN RELEASED BY RED CHINA WILL FLY TOMORROW TOWARD A REUNION IN HAWAII.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A U.S.A.F. CONSTELLATION TRANSPORT PLANE WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON TOMORROW AND MAKE STOPS AT PHILADELPHIA AND OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE, OMAHA, TO PICK UP THE KINFOLK OF THE FLIERS AND LAND THEM IN HONOLULU THURSDAY.

THE PLANE WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON AT NOON, EDT., ARRIVING AT 1 P.M. AT PHILADELPHIA WHERE MRS. JUDITH HELLER, WIFE OF LT. COL. EDWIN L. HELLER, WILL BOARD THE TRANSPORT.



THE PLANE IS DUE TO LAND AT OFFUTT AT 7 P.M., EDT, TO PICK UP MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM G. PARKS AND THEIR SON, RICHARD, PARENTS AND BROTHER OF 1ST LT. ROLAND PARKS; MR. AND MRS. ROLLAND G. CAMERON AND THEIR SON, ROBERT, PARENTS AND BROTHER OF 1ST LT. LYLE W. CAMERON; AND MR. AND MRS. HAROLD E. FISCHER SR., PARENTS OF CAPT. HAROLD E. FISCHER JR.

THE PLANE WILL LEAVE OFFUTT AT 8 P.M. EDT, TOMORROW NIGHT, ARRIVE AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIFORNIA, AT 2:30 A.M. EDT, THURSDAY. IT WILL DEPART FROM TRAVIS AT 4 A.M. AND ARRIVE AT HICKAM AIR FORCE BASE, HAWAII, AT 2 P.M. EDT, THURSDAY.

THE PLANE WILL REMAIN AND BRING BACK BOTH THE RELEASED FLIERS AND THEIR RELATIVES. THE FISCHERS SAID THEY WERE TOLD TO PLAN TO BE IN HAWAII SEVERAL DAYS. <sup>DOWLING</sup>

COL. JAMES K. ~~WILLIAMS~~ REPRESENTATIVE OF SECRETARY HAROLD TALBOTT, WILL BE IN CHARGE OF THE FLIGHT.

PILOT OF THE PLANE WILL BE MAJ. KENNETH C. BOIZE OF (808 ROLLINS DRIVE) ALEXANDRIA, VA., WHOSE HOME TOWN IS MEDFORD, MASS. THE PLANE CARRIES A CREW OF EIGHT.

(NO PICKUP)

LT313PED

A160

(270)

WITH HONG KONG FLIERS A64

HONG KONG, MAY 31 (AP)-ROBERT WEBSTER FORD, A BRITISH RADIO OPERATOR WHO ARRIVED HERE SATURDAY AFTER FIVE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT BY THE COMMUNIST CHINESE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY: "FROM THE COMMUNIST POINT OF VIEW I AM A CRIMINAL."

ASKED ABOUT COMMUNIST CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AGAINST HIM. FORD, PALE, THIN, HIS FACE SET, REPLIED: "IN SOME WAYS I FEEL BITTER ABOUT THE COMMUNIST CHARGES."

PHYSICALLY, HE SAID, HIS CONDITION IS NOT "TOO BAD."

FORD SAID THAT IN OCTOBER, 1950, FOLLOWING THE COMMUNIST MARCH ON TIBET, HE WAS ARRESTED AND TAKEN TO CHANDO, TIBET, WHERE HE WAS DETAINED FOR 10 DAYS, AND THEN TAKEN TO CHUNGKING, WHERE HE SPENT SIX MONTHS IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT.

DURING THIS TIME HE WAS INTERROGATED CONSTANTLY.

"OF COURSE, I WAS ASKED TO CONFESS TO SUCH THINGS AS ORGANIZING RADIO NETWORKS FOR TIBETANS AND CONSPIRING WITH OTHERS IN BRINGING ABOUT THE DEATH OF A BUDDHIST PRIEST," HE SAID, ADDING BOTH CHARGES WERE FALSE.

FORD SAID HE PLEADED GUILTY TO ALL THE CHARGES--HASTILY EXPLAINING: "AFTER SOME TIME ALL PRISONERS CONFESS."

ASKED WHETHER HIS IMPRISONMENT WAS JUSTIFIED, HE REPLIED: "I PREFER NOT TO ANSWER THAT."

HE HESITATED AND THEN SHOOK HIS HEAD WHEN HE WAS ASKED WHETHER PHYSICAL PERSUASION HAD BEEN USED DURING HIS IMPRISONMENT.

FORD SAID HE SAW AN AMERICAN WHILE IN CHUNGKING BUT DIDN'T CONVERSE WITH HIM. HE ASSUMED HE WAS RELEASED BECAUSE HE DID NOT SEE HIM AGAIN.

ON DEC. 8, 1954, FORD WAS OFFICIALLY CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT.

THE NEXT DAY HE WAS FLOWN FROM CHUNGKING TO HANKOW AND THEN WENT BY RAIL TO CANTON.

THERE HE WAS IMPRISONED IN "A SECURITY DRILL PRISON." AFTER A FEW MONTHS HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE KWANGTUNG PROVINCE JAIL, WHERE HE STAYED UNTIL LAST FRIDAY.

K1232PED

A130

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING (230)

LONDON, MAY 31 (AP)-RUSSIA AND JAPAN OPEN NEGOTIATIONS HERE TOMORROW ON A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY. WESTERN OFFICIALS PREDICTED TODAY THE TALKS WILL FIND RUSSIA OFFERING CONCESSIONS IN AN ATTEMPT TO WOO JAPAN TOWARD A NEUTRAL ROLE IN THE COLD WAR.

THE TREATY TALKS WILL START AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND ARE EXPECTED TO LAST UP TO SIX MONTHS. RUSSIA REFUSED TO SIGN THE 1951 SAN FRANCISCO PACT WHICH FORMALLY TERMINATED THE WAR FOR THE WESTERN ALLIES.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS DO NOT BELIEVE JAPAN CAN BE PERSUADED TO ASSUME A FULLY NEUTRAL ROLE, BUT THE RUSSIANS ARE BELIEVED AIMING AT GETTING JAPAN TO AT LEAST LIMIT ITS MILITARY COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN JAPAN AND THE COUNTRIES ARE LINKED BY A MUTUAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT. THE UNITED STATES IS LOOKING TO A BUILDUP OF JAPANESE ARMED STRENGTH TO HELP ADJUST THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE FAR EAST.

DEMANDS THE JAPANESE ARE EXPECTED TO PRESS AT THE LONDON TALKS INCLUDE:

1. RETURN OF THE RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED KURILES, HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS NORTH OF JAPAN.
2. RETURN OF ALL JAPANESE WORLD WAR II PRISONERS STILL HELD IN RUSSIA, SOME IN LABOR CAMPS.
3. A FISHING AGREEMENT, INCLUDING THE RIGHT FOR JAPANESE TRAWLERS TO GO WITHIN THREE MILES OF THE RUSSIAN COAST, INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT 12-MILE LIMIT.
4. A TRADE AGREEMENT.
5. NORMAL DIPLOMATIC TIES AND RUSSIAN SUPPORT OF JAPAN'S ENTRY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE GENERAL FEELING IN LONDON IS THAT RUSSIA WILL SHOW READINESS TO MEET MOST OF THESE DEMANDS BUT THAT THE PRICE, AT THE EXPENSE OF JAPANESE-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP, WILL PROVE TOO HIGH FOR JAPAN TO PAY.

TU1042PED

A128

LONDON, MAY 31 (AP)-BRITAIN REMAINS OPPOSED TO THE ENTRY OF SPAIN INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN MADE THE COMMENT WHEN ASKED BY A NEWSMAN ABOUT REPORTS THE UNITED STATES MIGHT SEEK NATO MEMBERSHIP FOR SPAIN WITHIN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS. THE UNITED STATES HAS NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN.

"OUR POSITION ON SPAIN JOINING NATO," THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID, "IS JUST AS IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN. WE HAVE NEVER FAVORED IT AND THE SUGGESTION HAS NOT BEEN MADE TO US."

BRITAIN HAS TAKEN THIS STAND IN THE PAST AS A PROTEST AGAINST THE FRANCO DICTATORSHIP AND ITS SUPPORT OF NAZI GERMANY.

N1045AED

A44

AMS BUDGET (200)

GERMAN ARMY

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 31 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES SHOULD BE SUBJECTED TO A STRICT CIVILIAN CONTROL ON THE AMERICAN PATTERN, FORMER GEN. HASSO VON MANTEUFFEL URGED TONIGHT.

A TANK COMMANDER IN WORLD WAR II, MANTEUFFEL IS NOW A FREE DEMOCRAT MEMBER OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE). HE RECENTLY TOURED MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES WITH A PARTY OF DEPUTIES.



IN A BROADCAST OVER THE HESSE RADIO, HE EVIDENTLY DREW ON THAT EXPERIENCE IN RECOMMENDING THAT WEST GERMANY COPY THE AMERICAN SYSTEM IN SETTING UP ITS ARMED FORCES, TO TOTAL A HALF MILLION MEN, AS A PARTNER IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

HE SAID THE BONN PARLIAMENT SHOULD BE ABLE TO CHECK ON MILITARY ACTIVITY THROUGH QUESTIONING THE TOP BRASS IN COMMITTEES, AS IS DONE BY WASHINGTON CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.

THAT WOULD BE A REVOLUTIONARY MEASURE IN GERMAN MILITARY HISTORY. GERMAN GENERALS HAVE TRADITIONALLY REGARDED THEMSELVES AS IMMUNE FROM INTERFERENCE BY ANYONE EXCEPT THE HEAD OF STATE.

ANOTHER PRECEDENT-BREAKING PROPOSAL BY MANTEUFFEL WAS THAT CIVILIANS SHOULD HEAD ALL THE DEPARTMENTS OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY.

HE SUGGESTED THE CREATION OF A SMALL DEFENSE COUNCIL UNDER THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF, ALSO A CIVILIAN. THE PARLIAMENTARY OPPOSITION SHOULD BE REPRESENTED ON THIS COUNCIL, HE SUGGESTED.

B528PED

A49 NUERNBERG, GERMANY, MAY 31 (AP)-BAVARIAN BORDER POLICE SAID SIX SOVIET-MADE MIG15 JET FIGHTERS, COMING FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FLEW 30 MILES INTO GERMAN TERRITORY TODAY AND THEN TURNED BACK.

THEY CROSSED INTO GERMANY NEAR THE BAVARIAN TOWN OF TIRSCHENREUTH AT AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 15,000 FEET, THE POLICE REPORT SAID. THEIR NATIONALITY MARKINGS COULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED BECAUSE OF THE GREAT ALTITUDE, IT ADDED.

QR542PED

A113 NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES

BERLIN, MAY 31 (AP)-FOUR THOUSAND YOUNG EAST GERMANS FLED TO WEST BERLIN THIS MONTH IN ORDER TO ESCAPE MILITARY DUTY IN THE COMMUNIST BARRACKS POLICE, CITY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THE YOUNG MEN MADE UP ABOUT A THIRD OF THE TOTAL REFUGEE FLOW THIS MONTH, WHICH PASSED THE 12,000 MARK FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 14 MONTHS, CTHE OFFICIALS SAID.

A REFUGEE AUTHORITIES REGISTERED 12,740 EAST GERMANS AS SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM IN MAY. THIS WAS AN INCREASE OF 2,440 OVER APRIL.

JB938PED

A106

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 31 (AP)-THE CZECHOSLOVAK INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID TODAY 13 "AGENTS OF THE AMERICAN ESPIONAGE SERVICE" HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, PRAGUE RADIO REPORTED.

AN INTERIOR MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID AGENTS CAME FROM WEST GERMANY AND CARRIED WITH THEM WEAPONS, EXPLOSIVE CHARGES, MICRO-FILM CAMERAS AND RADIO TRANSMITTERS.

THE WARSAW RADIO SAID TODAY FOUR SPIES OF THE "AMERICAN COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE SERVICE" WERE SENTENCED TO HARD LABOR TERMS RANGING FROM THREE TO 15 YEARS BY A COMMUNIST POLISH COURT IN SZCECIN (STETTIN).

JB922PED

A79

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 31 (AP)-ROMANIA HAS JOINED THE LIST OF SOVIET BLOC NATIONS RATIFYING THE EIGHT-NATION WARSAW PACT TO SET UP A UNIFIED COMMUNIST MILITARY COMMAND.

BUCHAREST RADIO ANNOUNCED RATIFICATION OF THE AGREEMENT LAST NIGHT. THE TREATY ALSO HAS BEEN RATIFIED BY THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST GERMANY.

AG642AED

A72

PRECEDE POSTOJNA TITO DAY (550)

BY EDDY GILMORE

LED, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 31 (AP)-THE VISIT OF RUSSIA'S TOP MEN TO YUGOSLAVIA WILL END WITH A DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES ON WORLD AFFAIRS, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TONIGHT, BUT WILL LEAVE TO FURTHER NEGOTIATION THE SPECIFIC UNSETTLED ISSUES BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THIS SOURCE SAID THE DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES WILL INCLUDE:

1. NON-INTERFERENCE IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.  
2. THE RIGHT OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO SELF-DETERMINATION ALONG DEMOCRATIC LINES.

3. PROBLEMS BETWEEN NATIONS SHOULD BE SETTLED PEACEFULLY AND ACCORDING TO UNITED NATIONS PRINCIPLES.

4. YUGOSLAV-SOVIET QUESTIONS SHOULD BE SETTLED IN FURTHER TALKS.

A YUGOSLAV SPOKESMAN SAID EARLIER THE TALKS SHOULD SETTLE ALL OPEN QUESTIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AFTER A SEVEN-YEAR SPLIT. HE DECLINED TO SPECIFY THE OPEN QUESTIONS.

THE YUGOSLAV PRESS HAS SUGGESTED THAT SOVIET-YUGOSLAV PROBLEMS INCLUDE DAMAGE CLAIMS WHICH MAY TOTAL A HALF BILLION DOLLARS. YUGOSLAVIA SAYS THESE RESULTED WHEN RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES CANCELLED NUMEROUS COMMERCIAL CONTRACTS.

THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION LEADERS TODAY BEGAN A 48-HOUR TOUR OF INDUSTRIAL CENTERS IN SLOVENIA AND CROATIA. ON THEIR WAY, THEY SPENT MORE THAN AN HOUR IN POSTOJNA'S NOTED CAVES.

THE RUSSIANS--COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN--HAD SPENT THE WEEKEND WITH PRESIDENT TITO ON BRIONI, HIS ISLAND RETREAT IN THE ADRIATIC.

THE SOVIETS ON THEIR TRIP NORTH TO THE MANUFACTURING CENTERS SAW IN CONCRETE FORM SOMETHING OF WHAT AMERICAN AID HAS MEANT TO YUGOSLAVIA SINCE THE RUSSIAN-DOMINATED COMINFORM KICKED OUT TITO IN 1948. THEY GOT INTO A FLEET OF AMERICAN AUTOMOBILES FOR THE JOURNEY TO NORTHERN YUGOSLAVIA. ALONG THE WAY THEY PASSED 24 AMERICAN-MADE SHERMAN TANKS AND U.S.-PRODUCED FIELD GUNS ON THE HIGHWAY FOR SUMMER MANEUVERS.

TITO IS NOT ACCOMPANYING THE RUSSIANS ON THIS TRIP. THEIR OFFICIAL HOST IS VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ. THE PARTY WILL RETURN TO BELGRADE THURSDAY FOR CONCLUSION OF THE YUGOSLAV-RUSSIAN TALKS. BORBA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY, REPORTED SOME PROGRESS IN THE TALKS AND SAID A JOINT COMMUNIQUE WILL BE ISSUED AFTER THE CONFERENCE CLOSES THURSDAY OR FRIDAY.

A73

WHEN THE PARTY REACHED POSTOJNA SHORTLY AFTER NOON TODAY, KARDELJ WAS IN THE LEAD CAR WITH KHRUSHCHEV. A LARGE CROWD LINING THE STREET BEGAN TO SHOUT: "TITO, HERO," AND "KARDELJ, HERO." THERE WAS NO SHOUT FOR THE RUSSIANS BY NAME, BUT BULGANIN REMOVED HIS HAT AND BOWED GRACIOUSLY.

THE GROUP THEN WENT IMMEDIATELY INTO THE POSTAJNA CAVES. THESE FUNNEL-LIKE CORRIDORS IN THE KARST LIMESTOCK PLATEAU ARE NOTED FOR THEIR SIZE AND THE BEAUTY OF THEIR STALACTITES. THE PARTY LUNCHEONED IN THE CAVES.

THE MOTORCADE THEN RESUMED AND, LATER IN THE DAY, REACHED LJUBLJANA, CAPITAL OF SLOVENIA, AND ZAGREB, CAPITAL OF CROATIA. BOTH CITIES ARE KEY CENTERS FOR MODERN YUGOSLAVIA'S INDUSTRY.

A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST SAID THE VISITING RUSSIANS HAD RECEIVED "NUMEROUS DEMONSTRATIONS OF THE FRIENDLY ATTITUDE OF THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLES TOWARD THE SOVIET PEOPLE." THE BROADCAST ACCUSED WESTERN



CORRESPONDENTS OF "SENDING DELIBERATELY BIASED REPORTS, SPREADING VERSIONS ABOUT THE COOLNESS OF RELATIONS (BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BELGRADE) AND THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF SOLVING PROBLEMS. . . ."  
ONE INFORMED SOURCE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT HERE TODAY OF HOW THE YUGOSLAV-SOVIET TALKS OPENED LAST FRIDAY:  
TITO, SPEAKING IN RUSSIA, ADDRESSING HIS VISITORS AS "GENTLEMEN DELEGATES." KHRUSHCHEV INTERRUPTED, ASKING THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT NOT TO ADDRESS THEM AS GENTLEMEN BUT AS COMRADES--A SALUTATION BETWEEN FELLOW COMMUNISTS. TITO HESITATED A MOMENT, THEN REPLIED: "WE SHALL SEE ABOUT THAT."

TD708PED

A79 (370)

PRECEDE BRIONI TITO A69  
BY EDDY GILMORE

POSTOJNA, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 31 (AP)--THE LEADERS OF RUSSIA--NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN--BEGAN A TWO-DAY TOUR OF NORTHERN YUGOSLAVIA TODAY.

THEY ROSE EARLY ON THE ADRIATIC ISLAND OF BRIONI, TRAVELED BY THE YACHT PODGORA TO THE MAINLAND AND THEN GOT INTO A FLEET OF AMERICAN AUTOMOBILES.

SCHOOLCHILDREN, HOUSEWIVES AND WORKERS LINED THE STREETS OF THE TOWNS OF RASA, LABIN, LOVRAN AND OPATIJA AS THEY ROLLED PAST.

ALONG THE ROAD, THE RUSSIANS GOT A GRAPHIC REMINDER OF THE AID THE UNITED STATES GAVE TITO AFTER THE KREMLIN BOOTED HIM OUT OF THE COMINFORM SEVEN YEARS AGO. TWENTY-FOUR AMERICAN SHERMAN TANKS AND LONG-BARRELED AMERICAN CANNON WERE MOVING ALONG THE HIGHWAY ON SUMMER MANEUVERS.

THE RUSSIANS PASSED WITHIN 25 MILES OF THE ITALIAN FRONTIER, THE FARTHEST WEST KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, HAS EVER BEEN.

BULGANIN ONCE VISITED LONDON AND MIKOYAN HAS TRAVELED TO THE UNITED STATES.

AFTER VISITING THE BIG UNDERGROUND GROTTOES AT POSTOJNA, THE RUSSIANS WERE TO GO ON TO LJUBLJANA AND ZAGREB, BEFORE RETURNING TO BELGRADE.

TITO DID NOT ACCOMPANY THE RUSSIANS BUT WILL MEET THEM THURSDAY IN BELGRADE.

BORBA, YUGOSLAVIA'S LEADING COMMUNIST PAPER, SAID TODAY THAT THE PRINCIPAL TASK REMAINING IN THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV NEGOTIATIONS IS THE COMPLETION OF A JOINT DOCUMENT SETTING OUT THE RESULTS OF THE TALKS. WORK ON THIS ALREADY HAS STARTED AND IT WILL BE PUBLISHED IN BELGRADE LATE THIS WEEK.

BORBA SAID SOME PROGRESS CLEARLY HAD BEEN ACHIEVED IN THE TALKS, WHICH WILL BE CONCLUDED THURSDAY OR FRIDAY.

"THE TALKS HAVE BEEN PROFITABLE FOR YUGOSLAV-SOVIET INTERSTATE RELATIONS AND FOR THE EFFORTS TO REDUCE INTERNATIONAL TENSION," THE PAPER DECLARED. IT ADDED THAT ALL "CONFLICTING QUESTIONS" HAD BEEN TACKLED DURING THE TWO-DAY VISIT TO BRIONI AND IT WAS BELIEVED A SOLUTION OF ALL OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS HAD BEEN REACHED.

BORBA SAID THE JOINT DOCUMENT TO BE RELEASED AFTER THE RETURN OF THE RUSSIAN LEADERS TO BELGRADE WILL CONTAIN A REVIEW OF THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WITH SUGGESTIONS FOR IMPROVING IT, THE AGREED FOUNDATIONS FOR FUTURE YUGOSLAV-SOVIET RELATIONS AND THE OUTLINE OF "ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF A POLICY OF COEXISTENCE."

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED LAST NIGHT SAID THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE CONTINUING "IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING" BUT GAVE NO DETAILS.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION ETC. X X X 4TH GRAF A69.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION ARRIVED IN YUGOSLAVIA LAST THURSDAY TO PATCH UP THE SOVIET BLOC'S BITTER SEVEN-YEAR QUARREL WITH THE YUGOSLAV MARSHAL.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TITO IN THE TALKS WAS PRESSING HIS VISITORS FOR SPECIFIC GUARANTEES ON A NUMBER OF POINTS, INCLUDING A CONCRETE PLEDGE OF NO INTERFERENCE IN YUGOSLAVIA'S AFFAIRS. THIS SOURCE ADDED THAT THE RUSSIANS WANTED ONLY A "HAZY" GENERAL STATEMENT OF SOVIET-YUGOSLAV FRIENDSHIP AND PROMISES OF MORE ECONOMIC COOPERATION.

"TITO WANTS THEM TO BE VERY MUCH MORE SPECIFIC," THE SOURCE ADDED.

AUTHORITATIVE YUGOSLAV SOURCES ALREADY HAD SAID THAT TITO HAD REJECTED SOVIET OVERTURES FOR THE RETURN OF HIS COUNTRY TO THE MOSCOW BLOC, AS WELL AS ANY PROPOSAL THAT YUGOSLAVIA ACCEPT A NEUTRAL ROLE OF "PASSIVE COEXISTENCE."

TITO HIMSELF ACTED AS CHAUFFEUR FOR KHRUSHCHEV, BULGANIN AND MIKOYAN DURING A 40-MINUTE DRIVE YESTERDAY AFTERNOON AROUND BRIONI. THE ISLAND, THREE MILES LONG AND A MILE WIDE, IS A FAVORITE VACATION SPOT FOR TITO.

THE THREE TOP SOVIET OFFICIALS APPEARED AMAZED BY TITO'S INFORMALITY. THE MARSHAL'S CAR WAS FOLLOWED BY CARLOAD OF RUSSIAN SECURITY MEN, BUT TITO WAS THE ONLY YUGOSLAV IN SIGHT.

DURING THEIR STAY ON BRIONI, TITO ALSO TOOK KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN IN HIS YACHT PODGORA TO VISIT THE ADRIATIC PORTS OF ROVINJ AND PULA.

EXPERTS WHO ACCOMPANIED THE DELEGATIONS TO THE ISLAND WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE WORKED MEANWHILE ON ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND THE DRAFTING OF A FINAL DOCUMENT SUMMING UP THE CONFERENCE.

HW/HR/AG608AED

A82

WITH TITO (200)

TRIESTE, MAY 31 (AP)--SOVIET RUSSIA'S HUMBLE APOLOGY FOR KICKING YUGOSLAVIA OUT OF THE COMINFORM HAS IGNITED A NEAR REVOLT IN THE STRONG TRIESTE COMMUNIST PARTY.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE PARTY'S HISTORY, ITS TITO-HATING LEADER VITTORIO VIDALI HAS OPENLY CONDEMNED THE OFFICIAL KREMLIN LINE. THE QUARREL WAS HUNG OUT FOR PUBLIC VIEW YESTERDAY IN THE TRIESTE COMMUNIST WEEKLY "THE WORKER."

A LONG EDITORIAL IN THE PAPER ATTACKED THE ARRIVAL SPEECH BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LAST THURSDAY BLAMING THE 1948 BREAK WITH YUGOSLAVIA ON "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE."

THE PAPER SAID YUGOSLAVIA'S EXPULSION FROM THE COMINFORM WAS CAUSED BY TITO'S "EXAGGERATED NATIONALISM DISGUISED AS SOCIALISM, AND BY HIS POLITICAL AND PHYSICAL TERRORISM."

"SO WE WERE IN FULL AGREEMENT WITH THE RESOLUTION (OF 1948)," THE PAPER CONTINUED, ADDING, "THAT IS WHY WE CANNOT BE IN SOLIDARITY WITH THE STATEMENT OF COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV. WE DEEPLY REGRET THESE CONTRASTS OF OPINION. BUT WE PREFER TO EXPRESS OUR OPINION FRANKLY BECAUSE WE ARE CONVINCED IT CORRESPONDS TO THE TRUTH."

TRIESTE COMMUNISTS, WHO DREW 30,976 VOTES OR 17 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VOTE IN THE 1952 ELECTIONS, HAVE LONG BEEN ENEMIES OF "TITOISM." VIDALI ALSO HAS BEEN FEUDING WITH ITALIAN COMMUNIST CHIEF PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, ACCORDING TO INFORMED SOURCES. THE LOCAL COMMUNISTS OPPOSED THE RETURN OF TRIESTE ZONE A TO ITALY, FAVORING INSTEAD THE CREATION OF AN INDEPENDENT FREE TERRITORY.

HW706AED



A108

WITH POSTOJNA TITO A79  
LONDON, MAY 31 (AP)-THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THE YUGOSLAV-  
RUSSIAN TALKS "HAVE BEEN MARKED BY NUMEROUS DEMONSTRATIONS OF THE  
FRIENDLY ATTITUDE OF THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLES TOWARDS THE SOVIET PEOPLE."  
IN A HOME SERVICE BROADCAST MONITORED IN LONDON MOSCOW ACCUSED  
WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS OF "SENDING DELIBERATELY BIASED REPORTS,  
SPREADING VERSIONS ABOUT THE COOLNESS OF RELATIONS AND THE  
IMPOSSIBILITY OF SOLVING PROBLEMS...."  
"WHEREVER THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DELEGATION APPEARS," THE RADIO  
SAID, "IT MEETS WITH A CORDIAL WELCOME, WHICH IS AN EXPRESSION OF SINCERE  
SYMPATHY AND FRIENDSHIP."  
THE TALKS, THE BROADCAST SAID, "ARE BEING CONDUCTED IN AN  
ATMOSPHERE OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING, AND THE GOVERNMENT  
DELEGATIONS ARE FINDING A COMMON LANGUAGE."  
DA856AED

A130

WITH POSTOSNA TITO A79  
POSTOJNA, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 31 (AP)-AN INFORMED SOURCE GAVE THIS  
EYE-WITNESS ACCOUNT TODAY OF HOW THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV TALKS BEGAN  
OFFICIALLY LAST FRIDAY IN BELGRADE:  
"GENTLEMEN DELEGATES..." SAID PRESIDENT TITO IN RUSSIAN.  
NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, LEADER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION,  
INTERRUPTED HIM.  
"DON'T ADDRESS US AS GENTLEMEN," SAID KHRUSHCHEV. "CALL US  
COMRADES."  
TITO HESITATED FOR A MOMENT AND THEN REPLIED:  
"WE SHALL SEE ABOUT THAT."  
"COMRADES"--IN RUSSIAN "TOVARICHI"--IS A SALUTATION BETWEEN  
MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.  
N1054AED

A73

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 31 (AP)-FRIENDS OF TENZING NORGAY SAY THE  
CONQUEROR OF MT. EVEREST HAS REFUSED AN INVITATION TO TAKE PART IN  
A COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL AT WARSAW IN AUGUST.  
WARSAW RADIO ANNOUNCED MAY 24 THAT THE FAMED NEPALESE INDIAN GUIDE  
WOULD PARTICIPATE IN THE FESTIVAL. SOURCES HERE WHO ARE CLOSE TO  
TENZING SAID LAST NIGHT HE HAD WRITTEN THE FESTIVAL ORGANIZERS  
DECLINING THE INVITATION.  
TENZING CONDUCTS A SCHOOL FOR MOUNTAIN GUIDES IN DARJEELING, NORTH  
INDIA.  
AG621AED

A88

(180)  
NEW DELHI, MAY 31 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY HE  
"DEFINITELY" THINKS THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IS GENERALLY BETTER.  
"THERE IS LESS TENSION IN THE WORLD," HE TOLD HIS FIRST NEWS  
CONFERENCE SINCE LAST NOVEMBER. "THERE IS A LITTLE MORE HOPE IN THE  
WORLD. THERE IS A LITTLE MORE UNDERSTANDING IN THE WORLD."  
NEHRU'S TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE WAS AN ANTICLIMAX AFTER YESTERDAY'S  
PRESS SESSION AT WHICH HIS SPECIAL ENVOY V. K. KRISHNA MENON ANNOUNCED  
RED CHINA'S DECISION TO RELEASE FOUR IMPRISONED AMERICAN AIRMEN.  
NEHRU SAID CHINA'S ACTION "AS A FIRST STEP IS CERTAINLY TO BE  
WELCOMED." THE INDIAN LEADER RECALLED HIS PRAISE LAST NOVEMBER IN  
PARLIAMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PEACE EFFORTS AND ADDED, "SINCE  
THEN OTHER STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH CONFIRM  
OUR IMPRESSIONS."  
"I THINK THAT APPLIES TO DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SOVIET UNION,  
CHINA AND THE UNITED KINGDOM AS WELL," NEHRU CONTINUED.  
HE SAID HE HOPED HIS VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION, ON WHICH HE  
LEAVES NEXT WEEK, "MIGHT HELP IN OUR BROAD OBJECTIVE OF LESSENING

WORLD TENSION."

NEHRU SAID, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, THAT THE WARSAW MILITARY  
PACT CONCLUDED BY THE SOVIET BLOC RECENTLY "CONTRIBUTED TO TENSION."  
IN THE PAST HE HAS SAID THE SAME THING ABOUT THE NORTH ATLANTIC  
ALLIANCE AND THE SOUTHEAST ASIA DEFENSE ALLIANCE.  
MK721AED

A102

NIGHT LEAD EGYPT-ISRAEL  
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 31 (AP)-A U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER SAID  
TODAY EGYPTIANS STARTED A THREE-HOUR BATTLE YESTERDAY WITH ISRAELIS  
NEAR THE GAZA STRIP BORDER. TWO ISRAELIS AND ONE EGYPTIAN SOLDIER  
WERE KILLED, AND SIX ISRAELIS WERE WOUNDED.  
A REPORT BY THE OBSERVER ALONG THE BORDER SEPARATING THE EGYPTIAN-  
HELD GAZA STRIP FROM ISRAELI TERRITORY WAS MADE PUBLIC BY U.N. TRUCE  
HEADQUARTERS HERE. IT SAID THE CLASH STARTED WHEN EGYPTIANS FIRED  
ACROSS THE BORDER AT AN ISRAELI JEEP. THE ISRAELIS RETURNED THE  
FIRE, AND THE EXCHANGE TURNED INTO AN ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BATTLE,  
THE REPORT SAID.  
SM914PED

A16

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (450)  
BY JOHN RODERICK  
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 31 (AP)-VIETNAMESE IN BOTH THE FREE  
SOUTH AND THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED NORTH NOW HAVE UNTIL JULY 20 TO MOVE  
FROM ONE SECTOR TO ANOTHER.  
EXTENSION OF THE DEADLINE FOR ANOTHER MONTH WAS ANNOUNCED  
TODAY BY THE INDOCHINA INTERNATIONAL ARMISTICE COMMISSION. IT MEANS  
THAT THOUSANDS MORE WILL BE ABLE TO JOIN THE 800,000 WHO ALREADY HAVE  
SHIFTED THEIR HOMES TO THE SOUTH. THE MOVEMENT TO THE NORTH HAS BEEN  
RELATIVELY LIGHT.  
OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SHIFTING PATTERN OF EVENTS IN VIET NAM  
INCLUDED:  
1. THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE, WHICH SUPPORTS PREMIER NGO  
DINH DIEM, CONFISCATED THE GREAT SEAL OF ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE BAO  
DAI AND CLOSED HIS OFFICES AT THE ROYAL PALACE IN HUE, NORTHEAST OF  
SAIGON, THE GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED. THE MOVE WAS ANOTHER  
STEP IN THE PROCESS TO STRIP POWER AND TITLES FROM BAO DAI, WHO HAS BEEN  
LIVING IN A FRENCH RIVIERA VILLA FOR 14 MONTHS.  
2. GEN. PAUL ELY, WHO COMPLETES HIS MISSION AS FRENCH COMMISSIONER  
GENERAL AND LEAVES FOR FRANCE TOMORROW, ORDERED MOST OF THE REMAINING  
FRENCH UNION FORCES OUT OF SAIGON. THE TROOPS, WHO WILL WITHDRAW TO  
POINTS 50 MILES SOUTH AND 35 MILES NORTH OF SAIGON, INCLUDE ABOUT  
35,000 SOLDIERS BROUGHT HERE A MONTH AGO TO PROTECT THE RESIDENTIAL  
QUARTER OF THE CAPITAL WHILE DIEM'S FORCES WERE CRUSHING THE BIN XUYEN  
SOCIETY'S PRIVATE ARMY. THE DECISION TO WITHDRAW THE TROOPS WAS  
MADE MAY 20 AT DIEM'S INSISTENCE. THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY FORCE  
IN INDOCHINA NOW TOTALS ABOUT 75,000.  
THE VIETMINH GOVERNMENT IN NORTH VIET NAM FIRST AGREED TO EXTENSION  
OF THE DEADLINE FOR THE TRANSFER OF PEOPLES WITH SOUTH VIET NAM FROM  
MAY 18 TO JUNE 17. THIS CONCESSION WAS MADE UNDER PRESSURE OF  
CANADA, RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, AND SOUTH VIET NAM. LAST  
FRIDAY THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION PROPOSED A FURTHER EXTENSION, TO WHICH  
THE VIETMINH ALSO AGREED.



A17

A STATEMENT ISSUED AT AN ARMISTICE COMMISSION NEWS CONFERENCE HERE TODAY SAID THE ARMISTICE IS WORKING SATISFACTORILY.  
"WHILE THERE HAVE BEEN PROBLEMS AND DIFFICULTIES, THERE HAS BEEN A PROGRESSIVE REORIENTATION FROM WAR TO PEACE CONDITIONS," IT SAID.  
"AND, THOUGH THERE MAY BE SETBACKS HERE AND THERE, THERE IS NO REASON TO BE PESSIMISTIC IN THE LIGHT OF CHANGES THAT HAVE OCCURRED BETWEEN AUGUST 1954 AND TODAY."

COMMISSION CHAIRMAN M. J. DESAI OF INDIA SAID THERE WOULD BE NO FORMAL AMENDMENT OF THE GENEVA ACCORDS TO EXTEND THE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT DEADLINE. PERMITS WILL BE ISSUED IN EACH ZONE TO THOSE WHO WERE PREVENTED FROM MOVING EARLIER OR WHO RECENTLY HAVE DECIDED TO GO TO THE OTHER SECTOR OF THE PARTITIONED COUNTRY, HE SAID.  
DESAI REPORTED THAT 3,000 PERSONS HAD MOVED FROM THE NORTH TO THE SOUTH AND ABOUT 1,700 MOVED FROM THE SOUTH TO THE NORTH SINCE EXPIRATION OF THE ORIGINAL 300-DAY TIME LIMIT MAY 18.

SHIPS OF THE FRENCH NAVY'S FAR EASTERN FLEET WILL BE STANDING OFF HAIPHONG, THE NORTH'S PRINCIPAL PORT, TO TAKE ABOARD THOSE NOW WISHING TO COME SOUTH. PREVIOUS MIGRANTS FROM THE NORTH HAVE BEEN MOSTLY VIETNAMESE CHRISTIANS WHO COMPLAINED OF REPRESSIVE MEASURES UNDER THE HO CHI MINH REGIME NOW IN CONTROL THERE.

JF324PED

A90FX

SEOUL, MAY 31 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY SEIZED THREE NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS THEY CLAIMED WERE SENT TO SOUTH KOREA ON A SPY MISSION.

THE THREE CROSSED THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE INTO THE ALLIED ZONE MAY 21 AND WERE ARRESTED THE SAME DAY ON A SOUTH KOREAN MOUNTAIN, SOME 20 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, POLICE REPORTED.  
TWO PISTOLS WERE SEIZED.

A POLICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE INCIDENT MARKED A COMMUNIST VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

POLICE SAID THE THREE WERE MEMBERS OF THE INTELLIGENCE BUREAU OF NORTH KOREAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS, UNDER ORDERS TO COLLECT INFORMATION ON ALLIED TROOPS AND LOCATIONS OF ROK POLICE STATIONS.

HW429APD

A116FX

CHINESE (250)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 31 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE NEWSPAPERS TODAY URGED THE WESTERN WORLD NOT TO LOWER ITS GUARD JUST BECAUSE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE RELEASED FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN.

RELEASE OF THE FOUR IS PART OF A COORDINATED MOSCOW-PEIPING SCHEME AIMED AT SPLITTING THE WESTERN POWERS, THE PAPERS SAID, AND TO GET THE UNITED STATES TO SOFTEN ITS POLICY TOWARD RED CHINA.

OBVIOUSLY TAKING THEIR CUE FROM HIGH LEVELS, PAPERS HERE DID NOT CARRY A SINGLE WORD TODAY ON THE REPORTED OFFER BY RED PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO TALK WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON AN INTERNAL BASIS.

THIS WAS THE EXPRESSION USED BY V. K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S FOREIGNAFFAIRS ADVISER, IN REPORTING ON HIS RECENT TALKS WITH CHOU IN PEIPING.

FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH SAID THE REPORTED OFFER WAS "NOT WORTH ANY COMMENT."

THERE WAS, NEVERTHELESS, SPECULATION IN POLITICAL QUARTERS AS TO POSSIBLE REASONS FOR THE COMMUNIST MOVE.  
THE ONE WITH WIDEST SUPPORT HELD IT TO BE PART OF AN EFFORT TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT RUSSIA AND RED CHINA WANT TO COMPOSE THEIR PROBLEMS WITH THE WEST, BUT ARE BEING THWARTED BY THE UNITED

STATES.

THERE SEEMS NOT THE SLIGHTEST CHANCE OF CHOU MEETING WITH CHIANG. CHOU'S EXPRESSION, "INTERNAL BASIS," IMPLIES THAT AT MOST HE WOULD DEAL WITH CHIANG ONLY AS A PROVINCIAL OFFICIAL FROM FORMOSA. THE REDS CONSISTENTLY REFER TO CHIANG AS A "BRIGAND" AND "TRAITOR."

ON CHIANG'S SIDE, HE CONSISTENTLY CALLS THE COMMUNISTS "BANDITS" AND REGARDS THEM PURELY AS REBELS AGAINST THE AUTHORITY OF HIS GOVERNMENT.

JP654APS

A113FX

ATOMIC (160)

BY FRED SAITO

TOKYO, MAY 31 (AP)-A RUSSIAN RADIOLOGY SPECIALIST IMPLIED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAD NEVER EXPLODED AN ATOM BOMB.  
PROF. ANNA V. KOZLOVA OF THE MOSCOW RADIOLOGY INSTITUTE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:

"RUSSIAN ATOMIC TESTS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED WITHIN LABORATORIES SO NO ONE WILL GET HURT."

ASKED FOR CLARIFICATION SHE WOULD ONLY SAY "THE RUSSIAN ATOMIC TESTS ARE NOT NECESSARILY NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS."

SHE REMAINED SILENT WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENTS ON RUSSIA'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRESS.

THESE HAVE INCLUDED:

AUG. 19, 1953--PRAVDA ANNOUNCED EXPLOSION OF A HYDROGEN BOMB.

SEPT. 17, 1953--RUSSIA ANNOUNCED IT HAD SUCCESSFULLY TESTED

"NEW TYPE" ATOMIC BOMBS.

SEPT. 16, 1954--RUSSIA ANNOUNCED IT HAD EXPLODED ANOTHER ATOMIC WEAPON "TO STUDY ITS BATTLE EFFECTS."

FEB. 8, 1955--FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV TOLD THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS DEVELOPED HYDROGEN BOMBS "WITH SUCH SUCCESS THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD APPEAR

PROF. KOZLOVA IS ATTENDING THE 10-NATION RADIATION CONFERENCE THAT OPENED HERE YESTERDAY. A COMMITTEE OF JAPANESE DOCTORS ARE THE SPONSORS.

RED CHINA, COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, CHILE, BRITAIN, UGANDA AND JAPAN ALSO ARE REPRESENTED. NO U.S. SPECIALISTS ARE ATTENDING, ALTHOUGH INVITED.

THE RUSSIAN SCIENTIST PROFESSED IGNORANCE OF THE CAUSE OF RADIOACTIVE RAINS THAT HAVE FALLEN ON JAPAN BOTH AFTER UNITED STATES AND APPARENT RUSSIAN ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS.

"I AM NOT FAMILIAR WITH THAT ISSUE," SHE STATED.

SHE CLAIMED RUSSIA HAS HAD ONLY TWO RADIATION SICKNESS PATIENTS. THEY WERE "LABORATORY HANDS ACCIDENTALLY EXPOSED TO RADIATION," SHE SAID.

"THEY WERE ALL CURED THREE YEARS AGO. WE ARE, HOWEVER, CONTINUING ANIMAL EXPERIMENTS ON RADIATION EFFECTS ON A LARGE SCALE."

A JAPANESE WEATHER EXPERT REPORTED TO THE CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HIS FINDINGS OF "WEATHER ABNORMALITIES" AND RADIOACTIVE RAINS.

THE CONFERENCE TODAY HEARD ELABORATE REPORTS DELIVERED BY EIGHT JAPANESE ON RADIATION EFFECTS OBSERVED IN JAPAN.

DR. SEIICHI OHASHI OF TOKYO'S FIRST NATIONAL HOSPITAL DISCUSSED THE AUTOPSY OF AIKICHI KUBOYAMA, CREW MEMBER OF THE LUCKY DRAGON FISHING VESSEL CAUGHT IN RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM THE U. S. MARCH 1, 1954, H-BOMB TEST AT BIKINI ATOLL. HE DIED SIX MONTHS LATER, 22 OTHERS ABOARD SURVIVED.

SOME AMERICAN DOCTORS HAVE BLAMED INFECTION FROM A BLOOD PLASMA TRANSFUSION FOR KUBOYAMA'S DEATH. ANOTHER U.S. DOCTOR SAID HE SUCCUMBED TO JAUNDICE, NOT AFTER EFFECTS OF RADIATION.

DR. OHASHI TODAY SHOWED COLOR PICTURES OF THE AUTOPSY. HE SUMMARIZED:



"GENERALLY, IT IS SAID THE LIVER IS RADIATION-RESISTANT. BUT HE WAS EXPOSED NOT ONLY EXTERNALLY BUT ALSO INTERNALLY (THROUGH BREATHING OF FALLOUT).

"TOKYO UNIVERSITY FOUND REMNANTS OF FISSION PRODUCTS IN HIS LIVER TISSUES...OF COURSE WE CANNOT IGNORE THE POSSIBILITY OF THE SECONDARY HEPATITIS SUBSEQUENT TO THE BLOOD OR BLOOD PLASMA TRANS-FUSION, WHICH WAS QUITE A NECESSARY MEASURE IN TREATMENT OF THE CASE.

"HOWEVER, IT MAY BE CONSIDERED THAT THE SAID RADIATION..INDUCED THE..HEPATITIS OR AT LEAST ACCELERATED ITS DEVELOPMENT."

JW821ACS

A91FX

TOKYO, MAY 31 (AP)-VICE ADM. SOHN WON IL, SOUTH KOREAN MINISTER OF DEFENSE, TODAY RECEIVED THE U.S. MEDAL OF FREEDOM FROM GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR.

THE MEDAL WAS CONFERRED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

SOHN IS ENROUTE TO WASHINGTON.

HW430APD

A104

MEXICO CITY, MAY 31 (AP)-THE COLD WAR THAWED OUT A BIT HERE TODAY. FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II, FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS FROM THE WESTERN COUNTRIES WERE INVITED WITH WIVES TO A PARTY AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

FIVE SHOWED UP, THREE FROM THE UNITED STATES, ONE FROM FRANCE AND ONE FROM BRITAIN.

CHARGE D'AFFAIRES MIKHAIL FROLOVICH CHERKASSOV WAS HOST IN THE ABSENCE OF THE VACATIONING AMBASSADOR.

VODKA AND CAVIAR WERE SERVED AND THREE SOVIET FILMS WERE SHOWN. "COME AGAIN," SAID THE HOST AT THE DOOR. "IT'S A LONG TIME SINCE WE HAVE SEEN YOU FOLKS HERE."

JB919PED

S45 (400)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION REPORTER

TORONTO, MAY 31 (AP)-A CANADIAN AVIATION EXECUTIVE SAID TODAY CANADIAN-BUILT SABREJET FIGHTERS ARE OUTPERFORMING THEIR U.S.-MADE COUNTERPARTS IN EUROPE.

W.R. MCLACHLAN, VICE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF ORENDA ENGINES LTD., SAID THE MORE POWERFUL ORENDA ENGINES IN THE CANADIAN VERSIONS ACCOUNT FOR THE SUPERIORITY.

"AT ONE TIME, IN THE GOOD-NATURED SPIRIT OF RIVALRY THAT ALWAYS EXISTS UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS, THE PILOTS OF U.S.A.F. USED TO JUMP OUR BOYS ALMOST AT WILL," MCLACHLAN TOLD THE AVIATION WRITERS ASSN. ANNUAL CONFERENCE, IN A PREPARED ADDRESS.

"THEY DON'T DO IT ANY MORE.

30.24- 2419

"BY MARRYING THE SABRE TO THE ORENDA, WE HAVE AN AIRCRAFT THAT CAN OUTFLY AND OUTCLIMB ANYTHING THE U.S.A.F. HAVE IN EUROPE.

"THE MARGIN OF SUPERIORITY WILL BE GREATER STILL WHEN THE SABRE VI IS IN SQUADRON SERVICE SHORTLY."

MCLACHLAN SAID THAT SINCE THE FIRST ORENDA JET ENGINE WAS INSTALLED IN A NORTH AMERICAN F86A SABREJET IN 1950, HIS COMPANY HAS PRODUCED MORE THAN 2,300 ORENDA ENGINES.

FROM AN INITIAL 5,800 POUNDS OF THRUST IN THE ORENDA 2, POWER OUTPUT HAS BEEN INCREASED TO MORE THAN 7,000 POUNDS IN THE CURRENT PRODUCTION MODELS, THE ORENDA 11, WHICH POWERS THE ALL-CANADIAN CF-100 ALL-WEATHER INTERCEPTOR, AND THE ORENDA 14 WHICH POWERS THE NEW CANADAIR SABRE VI.

J. GEOFFREY NOTMAN OF MONTREAL, PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF CANADAIR LTD., TOLD THE AVIATION WRITERS ASSEMBLED HERE FROM THROUGHOUT NORTH AMERICA THAT THE CF100 IS IN "MULTI-SQUADRON SERVICE" WITH THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE, AND THAT AVRO AIRCRAFT, LTD., IS BUSY WITH THE DEVELOPMENT AND DESIGN OF A SUPERSONIC DELTA-WING ALL-WEATHER INTERCEPTOR, THE CF105.

GORDON R. MCGREGOR, PRESIDENT OF TRANS-CANADA AIR LINES (TCA)--FIRST AIRLINE IN NORTH AMERICA TO USE THE VISCOUNT TURBOPROP AIRLINER--TOLD THE GROUP THE VISCOUNT IS VERY POPULAR WITH PASSENGERS.

TCA INTRODUCED THE VISCOUNT ON ITS MONTREAL-WINNIPEG AND TORONTO-NEW YORK ROUTES EARLY IN APRIL. MCGREGOR SAID THAT INITIALLY THE 40-PASSENGER PLANES FLEW AT 94 PER CENT OF CAPACITY, AND CURRENTLY ARE STILL OPERATING AT 87 PER CENT OF CAPACITY.

THE VISCOUNT HAS JET ENGINES DRIVING PROPELLERS.



WILLIAM LEAR, A U.S. MANUFACTURER OF AIRPLANE INSTRUMENTS, SAID IN A PREPARED ADDRESS THAT COMMERCIAL AVIATION IS FAST OUTSTRIPPING ITS FACILITIES THE WORLD OVER.

"NO MATTER HOW ENTHUSIASTIC YOU MAY WAX IN YOUR PREDICTIONS YOU WON'T ANY MORE BE ABLE TO FORECAST THE FUTURE THAN THE AUTOMOTIVE PRESS OF THE PAST COULD HAVE FORETOLD OUR PRESENT PRODUCTION OR USE OF CARS," LEAR SAID.

THE BOARD CHAIRMAN OF LEAR INC., SANTA MONICA, CALIF., BUILDER OF AUTOMATIC PILOTS AND OTHER AIR NAVIGATION AIDS, SPOKE OF AIR TRAFFIC CONGESTION AT VARIOUS FOREIGN AND U.S. PORTS, AND DECLARED THE NEW AIRPORT DEDICATED THIS MONTH AT SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, "IS ALREADY TOO SMALL EVEN BEFORE IT IS FINISHED."

KM558PED

A20WX  
(1,000) AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP  
BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DESCRIBED HIS 28 MONTHS IN THE WHITE HOUSE AS FASCINATING AND INTRIGUING--AS "A WONDERFUL EXPERIENCE." BUT HE SAID HE DOESN'T CARE MUCH FOR POLITICS IN THE "DEROGATORY" SENSE OF THE WORD.

THE PRESIDENT'S COMMENTS, WHICH HE VOICED WITH SOME EMPHASIS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, SET OFF FRESH SPECULATION ABOUT HIS PLANS FOR 1956. HE GAVE NO SOLID CLUE, BUT HIS REMARKS DID ADD UP TO:

1. A THROWDOWN OF SPECULATION THAT DISTASTE FOR THE PRESIDENCY, OR AT LEAST SOME ASPECTS OF IT, MIGHT CAUSE HIM TO TURN DOWN RENOMINATION. SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID IN A WEEK-END SPEECH THAT THE OFFICE ROUTINE APPARENTLY IS "IRKSOME" TO THE PRESIDENT.

2. A STRENGTHENED BELIEF THAT VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AGAIN WILL BE HIS RUNNING MATE IF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE RUNS AGAIN. EISENHOWER DECLARED THE TOP CANDIDATE ON THE TICKET MUST HAVE A MAN OF HIS CHOICE RUNNING WITH HIM, AND HE WENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO PRAISE NIXON'S WORK.

THE PRESIDENT'S MEETING WITH NEWSMEN RANGED FROM POLITICS TO POLIO VACCINE TO WORLD AFFAIRS--INCLUDING HIS FORTHCOMING MEETING WITH BRITISH, FRENCH AND SOVIET LEADERS.

HE STRESSED ONE THING: HE DOESN'T EXPECT FINAL AGREEMENT ON ANY MAJOR DIFFERENCES TO BE REACHED AT THIS FIRST "AT THE SUMMIT" PARLEY. AND SO HE DOESN'T PLAN TO TAKE ALONG SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, OR OTHER CONGRESSIONAL FIGURES. HE ADDED THAT HE AND GEORGE AGREE FULLY ON THIS POINT.

THE PRESIDENT BEGAN THE NEWS CONFERENCE BY ANNOUNCING HE WILL GO TO SAN FRANCISCO JUNE 20 AND MAKE AN ADDRESS OF WELCOME AT THE UNITED NATIONS 10TH ANNIVERSARY OBSERVANCE. SOBERLY, HE SAID IT WOULD BE WELL FOR ALL AMERICANS TO REVIEW THE RECORD OF U.N. "ACCOMPLISHMENT AND FAILURE"--TO "FIX IN OUR MINDS AGAIN WHAT ARE OUR HOPES AND EX-

PECTATIONS."

EISENHOWER SAID HE HAS REPORTS FROM VARIOUS SOURCES THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INTENDED--OR SAID THEY INTENDED--THEIR RELEASE OF FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN AS A GESTURE TOWARD EASING TENSION. HE SAID HE HIMSELF WANTS TO LOOK FURTHER INTO THE REDS' MOTIVES AND WON'T RISK A "HIT OR MISS GUESS."

AND HE SAID HE HAS NO WORD "AT THE MOMENT" ABOUT CHANCES OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE RELEASING THE OTHER AMERICANS THEY STILL HOLD.

SEEMINGLY RELAXED AFTER A HOLIDAY WEEKEND AT HIS PENNSYLVANIA FARM, THE PRESIDENT WINCED GOOD-HUMOREDLY WHEN A NEWSMAN RECALLED IT'S NOW THREE YEARS SINCE HE "RETURNED FROM EUROPE AND GOT INTO POLITICS"--AND ASKED HOW HE LIKES "THE GAME OF POLITICS" NOWADAYS.

A21WX

WELL, SAID THE PRESIDENT, "POLITICS" IS A WORD WITH MANY MEANINGS --IT'S OFTEN USED IN A DEROGATORY SENSE AND, IN THAT SENSE, HE DOESN'T LIKE IT.

"NOW, ON THE OTHER HAND," HE SAID, "(TO) ANY MAN WHO FINDS HIMSELF IN A POSITION OF AUTHORITY WHERE HE HAS A VERY GREAT INFLUENCE IN THE EFFORTS OF PEOPLE TO WORK TOWARD A PEACEFUL WORLD X X X IT IS A FASCINATING BUSINESS. IT IS A KIND OF THING THAT WOULD ENGAGE THE INTEREST, THE INTENSE INTEREST, OF ANY MAN ALIVE."

HE SAID HE FINDS IT FASCINATING TO MEET THE PEOPLE FROM ALL OVER

THE WORLD WHO COME TO SEE A PRESIDENT. THERE ARE MANY THINGS ABOUT THE OFFICE AND THE WORK, HE WENT ON, THAT ARE "LET'S SAY AT LEAST INTRIGUING, EVEN IF AT TIMES THEY ARE VERY FATIGUING."

"IT IS," HE SUMED UP, "A WONDERFUL EXPERIENCE."

IN RESPONSE TO ANOTHER QUESTION, EISENHOWER TOLD HOS THEN SEN. RICHARD M. NIXON WAS CHOSEN AS HIS RUNNING MATE IN 1952. HE SAID AS SOON AS HE FOUND OUT THAT A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE HAS A LOT OF SAY IN THIS MATTER, HE WROTE DOWN THE NAMES OF FIVE OR SIX "YOUNGER MEN THAT I ADMIRE."

"AND I SAID," THE PRESIDENT CONTINUED, "ANY ONE OF THESE WILL BE ACCEPTABLE TO ME," AND HE (NIXON) WAS ON THE LIST.

EISENHOWER WAS ASKED--BUT DIDN'T SAY--WHO THE OTHERS WERE. BUT HE GAVE A VIGOROUS YES WHEN ASKED IF HE THOUGHT A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE SHOULD HAVE AT LEAST A VETO POWER IN PICKING THE PARTY'S CANDIDATE FOR VICE PRESIDENT.

THIS IS SO VITAL, HE DECLARED, THAT UNLESS THE RUNNING MATE WAS ACCEPTABLE TO THE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE THEN "THE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE SHOULD IMMEDIATELY STEP ASIDE."

HE SAID CHAOS WOULD RESULT IF A PRESIDENT WERE KILLED OR OTHERWISE REMOVED FROM OFFICE AND HIS JOB WAS TAKEN OVER BY A VICE PRESIDENT WITH A DIFFERENT PHILOSOPHY OF GOVERNMENT.

"I PERSONALLY BELIEVE," THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID, "THE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NEVER BE A NONENTITY....I BELIEVE HE SHOULD HAVE A VERY USEFUL JOB. AND I THINK THAT OURS HAS. OURS HAS WORKED AS HARD AS ANY MAN I KNOW IN THIS WHOLE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT."

AS TO WORLD EVENTS, EISENHOWER SHOWED NO GREAT PERTURBATION OVER THE RECENTLY DISCLOSED PROGRESS THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE IN LONG-RANGE JET BOMBERS. HE SAID HE'S NOT PLANNING ANY IMMEDIATE RISE IN U.S. SPENDING FOR AIRCRAFT. THIS COUNTRY HAS A "VERY GOOD" BOMBER OF ITS OWN, THE B-36, HE SAID, AND HAS STEPPED UP PRODUCTION OF THE BIGGER, NEWER B-52 JET BOMBER.

A22WX

OTHER MAIN TOPICS THAT CAME UP:  
QUEMOY AND MATSU--EISENHOWER SAID HE DOESN'T SEE HOW ABANDONMENT



OF THOSE ISLANDS TO THE COMMUNISTS "WOULD HELP OUR SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST."

TAXES--HE SAID IT WOULD BE WONDERFUL IF TAXES COULD BE CUT AND THE BUDGET BALANCED NEXT YEAR--BUT NOBODY IN THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ASSURED HIM IT CAN BE DONE, AND "I AM SURE THAT THE FIRST THING WE MUST DO IS BALANCE THE BUDGET."

AUTO STRIKE--THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL STEP INTO THE DISPUTE BETWEEN THE CIO UNITED AUTO WORKERS AND THE BIG CAR MANUFACTURERS ONLY IF A NATIONAL EMERGENCY THREATENS, THE PRESIDENT SAID. HE DECLINED TO COMMENT SPECIFICALLY ON THE GUARANTEED ANNUAL WAGE DISPUTE, BUT SAID HE THOUGHT STATES SHOULD PROVIDE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION OVER LONGER PERIOD THAN MOST OF THEM DO NOW. THE UNION POSITION IS THAT A GUARANTEED ANNUAL WAGE WOULD REDUCE THE NEED FOR UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE.

MINIMUM WAGE--HE WANTS THE FEDERAL MINIMUM EXTENDED TO GROUPS NOT NOW COVERED, BUT BELIEVES IT'S UP TO CONGRESS TO WORK OUT DETAILS.

ATOMIC SHIP--ASKED IF HE MIGHT TAKE SOME PERSONAL PART IN A VOYAGE OF THE ATOMIC-DRIVEN MERCHANT SHIP HE HAS PROPOSED, THE PRESIDENT SAID WITH A LAUGH THAT THIS WAS A NEW IDEA--BUT THAT "WE CAN PROBABLY FIND SOMEONE MORE ENTERTAINING TO PUT ON THAT SHIP THAN A MAN (OF) MY AGE AND BACKGROUND." THE PRESIDENT JOINED IN THE RENEWED LAUGHTER.

LT356PED

A118WX  
(230) GEORGE-FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)--SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THAT ANY CUT IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WOULD PSYCHOLOGICALLY WEAKEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S HAND AT HIS FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE WITH THE LEADERS OF RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, APPEALED TO THE SENATE TO VOTE THE FULL 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR AID PROGRAM FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1. HIS COMMITTEE APPROVED IT LAST WEEK.

GEORGE SAID THAT EVEN IF "A FEW DOLLARS COULD BE SQUEEZED OUT OF

THIS BILL HERE AND THERE," HE WOULD "OPPOSE THOSE CUTS BECAUSE OF THE IMPACT SUCH ACTION WOULD HAVE ON OUR FOREIGN POLICY POSITION AT THIS CRITICAL TIME."

DEBATE ON THE MEASURE STARTED TODAY. PROSPECTS ARE THAT THE SENATE MAY REACH A FINAL VOTE THURSDAY.

GEORGE TOLD THE SENATE:

"I WOULD NOT BE SO OPTIMISTIC AS TO SAY THAT THE FUTURE IS BRIGHT. BUT IT IS TRUE THAT WITHIN THE PAST FEW WEEKS WE HAVE SEEN WHAT MIGHT BE CONSTRUED AS SOME LIGHTENING OF THE SHADOW THAT COMMUNISM HAS CAST OVER THE FREE WORLD. I AM NOT READY TO ASCRIBE DEFINITIVE REASONS FOR THE RELAXATION OF TENSIONS THAT HAS BEEN FELT IN RECENT WEEKS.

"...THERE MAY BE SOME ULTERIOR MOTIVE NOW IN SOVIET ACTION. BUT IT IS ALSO POSSIBLE, EVEN LIKELY THAT OUR AID PROGRAMS TO THE FREE WORLD ARE NOW BEGINNING TO SHOW POSITIVE RESULTS--NOT ONLY IN THE FREE WORLD, BUT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AS WELL."

LT953PED

A128WX

MCCORMACK-FOREIGN (300)

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)--REP. MCCORMACK (MASS), THE HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, TODAY ASKED CONGRESS TO DECLARE IT IS AMERICA'S POLICY TO HELP OTHER PEOPLES IN THEIR STRUGGLES FOR INDEPENDENCE OR SELF GOVERNMENT.

IN A MAJOR SPEECH, MCCORMACK SAID SUCH A DECLARATION WOULD CLEAR UP THE DOUBTS OF MANY IN ASIA, AFRICA AND THE NEAR EAST ABOUT THIS

1955  
COUNTRY'S OPPOSITION TO COLONIALISM.

AND THE CONGRESSIONAL STATEMENT, HE ADDED, WOULD REALLY BE A REAFFIRMING "OF WHAT AMERICA HAS ALWAYS STOOD FOR."

THE MAJORITY LEADER INDICATED THERE IS WIDE BIPARTISAN SUPPORT FOR THE BILL, WHICH WOULD REQUIRE ACTION BY BOTH HOUSE AND SENATE. HE EXPRESSED HOPE FOR SPEEDY PASSAGE.

MCCORMACK SAID HIS ACTION WAS "CRYSTALLIZED" BY THE RECENT BANDUNG CONFERENCE AT WHICH MOST OF THE NONCOMMUNIST NATIONS CAME OUT AGAINST ALL KINDS OF COLONIALISM, INCLUDING THE COMMUNIST VARIETY. HE PRAISED THAT ACT, AND ADDED:

"THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE DEPENDENT PEOPLES OF THE WORLD DOES NOT, UNFORTUNATELY, INSTILL CONFIDENCE IN THEIR MINDS...THERE HAS BEEN SOMETHING EQUIVOCAL IN THE LINE OUR INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVES HAVE FOLLOWED, SOMETHING INDEED THAT DEPARTS FROM THE GLORIOUS TRADITION CONSECRATED BY OUR COLONIAL ANCESTORS, AND THE FRAMERS OF THE CONSTITUTION."

MCCORMACK'S RESOLUTION SAYS THAT "WHEREAS COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM AND OTHER FORMS OF COLONIALISM CONSTITUTE A DENIAL OF THE INALIENABLE RIGHTS OF MAN; AND WHEREAS THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES HAVE TRADITIONALLY SUPPORTED OTHER PEOPLES IN THEIR ASPIRATIONS TO ACHIEVE SELF-GOVERNMENT OR INDEPENDENCE AND IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST TYRANNY OR DOMINATION," THE HOUSE AND SENATE RESOLVE:

"THAT IT IS THE SENSE OF THE CONGRESS THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ADMINISTER ITS FOREIGN POLICIES AND PROGRAMS, AND EXERCISE ITS INFLUENCE THROUGH ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND IN OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS SO AS TO SUPPORT OTHER PEOPLES IN THEIR EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE SELF-GOVERNMENT OR INDEPENDENCE UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH WILL ENABLE THEM TO ASSUME AN EQUAL STATION AMONG THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD."

LT1034PED

A125WX

(230) ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)--THE AMBASSADORS OF BRAZIL AND COLOMBIA TODAY SIGNED AGREEMENTS WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR COOPERATION IN PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID THE AGREEMENT WILL PERMIT THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO OBTAIN "VALUABLE TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE IN NUCLEAR SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL USES FOR ATOMIC ENERGY, INCLUDING CIVILIAN NUCLEAR POWER WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE 'ATOMS FOR PEACE' PROGRAM."

THE ACTION BROUGHT TO THREE THE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT WITH THIS GOVERNMENT ON A PROGRAM UNDER WHICH THEY ARE TO "RECEIVE INFORMATION AS TO THE DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF RESEARCH REACTORS AND THEIR USE AS RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND ENGINEERING TOOLS."

TURKEY SIGNED A SIMILAR AGREEMENT EARLIER THIS MONTH. NEGOTIATIONS ARE IN PROGRESS WITH JAPAN, BURMA, INDONESIA, THAILAND, EGYPT, ISRAEL AND ITALY. THE AGREEMENTS BECOME EFFECTIVE IN 30 DAYS UNLESS OBJECTIONS ARE ENTERED WITH THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GREETED THE AMBASSADORS, JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ OF BRAZIL AND EDUARDO ZULETA ANGEL OF COLOMBIA, AFTER THE SIGNING CEREMONIES AT THE WHITE HOUSE. AMONG THOSE PRESENT WERE LEWIS STRAUSS, AEC CHAIRMAN, AND HERBERT HOOVER, JR., ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE.

UNDER THE AGREEMENTS, THE COUNTRIES ASSUME "RESPONSIBILITY FOR USING AND SAFEGUARDING THE FISSIONABLE MATERIAL." NO RESTRICTED OR CLASSIFIED INFORMATION IS ALLOWED TO BE DISCLOSED UNDER TERMS OF THE 1954 ATOMIC ENERGY ACT.



THE AEC REPORTED THAT UNDER THE AGREEMENTS, PRIVATE AMERICAN CITIZENS AND ORGANIZATIONS WOULD BE AUTHORIZED TO SUPPLY THE GOVERNMENTS OF BRAZIL AND COLOMBIA OR AUTHORIZED PRIVATE PERSONS UNDER THEIR JURISDICTION WITH "APPROPRIATE EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES."

LT1023PED

A124WX

LATTIMORE (270)

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-OWEN LATTIMORE'S LAWYERS TOLD THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY THAT THE LATEST PERJURY CHARGE AGAINST THE CONTROVERSIAL FAR EAST SPECIALIST IS ONLY "ANOTHER CHAPTER IN THE GOVERNMENT'S TENACIOUS EFFORT TO BRING OWEN LATTIMORE TO TRIAL ON PURE ISSUES OF OPINION."

THAT WAS THE THEME OF THE ATTORNEYS' ANSWER TO A GOVERNMENT APPEAL FROM A RULING BY DIST. JUDGE LUTHER W. YOUNGDAHL THROWING OUT THE INDICTMENT. THE CHARGE WAS THAT LATTIMORE LIED IN HIS SWORN DENIAL THAT HE EVER HAD BEEN A "FOLLOWER" OF THE COMMUNIST LINE OR A "PROMOTER" OF RED INTERESTS. ORAL ARGUMENTS WILL BE HEARD TOMORROW.

THE ONLY LOGICAL BASIS FOR THE ACCUSATIONS, THE LATTIMORE ANSWER ASSERTED, WOULD BE "RESEARCH INTO LATTIMORE'S MIND BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THIS EMINENT EXPERT ON CHINA WAS A COMPLETE FOOL."

"SUCH RESEARCH COULD ONLY HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED BY CONSULTING WITCH DOCTORS," IT WENT ON, "FOR, WHATEVER THE PROCESS BY WHICH THE GRAND JURY WAS PERSUADED TO BRING THIS OUTRAGEOUS INDICTMENT, IT COULD NOT HAVE INCLUDED ANY CONSIDERATION OF HISTORICAL FACT."

THE LATEST INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED LAST OCTOBER. IN EFFECT IT WAS A REPLACEMENT FOR THE KEY COUNT OF AN EARLIER INDICTMENT, ALSO THROWN OUT BY JUDGE YOUNGDAHL. THE EARLIER ACCUSATION WAS THAT LATTIMORE HAD FALSELY DENIED HE WAS A "PROMOTER" OR "SYMPATHIZER" OF COMMUNIST CAUSES.

YOUNGDAHL DISMISSED THE NEW INDICTMENT ON THE SAME GROUND AS HE USED ON THE OLD COUNT--THAT IT WAS TOO VAGUE AND NEBULOUS TO PERMIT PREPARATION OF A DEFENSE, AND A VIOLATION OF THE SIXTH AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION WHICH REQUIRES THAT A DEFENDANT BE ADVISED SPECIFICALLY OF CHARGES.

THE TRIAL COURT'S ACTION ON THE ORIGINAL MAIN COUNT WAS UPHELD ON APPEAL BUT THE APPELLATE COURT REINSTATED TWO SECONDARY COUNTS WHICH YOUNGDAHL ALSO HAD DISMISSED. ALTOGETHER, FIVE OF THE SEVEN COUNTS IN THE ORIGINAL INDICTMENT ARE STILL STANDING.

A158WX

LT1018PED

(170) IKE-U.N. (PRECEDE SAN FRANCISCO)

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE WILL WELCOME DELEGATES TO THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN SAN FRANCISCO ON JUNE 20.

THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS THAT HE HAD PREVIOUSLY GIVEN U.N. OFFICIALS A NONCOMMITTAL ANSWER WHEN HE HAD BEEN INVITED TO ADDRESS THE ANNIVERSARY OBSERVANCE.

HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHEN THE PROPOSED TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE WOULD BE HELD. HE SAID ALSO THE DATE ON WHICH HE WAS ASKED TO SPEAK CONFLICTED WITH A PREVIOUS ENGAGEMENT.

WHEN THE DATE WAS CHANGED TO JUNE 20 HE SAID HE ACCEPTED AND WOULD EXTEND TO THE GROUP A WELCOME IN BEHALF OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.

EISENHOWER SAID THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY PROVIDES AN OCCASION TO REVIEW THE RECORD OF THE U.N., TO REVIEW WHAT ARE THE HOPES OF ITS SUCCESS. HE SAID IT ALSO OUGHT TO BRING US ALL TO THINK MORE ABOUT U.N. OPERATIONS.

EISENHOWER OUTLINED WHAT HE CALLED A BUSY SCHEDULE FOR JUNE.

HE SAID HE WOULD GO TO WEST POINT ON JUNE 5 AND PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY JUNE 11 TO DELIVER COMMENCEMENT ADDRESSES; TAKE PART IN CIVIL DEFENSE TEST DISPERSAL OF KEY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS JUNE 15-17; GO TO SAN FRANCISCO TO THE U.N. MEETING JUNE 20, AND TO NEW ENGLAND FROM JUNE 20-27 TO VISIT NEW HAMPSHIRE, VERMONT AND MAINE.

LT/JA1222PED

A96WX

(300) IKE-TEST

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL "FLEE" FROM WASHINGTON FOR THREE DAYS STARTING JUNE 15 A FEW HOURS IN ADVANCE OF A MOCK HYDROGEN BOMB ATTACK BY ENEMY PLANES.

ANNOUNCING THE PRESIDENT'S PLANS TODAY, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID HE WILL JOIN 15,000 OTHER FEDERAL EMPLOYEES IN MOVING TO SECRET GOVERNMENT RELOCATION CENTERS. THE CENTERS ARE UP TO 300 MILES FROM THE CAPITAL.

AS DISCLOSED BY THE CIVILIAN DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION LAST MARCH 28, THE THEORETICAL H-BOMB ATTACK WILL "KNOCK OUT" 50 AMERICAN CITIES, INCLUDING WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK. THE NAMES OF 43 OF THE CITIES HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED. THE OTHER SEVEN WILL BE HIT BY "SURPRISE" ASSAULTS.

THE EXERCISE HAS BEEN SET UP TO TEST CIVIL DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS AND EVACUATION AND SURVIVAL TECHNIQUES.

EISENHOWER WILL LEAVE THE WHITE HOUSE AT 5 MINUTES AFTER NOON ON JUNE 15 AND PROCEED IMMEDIATELY TO HIS EMERGENCY RELOCATION CENTER. FOR THE REST OF THAT DAY AND DURING THE NEXT TWO HE WILL DIRECT THE GOVERNMENT FROM THAT SECRET CENTER.

THE PRESIDENT WILL BE IN TOUCH, PARTLY BY MEANS OF A PRIVATE TELEVISION CIRCUIT, WITH OTHER TOP FEDERAL OFFICIALS AT THEIR RELOCATION CENTERS.

EISENHOWER WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY 12 NEWSMEN, BOTH PHOTOGRAPHERS AND ~~REPORTERS~~, WHO WILL STAY WITH HIM DURING THE THREE DAYS. THEIR NEWS STORIES AND PHOTOGRAPHS WILL BE CHanneled TO THE PUBLIC THROUGH EMERGENCY CHANNELS WHICH THE GOVERNMENT HOPES WOULD BE IN OPERATION IN THE EVENT OF ANY REAL ATTACK.

IN ADDITION TO THE PARTY OF NEWSMEN WITH EISENHOWER, AN EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS FOR GOVERNMENT NEWS WILL BE SET UP OUTSIDE OF WASHINGTON. AS PART OF THE TEST, VARIOUS FEDERAL AGENCIES WILL FUNNEL ANNOUNCEMENTS INTO THE EMERGENCY CENTER, WHICH WILL BE COVERED BY ~~NEWSMEN~~ NEWSMEN FROM WASHINGTON AND PERHAPS OTHER CITIES.

A GOOD DEAL OF NEWS, OUTSIDE THE TEST PROGRAM, WILL CONTINUE TO EMANATE FROM WASHINGTON AS USUAL.

AT THE EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS, VAL PETERSON, CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR, AND ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, WILL MEET PERIODICALLY WITH NEWSMEN DURING THE THREE DAYS TO REPORT ON OPERATION OF THE TEST.

JA&CZ842PED

A123WX

(140)

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-AT THE REQUEST OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD TODAY DISMISSED THE GOVERNMENT'S CASE AGAINST THE JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL HAD FILED ACTION TO REQUIRE THE COMMITTEE TO REGISTER AS A COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION.

JAMES T. DEVINE, REPRESENTING THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, MADE THE MOTION FOR DISMISSAL. HE SAID AN INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATION BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SUBSEQUENT TO THE FILING OF A PETITION BEFORE THE BOARD INDICATES THE REFUGEE COMMITTEE HAD DISSOLVED ITS ORGANIZATION.

"THIS ORGANIZATION," DEVINE SAID, "CAN NO LONGER POSE A THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY. . . IT WOULD NOT BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST TO PROCEED TO A HEARING ON THE MERITS OF A DEFUNCT ORGANIZATION."

DEVINE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO RECENT ACTIVITY BY THE REFUGEE COMMITTEE AND THAT IT HAD HAD NO ACTIVE OFFICES AND NO FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS.

CZ1013PED



B43WX

CHIDLAW (200)

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY GAVE A JET POWERED FAREWELL TO GEN. BENJAMIN WILEY CHIDLAW, RETIRING CHIEF OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND AND THE MAN WHO SUPERVISED THE BUILDING OF THE FIRST JET AIRCRAFT IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE 54 YEAR OLD NATIVE OF CINCINNATI, OHIO, TOOK HIS FINAL SALUTE AT A RETIREMENT PARADE AND AIRCRAFT FLYOVER AT BOLLING AIR FORCE BASE HERE. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, SECRETARY OF AIR TALBOTT AND OTHER CIVILIAN AND MILITARY LEADERS WERE ON HAND.

SOME 2,000 AIR FORCE TROOPS, THE AIR FORCE BAND AND 48 JET AIRPLANES, ALL ASSIGNED TO THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM, TOOK PART IN THE CEREMONY.

CHIDLAW WAS PRESENTED WITH A SECOND DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL FOR HIS OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTION TO THE NATIONAL DEFENSE AS COMMANDER OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND AND ORGANIZER OF THE CONTINENTAL COMMAND WITH HEAD-QUARTERS AT COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.

CHIDLAW HAS BEEN FLYING EVER SINCE HE LEFT WEST POINT IN 1922. MUCH OF HIS CAREER HAS BEEN SPENT IN DEVELOPMENT WORK. AFTER WORLD WAR II, HE SERVED AS CHIEF OF THE AIR MATERIAL COMMAND AT DAYTON, OHIO, BEFORE MOVING TO THE CONTINENTAL DEFENSE COMMAND.

EARLY IN THE WAR WHILE HE WAS STILL A COLONEL, CHIDLAW WAS ORDERED BY THE LATE GEN. H. H. ARNOLD, ARMY AIR CORPS CHIEF, TO BUILD A JET AIRPLANE WITHIN A YEAR. HE REPORTED THE JOB DONE IN 54 WEEKS.

CHIDLAW, WHO IS RETURNING AT HIS OWN REQUEST, HAS SAID HE HAS NOT DECIDED WHAT HE WILL DO IN THE FUTURE. HE WILL BE SUCCEEDED IN THE CONTINENTAL COMMAND BY GEN. EARLE E. PARTRIDGE, PRESENT COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES.

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